

Appendix I
Culture Of Uttarakhand

PROJECT REPORT

Submitted by

Manan Thakur
[Reg No. 12407614]

*in partial fulfillment of the award of the degree
of*

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IN

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APPENDIX II

Lovely Professional University, Punjab

BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE

Certified that this project report “Culture Of Uttarakhand”

is the Bonafide work of “Manan Thakur”

who carried out the project work under my supervision.

SIGNATURE

CLASS MENTOR

SIGNATURE

HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT

Abstract

The website "[Website Name]" is an online shopping portal with an intuitive user interface and features that enhance user experience. Built with HTML, CSS, and JavaScript, it provides a platform for users to browse products, place orders, and contact the store. Key features include:

- 1) **Product Browsing and Filtering:** Organized product sections that allow users to view and filter items by category.
- 2) **Order Form:** An interactive form allowing users to select items, and quantities, and submit orders.
- 3) **User Authentication:** A login page that grants access to personalized shopping and order history.
- 4) **Contact Page:** An easy-to-access contact form and information for customer support.

The design emphasizes user accessibility, providing clear paths to essential sections for a seamless shopping experience.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sr. NO.	Content	PAGE NO.
1	Title Page	i
4	Table of Contents	ii
3	Introduction	iii
4	Technology Used	iv-v
5	Workflow	vi
6	Working of Project	vii
7	Code Snippets of the project	viii-xxiv
8	Screenshots	xxv-xxviii
9	Conclusion	xxix
10	Reference	xxx

Introduction

Uttarakhand, often referred to as *Devbhumi* or *Land of the Gods*, is a northern Indian state nestled in the lap of the Himalayas. Known for its serene landscapes, rich biodiversity, and deeply spiritual atmosphere, Uttarakhand is a region with a distinct culture shaped by its geography, history, and people.

Uttarakhand is home to some of the most revered pilgrimage sites in India, including the *Char Dham*—Badrinath, Kedarnath, Gangotri, and Yamunotri. Pilgrims visit these places annually for spiritual cleansing and blessings, and the state has become an important destination for Hindu devotees.

Haridwar and Rishikesh, two sacred cities on the banks of the Ganges, attract pilgrims and tourists worldwide for their ghats, temples, and yoga and meditation centers. Rishikesh is also considered the "Yoga Capital of the World."

The people of Uttarakhand celebrate many festivals that reflect their connection to nature, gods, and traditions. *Kumaoni Holi*—a melodious and colorful form of Holi—is unique to the region, and celebrated with folk songs and traditional music.

Harela is another major festival marking the beginning of the sowing season. It involves rituals to honor nature and is celebrated by both the Kumaoni and Garhwali communities.

Nanda Devi Raj Jat Yatra, a grand pilgrimage held every 12 years, involves a strenuous journey through the mountains to honor Goddess Nanda Devi. This yatra is an integral part of Uttarakhand's cultural heritage.

□ Uttarakhand's music and dance reflect the rhythms of daily life, folklore, and seasonal changes. *Jhora*, *Choliya*, and *Tandi* are popular folk dances, often performed at festivals and community gatherings. These dances are lively, with colorful costumes and graceful movements that depict aspects of rural life.

□ Folk music in Uttarakhand is based on ragas and reflects themes of love, nature, and spirituality. The use of traditional instruments like the *Dhol*, *Damau*, and *Turri* brings a distinct sound to the folk music of the region.

TECHNOLOGIES USED

Creating an engaging and functional e-commerce website like Gaming Sphere involves utilizing a combination of technologies. In this case, HTML, CSS, and JavaScript serve as the foundational building blocks of the website, each contributing unique features and functionalities that enhance user experience.

