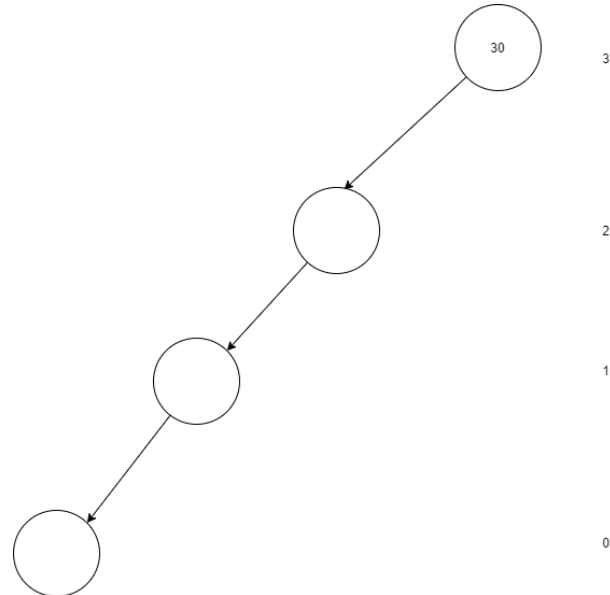


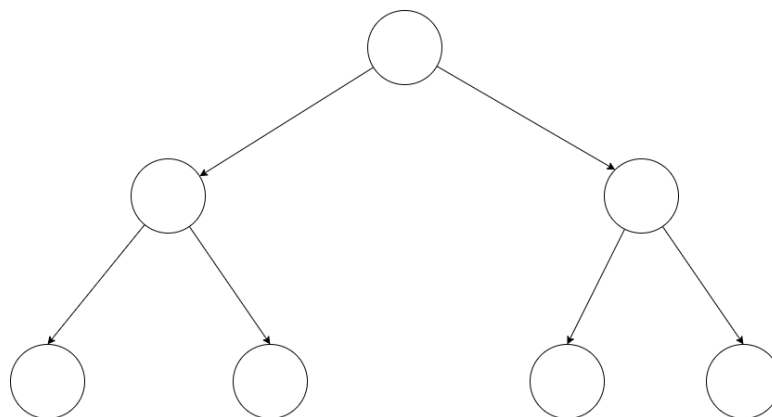
## Tutorial 8

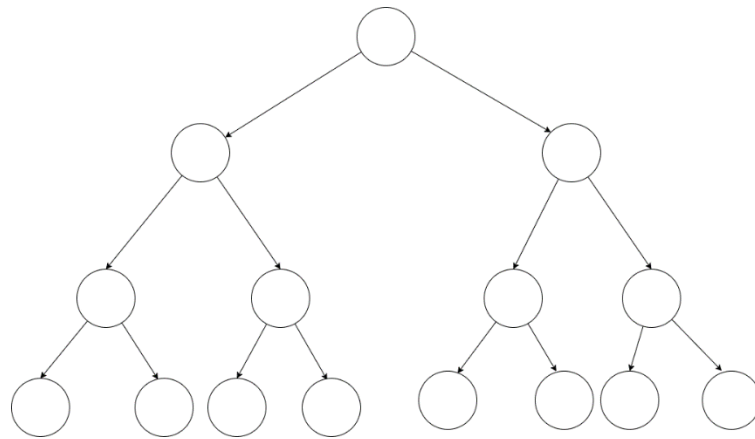
### Binary Tree

1. Draw a Binary Tree stored integer number having root node = 30, there are 3 nodes on the left of the Tree and the height of this tree is 3