HTML (HyperText Markup Language)

HTML is the backbone of any website, providing the structure and semantic meaning to web content. In Gaming Sphere, HTML is used to create the layout of the site, including the homepage, product listings, and checkout pages. Key features include:

1. **Semantic Elements:** Utilizing elements like <header>, <nav>, <section>, and <footer> helps improve the site's accessibility and SEO (Search Engine Optimization). This organization allows search engines to better understand the content and context of the page.
2. **Forms and Inputs:** HTML forms are critical for user interactions, such as creating accounts, logging in, and processing purchases. By using various input types (e.g., text, email, number), the site ensures that user data is collected efficiently.
3. **Multimedia Integration:** HTML supports embedding images, videos, and audio files, allowing Gaming Sphere to showcase game trailers, screenshots, and product details effectively.

CSS (Cascading Style Sheets)

CSS is responsible for the presentation and layout of the website. It defines how HTML elements are displayed on the screen, enhancing the visual appeal and user experience. Key contributions of CSS in Gaming Sphere include:

1. **Styling and Layout:** CSS is used to create visually appealing designs with custom fonts, colours, and spacing. The responsive design ensures that the website looks great on various devices, from desktops to smartphones.

2. **Flexbox and Grid Systems:** These CSS features allow for flexible and responsive layouts. By using Flexbox for navigation and Grid for product listings, the site adapts seamlessly to different screen sizes, providing an optimal browsing experience.
3. **Animations and Transitions:** CSS enables subtle animations and transitions that enhance interactivity, such as hover effects on buttons and smooth loading animations, making the user experience more engaging.

Code Snippets

Website.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Travel & Tour</title>
  <style>
body {
  background-color: black;
  font-family: 'Sen', sans-serif;
  color: white;
  margin: 0;
  padding: 0;
}

.navbar{
  display: flex;
  justify-content: space-between;
  align-items: center;
  padding: 15px 30px;
  background-color: #181818;
  position: fixed;
  top: 0;
  left: 0;
  right: 0;
  z-index: 1000;
}
```

```
    .navbar ul {
      list-style: none;
      display: flex;
      margin: 0;
      padding: 0;
    }

    .navbar li {
      margin-left: 25px;
    }

    .navbar a {
      color: #e0e0e0;
      text-decoration: none;
      padding: 5px 10px;
      border-radius: 5px;
      transition: background-color 0.3s, color 0.3s;
    }

    .navbar a:hover {
      background-color: #ffcc00;
      color: #181818;
    }

    .container {
      text-align: center;
      padding: 50px;
    }

    .title {
      font-size: 2.5em;
      margin-bottom: 20px;
    }

    .holiday {
      display: flex;
      justify-content: space-around;
      flex-wrap: wrap;
    }

    .item {
      background-color: #222;
      border-radius: 10px;
      padding: 15px;
      margin: 10px;
      width: 250px;
      transition: transform 0.3s;
    }

    .item:hover {
```

```

        transform: scale(1.05);
    }

    .image {
        width: 100%;
        border-radius: 10px;
    }

    h1 {
        margin: 10px 0;
    }
    h2{
        text-align: center;
        color: red;
    }
    footer {
        text-align: center;
        padding: 24px;
        background-color: #1e1e1e;
        margin-top: 20%;
    }

    footer p {
        margin-bottom: 8px;
    }

    footer .social-icons a {
        color: #f5f5f5;
        text-decoration: none;
        margin: 0 8px;
    }

    footer .social-icons a:hover {
        color: #ff6347;
    }

</style>
</head>
<body>
    <header>
        <nav class="navbar">

            <ul>
                <li><a href="website2.html">About</a></li>
                <li><a href="website1.html">History</a></li>
                <li><a href="website3.html">farming</a></li>
                <li><a href="website5.html">culture</a></li>
            </ul>

```



```

    </nav>
</header>

    <div class="container">
        <h1 class="title">Famous places in Uttarakhand</h1>
        <div class="holiday">
            <div class="item">
                