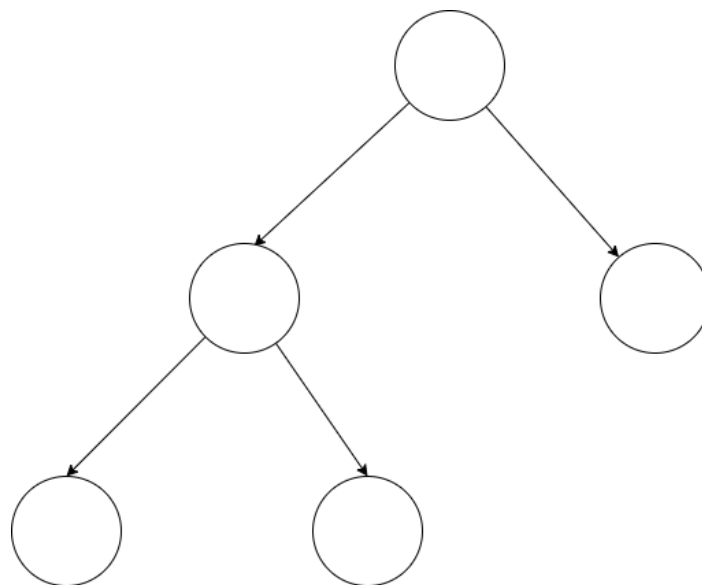


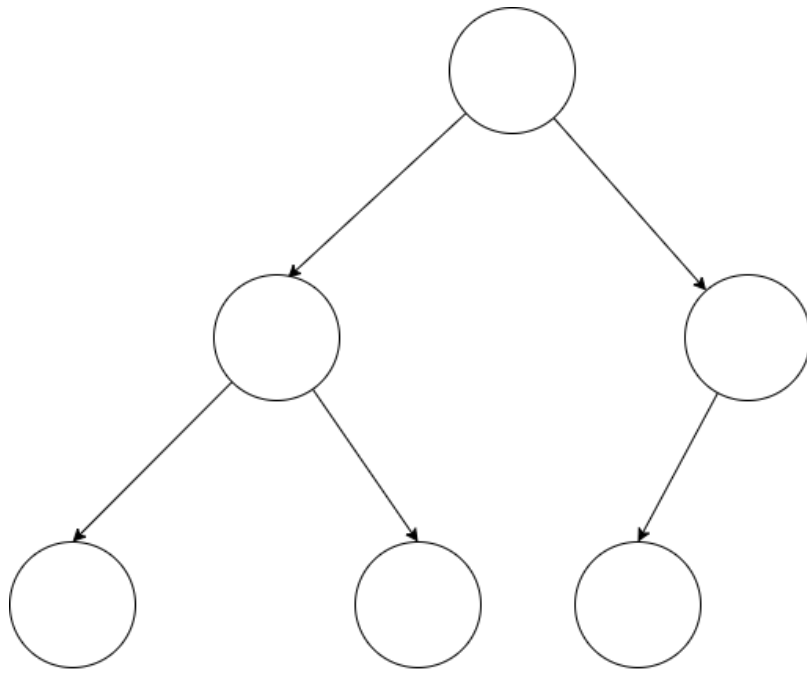
2. Give 2 example of Full Binary Tree





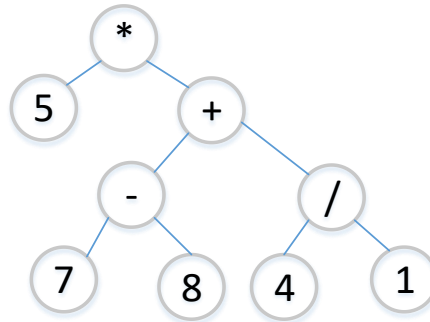
3. Give 2 example of complete binary tree which is not a full binary tree





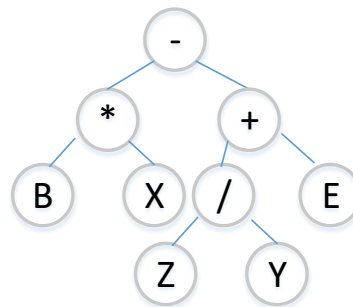
4. Binary Tree can be used to represent mathematical expression. We usually use “Infix” expression in everyday life i.e.  $a+b$  to say “a plus b”, but there are 2 more possible formats which are “prefix and postfix” i.e. “+ab and ab+” respectively. Use the inorder, preorder, and postorder traversals to determine the infix, prefix, and postfix expression from the following tree

4.1



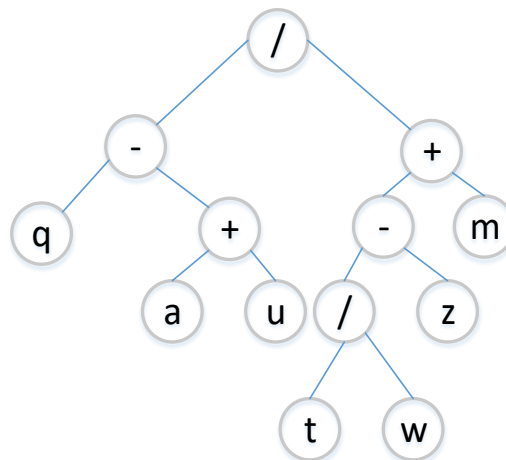
Infix:  $5 * ((7-8) + (4/1))$

4.2



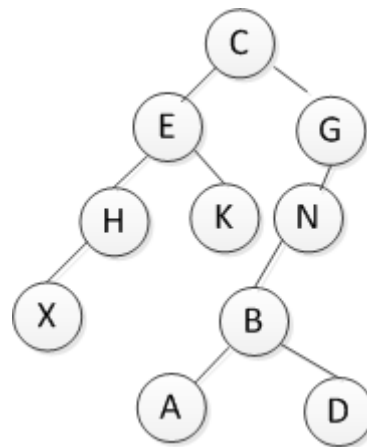
Prefix:  $-*BX+/ZYE$

4.3



Postfix:  $qau+tw/z-m+ /$

5. From the following tree:



In order Traversal : XHEKCABDNG

Pre-order Traversal: CEHXXKGNBAD

Post order Traversal: XHKEADBNGC

6. Infix to prefix expression conversion using stack

$(2+45^6/(7+8))$

6.1 Reverse the infix expression

$)8+7(/6^45+2($

6.2 Make every '(' as ')' and every ')' as '('

$((8+7)/6^45+2)$

6.3 Convert expression to postfix form

Expression	Stack	Output	Comment
$((8+7)/6^45+2)$			Initial
$(8+7)/6^45+2)$	(		Push
$8+7)/6^45+2)$	((		Push
$+7)/6^45+2)$	((	8	Keep
$7)/6^45+2)$	((+	8	Push
$)/6^45+2)$	((+	87	Keep
$/6^45+2)$	(	87+	Pop stack until find (
$6^45+2)$	(/	87+	Push
$^45+2)$	(/	87+6	Keep
$45+2)$	(/^	87+6	Push
$+2)$	(/^	87+645	Keep
$+2)$	(	87+645^/	+ priority is smaller than ^ and /
$2)$	(+	87+645^/	Push
$)$	(+	87+645^/2	Keep
		87+645^/2+	Pop all and End

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#### **6.4 Reverse the expression and show the result**

**Postfix :**  $87+645^{/2+}$

**Infix :**  $+2/^456+78$

**Result =**  $+2/^456+78$