                <h2><u>District Dehradun</u></h2><br><h4>Robber's Cave,A 600-
meter-long cavern with two large rock formations
                    that was used as a refuge for bandits during the British
era.<br>
                        Robbers' cave, locally known as Gucchu Paani, is a natural
river cave in the Himalayas in Dehar Plateau in Dehradun.
                        The total length of the cave is six hundred metres,
divided into two main parts.
                        The cave has the highest fall of approximately ten
metres.<br>
                            </h4>

                    </div>
                    <div class="item">
                        
                        <h2><u>District-Nainital</u><br></h2>
                            <h4>Nainital is located in the Kumaon foothills of the
outer Himalayas at a distance of 276 km (171 mi)
                                from the state capital Dehradun and 314 km (195 mi)
from New Delhi,
                                    the capital of India.<br>
                                    Nainital is a town and headquarters of Nainital
district of Kumaon division, Uttarakhand, India.
                                    It is the judicial capital of Uttarakhand, the High
Court.</h4>

                            </div>
                            <div class="item">
                                
                                <h2><u>Uttarakhand famous statue 130 feet</u></h2><br><h4>
Great Buddha statue is one of the popular<br>
                                    The Mindrolling Monastery in Dehradun is amongst the six
major monasteries of the Nyingma School in Tibet.
                                    This has been the best place to seek peace and purity.
Home to the 130 feet statue of Lord Buddha,
                                    you can pay homage which was put up there as an honor to
Dalai Lama.</h4>

```

```

        </div>
    </div>
</div>
<footer>
    <p>&copy; 2024 Uttarakhand rights | powered by Manan Thakur</p>
    <div class="social-icons">
        <a href="https://www.linkedin.com/in/manan-thakur-2aa89831a/">linkedIn</a> | <a href="https://www.instagram.com/?utm_source=pwa_homescreen&__pwa=1">Instagram</a>
    </div>
</footer>
</body>
</html>

```

Website1.html

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Origin & Development</title>
    <style>
        body{
            margin: 0;
            font-family: 'Segoe UI', Tahoma, Geneva, Verdana, sans-serif;
            background-color: rgb(19, 19, 38);
            color: #e0e0e0;
        }

        .navbar {
            display: flex;
            justify-content: space-between;
            align-items: center;
            padding: 15px 30px;
            background-color: #181818;
            position: fixed;
            top: 0;
            left: 0;
            right: 0;
            z-index: 1000;
        }
    </style>

```

```
.logo {
  width: 50px;
  height: 50px;
  border-radius:60%;
  overflow:hidden;
}

.logo img {
  width: 100%;
}

.navbar h3{
  color: white;
  margin-right: 75%;
}

.box1 {
  text-align: center;
  padding: 50px;
}

.title {
  font-size: 2.5em;
  margin-bottom: 20px;
}

.item {
  background-color: #222;
  border-radius: 10px;
  padding: 15px;
  margin: 10px;
  width: 250px;
  transition: transform 0.3s;
}

.item:hover {
  transform: scale(1.05);
}

.image {
  width: 100%;
  border-radius: 10px;
}

h4 {
  margin: 10px 0;
}

p{
```

```

        color: white
    }
}
footer {
    text-align: center;
    padding: 24px;
    background-color: #1e1e1e;
    margin-top: 20%;
}

footer p {
    margin-bottom: 8px;
}

footer .social-icons a {
    color: #f5f5f5;
    text-decoration: none;
    margin: 0 8px;
}

footer .social-icons a:hover {
    color: #ff6347;
}

</style>
</head>
<body>

</header>
    <header>
        <nav class="navbar">
            <div class="logo">
                <a href="index.html"></a>

            </div>
            <h3>Uttarakhand Government</h3><br>

        </nav>
    </header>
    <div class="box1">
        <h3 class="title">History of Uttarakhand</h3></div>
        <div class="History">
            <div class="item">
                
                <p>Uttarakhand, located in the northern part of India, has a
rich and ancient history. It was once a part of the Kuru Kingdom in ancient

```

India and later became a significant region in the Mauryan and Gupta empires. Over time,

various dynasties, such as the Katyuris and the Chand Kings, ruled this region.

Ancient origins

Uttarakhand has a rich ancient history, and is often called "the land of the gods"

The region of Uttarakhand was historically known as "Kedarkhand" and "Manaskhand" in ancient texts.

Mughal Empire

The Mughal Empire ruled most of northern India from the early 16th to the mid-18th century.

Here are some ways the Mughal Empire interacted with Uttarakhand:</p>

</div>

<div class="item">

<p>Badrinath is the sole temple of India's four holy sites in the Himalayan region.

Additionally, Badrinath is among the most sacred temples of Lord Vishnu and is located amid snow and mountains.

Badrinath is at an altitude of 3,133 meters (10,279 feet) at sea level..

</p>

</div>

</div>

<footer>

<p>© 2024 Uttarakhand rights | powered by Manan Thakur</p>

<div class="social-icons">

linkedIn | Instagram

</div>

</footer>

</body>

</html>

Website2.html

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

<meta charset="UTF-8">

```
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Bihar geography</title>
<style>
    body{
        margin: 0;
        font-family: 'Segoe UI', Tahoma, Geneva, Verdana, sans-serif;
        background-color: rgb(19, 19, 38);
        color: #e0e0e0;
        background-image: url("bodhtemple.webp");
        background-size: cover;
    }
    .navbar{
        display: flex;
        justify-content: space-between;
        align-items: center;
        padding: 15px 30px;
        background-color: #181818;
        position: fixed;
        top: 0;
        left: 0;
        right: 0;
        z-index: 1000;
    }
    .navbar ul {
        list-style: none;
        display: flex;
        margin: 0;
        padding: 0;
    }

    .navbar li {
        margin-left: 25px;
    }

    .navbar a {
        color: #e0e0e0;
        text-decoration: none;
        padding: 5px 10px;
        border-radius: 5px;
        transition: background-color 0.3s, color 0.3s;
    }

    .navbar a:hover {
        background-color: #ffcc00;
        color: #181818;
    }

    .main {
        text-align: center;
        padding: 48px 16px;
    }
```

```
    color:lavenderblush ;
    background-image: url("Train_back.png");
    background-size: cover;
    background-position: center;
}

.main h1 {
    font-size: 40px;
    margin-bottom: 8px;
}

.main p {
    font-size: 19.2px;
    margin-bottom: 24px;
}

.cta-button {
    background-color: #ff6347;
    color: #f5f5f5;
    padding: 12.8px 24px;
    border: none;
    border-radius: 5px;
    text-decoration: none;
    font-weight: bold;
}

.cta-button:hover {
    background-color: #e5533d;
}

.box {
    font-size: 28px;
    text-align: center;
    margin-left: 20px;
    flex: 1;
    padding: 20px;
    background-color: #000000;
    border-radius: 8px;
    box-shadow: 0 4px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.5);
    margin-top: 30px;
}

.box img {
    max-width: 100%; /* Ensures the image does not overflow */
    height: 400px;
    border-radius: 8px;
    margin-top: 20px;
}
```

```

footer {
  text-align: center;
  padding: 24px;
  background-color: #1e1e1e;
  margin-top: 20%;
}

footer p {
  margin-bottom: 8px;
}

footer .social-icons a {
  color: #f5f5f5;
  text-decoration: none;
  margin: 0 8px;
}

footer .social-icons a:hover {
  color: #ff6347;
}
p{
  color: #000000;
}

</style>
</head>
<body>
  <header>
    <nav class="navbar">

      <ul>
        <li><a href="website2.html">About</a></li>
        <li><a href="website1.html">history</a></li>
        <li><a href="website3.html">farming</a></li>
        <li><a href="website5.html">culture</a></li>
      </ul>
    </nav>
  </header>
  <section class="main">
    <h1>About Uttarakhand</h1>
    <p>Uttarakhand (/Utt'arak:hand/; Hindi: [Utt'arak:hand] ⓘ) is a state in Northern India.<br>
    Uttarakhand, a state in northern India crossed by the Himalayas, is known for its Hindu pilgrimage sites.
    Rishikesh, a major centre for yoga study, was made famous by the Beatles' 1968 visit.
    The city hosts the evening Ganga Aarti, a spiritual gathering on the sacred Ganges River.
  </section>

```



```

    The state's forested Jim Corbett National Park shelters Bengal tigers
    and other native wildlife.
    Uttarakhand State comprises of 02 regions 13 districts, 78 Tehsils and
    95 community development blocks.</p>
    <a href="website2.html" class="cta-button">view Uttarakhand</a>
  </div>
  <div class="box">
    Kedarnath temple<br>
    
  </div>
</div>

</section>
<footer>
  <p>&copy; 2024 Uttarakhand rights | powered by Manan Thakur</p>
  <div class="social-icons">
    <a href="https://www.linkedin.com/in/manan-thakur-
2aa89831a/">linkedIn</a> | <a
href="https://www.instagram.com/?utm_source=pwa_homescreen&__pwa=1">Instagram<
/a>
  </div>
</footer>
</body>
</html>

```

Website3.html

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Agriculture & Farming</title>
  <style>
    body {
      background-color: black;
      font-family: 'Sen', sans-serif;
      color: white;
      margin: 0;
      padding: 0;
    }
    .navbar{
      display: flex;
      justify-content: space-between;
      align-items: center;
      padding: 15px 30px;
      background-color: #181818;
      position: fixed;

```

```
        top: 0;
        left: 0;
        right: 0;
        z-index: 1000;
    }
    .navbar ul {
    list-style: none;
    display: flex;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
}

.navbar li {
    margin-left: 25px;
}
.navbar a {
    color: #e0e0e0;
    text-decoration: none;
    padding: 5px 10px;
    border-radius: 5px;
    transition: background-color 0.3s, color 0.3s;
}

.navbar a:hover {
    background-color: #ffcc00;
    color: #181818;
}
.container {
    text-align: center;
    padding: 50px;
}

.title {
    font-size: 2.5em;
    margin-bottom: 20px;
}

.farming {
    display: flex;
    justify-content: space-around;
    flex-wrap: wrap;
}

.item {
    background-color: #222;
    border-radius: 10px;
    padding: 15px;
    margin: 10px;
```

```

    width: 250px;
    transition: transform 0.3s;
}

.item:hover {
    transform: scale(1.05);
}

.image {
    width: 100%;
    border-radius: 10px;
}

h1 {
    margin: 10px 0;
}

footer {
    text-align: center;
    padding: 24px;
    background-color: #1e1e1e;
    margin-top: 20%;
}

footer p {
    margin-bottom: 8px;
}

footer .social-icons a {
    color: #f5f5f5;
    text-decoration: none;
    margin: 0 8px;
}

footer .social-icons a:hover {
    color: #ff6347;
}

</style>
</head>
<body>
    <header>
        <nav class="navbar">

            <ul>
                <li><a href="website2.html">About</a></li>
                <li><a href="website1.html">tour</a></li>
                <li><a href="website3.html">farming</a></li>
                <li><a href="website5.html">culture</a></li>
            </ul>
        </nav>
    </header>

```

```

    </ul>
  </nav>
</header>

<div class="container">
  <h1 class="title">Uttarakhand Cultivation</h1>
  <div class="farming">
    <div class="item">
      
      <h4>Step farming, also known as terrace farming,
        It is a method of growing crops on the slopes of hills and
mountains by building steps or terraces.
        It's a sustainable way to farm in hilly areas.
        Step farming is the only feasible type of farming in
Uttarakhand because of the state's mountainous terrain.
        Step farming is also practiced in other hilly regions of
India, including Himachal Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh, and Tamil Nadu.</h2>
      <ul><h3>Some places where this farming is done</h3>
        <li>Nainital</li>
        <li>Joshimath</li>
        <li>Chamoli</li>
      </ul>
    </div>
    <div class="item">
      
      <h4>The Sugarcane yield in Uttarakhand was 80,000 kg/ha,
        The average yield from 2022 to 2023 was 60,752.500 kg/ha.
        The area of sugarcane cultivation in Dehradun has been
decreasing. In the 2022-2023 season, the area was 4422 hectares,
        which decreased to 3785 hectares in 2023-2024, and 3691
hectares in 2024-2025.</h4>
      <ul><h2>Some place where it grows widely</h2>
        <li>Haridwar</li>
        <li>Nainital</li>
        <li>Dehradun</li>
      </ul>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
</div>
<footer>
  <p>&copy; 2024 Uttarakhand rights | Powered by Manan Thakur</p>
  <div class="social-icons">
    <a href="https://www.linkedin.com/in/manan-thakur-
2aa89831a/">linkedIn</a> | <a

```

```
href="https://www.instagram.com/?utm_source=pwa_homescreen&__pwa=1">Instagram</a>
    </div>
</footer>
</body>
</html>
```

Website4.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
  <style>
    body {
      margin: 0;
      font-family: 'Segoe UI', Tahoma, Geneva, Verdana, sans-serif;
      background-color: #242424;
      color: #e0e0e0;
    }
    .navbar{
      display: flex;
      justify-content: space-between;
      align-items: center;
      padding: 15px 30px;
      background-color: #181818;
      position: fixed;
      top: 0;
      left: 0;
      right: 0;
      z-index: 1000;
    }
    .navbar ul {
      list-style: none;
      display: flex;
      margin: 0;
      padding: 0;
    }
    .navbar li {
      margin-left: 25px;
    }
    .navbar a {
      color: #e0e0e0;
      text-decoration: none;
      padding: 5px 10px;
```

```
border-radius: 5px;
transition: background-color 0.3s, color 0.3s;
}

.navbar a:hover {
background-color: #ffcc00;
color: #181818;
}

.heading {
text-align: center;
font-size: 36px;
margin-top: 80px;
margin-bottom: 20px;
}

.card {
background-color: #333;
margin: 20px;
padding: 5px;
border-radius: 10px;
box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
width: calc(33.33% - 50px);
overflow: hidden;
}

.card-banner {
position: relative;
height: 250px;
margin-bottom: 10px;
}

.category-tag {
position: absolute;
top: 10px;
left: 10px;
background-color: #fff;
color: #333;
padding: 5px 10px;
border-radius: 5px;
font-size: 14px;
}

.image {
width: 100%;
height: 250px;
object-fit: cover;
border-radius: 10px 10px 0 0;
}
```

```

    footer {
      text-align: center;
      padding: 24px;
      background-color: #1e1e1e;
      margin-top: 20%;
    }

    footer p {
      margin-bottom: 8px;
    }

    footer .social-icons a {
      color: #f5f5f5;
      text-decoration: none;
      margin: 0 8px;
    }

    footer .social-icons a:hover {
      color: #ff6347;
    }

</style>
</head>
<body>
  <header>
    <nav class="navbar">

      <ul>
        <li><a href="About.html">About</a></li>
        <li><a href="tour.html">tour</a></li>
        <li><a href="farming.html">farming</a></li>
        <li><a href="culture.html">culture</a></li>
      </ul>

    </nav>
  </header>
  <div class="heading">Culture and tradition Celebration</div>
  <div class="card">
    <div class="card-banner">
      <p class="category-tag technology">Ganga puja </p>
      
    </div>
  </div>
  <div class="card">
    <div class="card-banner">
      <p class="category-tag psychology">Bal Mathai</p>
      
    </div>
  </div>

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</div>
<div class="card">
  <div class="card-banner">
    <p class="category-tag technology">pahari khana</p>
    
  </div>
</div>
<div class="card">
  <div class="card-banner">
    <p class="category-tag psychology">folk and tradition dance</p>
    
  </div>
</div>
</div>
<div>
<footer>
  <p>&copy; 2024 Uttarakhand rights|powered by Manan Thakur</p>
  <div class="social-icons">
    <a href="https://www.linkedin.com/in/manan-thakur-2aa89831a/">linkedIn</a> | <a href="https://www.instagram.com/?utm_source=pwa_homescreen&__pwa=1">Instagram</a>
  </div>
</footer>
</body>
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Famous places in Uttarakhand



District Dehradun

Robber's Cave. A 600-meter-long cavern with two large rock formations that was used as a refuge for bandits during the British era.

Robbers' cave, locally known as Gucchu Paani, is a natural river cave in the Himalayas in Dehar Plateau in Dehradun. The total length of the cave is six hundred metres, divided into two main parts. The cave has the highest fall of approximately ten metres.



District-Nainital

Nainital is located in the Kumaon foothills of the outer Himalayas at a distance of 276 km (171 mi) from the state capital Dehradun and 314 km (195 mi) from New Delhi, the capital of India.

Nainital is a town and headquarters of Nainital district of Kumaon division, Uttarakhand, India. It is the judicial capital of Uttarakhand, the High Court.



Uttarakhand famous statue 130 feet

Great Buddha statue is one of the popular

The Mindrolling Monastery in Dehradun is amongst the six major monasteries of the Nyingma School in Tibet. This has been the best place to seek peace and purity. Home to the 130 feet statue of Lord Buddha, you can pay homage which was put up there as an honor to Dalai Lama. [

About Uttarakhand

Uttarakhand (Uttarakhand) Hindi: [Uttarakhand]) is a state in Northern India.

Uttarakhand, a state in northern India crowned by the Himalayas, is known for its Hindu pilgrimage sites. Rishikesh, a major centre for yoga study, was made famous by the Beatles' 1968 visit. The city hosts the evening Ganga Aarti, a spiritual gathering on the sacred Ganges River. The state's forested Jim Corbett National Park shelters Bengal tigers and other native wildlife. Uttarakhand State comprises of 02 regions, 13 districts, 76 Tehsils and 95 community development blocks.

[view Uttarakhand](#)

Kedarnath temple





History of Uttarakhand



Uttarakhand, located in the northern part of India, has a rich and ancient history. It was once a part of the Kuru Kingdom in ancient India and later became a significant region in the Mauryan and Gupta empires. Over time, various dynasties, such as the Katyuris and the Chand Kings, ruled this region.

Ancient origins

Uttarakhand has a rich ancient history, and is often called "the land of the gods". The region of Uttarakhand was historically known as "Kedarkhand" and "Manaskhand" in ancient texts.

Mughal Empire

Uttarakhand Cultivation



Step farming, also known as terrace farming, is a method of growing crops on the slopes of hills and mountains by building steps or terraces. It's a sustainable way to farm in hilly areas. Step farming is the only feasible type of farming in Uttarakhand because of the state's mountainous terrain. Step farming is also practiced in other hilly regions of India, including Himachal Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh, and Tamil Nadu.

Some places where this farming is done

- Nainital
- Joshimath
- Chamoli



The Sugarcane yield in Uttarakhand was 80,000 kg/ha. The average yield from 2022 to 2023 was 60,752.500 kg/ha. The area of sugarcane cultivation in Dehradun has been decreasing. In the 2022-2023 season, the area was 4422 hectares, which decreased to 3785 hectares in 2023-2024, and 3691 hectares in 2024-2025.

Some place where it grows widely

- Haridwar
- Nainital
- Dehradun

Culture and tradition Celebration

