Control Structures:

Database Initialization:

```
CREATE TABLE Customers (
    CustomerID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    Name VARCHAR2(50),
    Age NUMBER,
    Balance NUMBER(10,2),
    IsVIP CHAR(1) DEFAULT 'N'
);

CREATE TABLE Loans (
    LoanID NUMBER PRIMARY KEY,
    CustomerID NUMBER,
    InterestRate NUMBER(5,2),
    DueDate DATE,
    FOREIGN KEY (CustomerID) REFERENCES Customers(CustomerID)
);

INSERT INTO Customers VALUES (1, 'Manan', 65, 15200, 'N');
INSERT INTO Customers VALUES (2, 'Raya', 45, 8000, 'N');
INSERT INTO Customers VALUES (3, 'daya', 70, 13000, 'N');

INSERT INTO Loans VALUES (101, 1, 7.5, SYSDATE + 10);
INSERT INTO Loans VALUES (102, 2, 6.5, SYSDATE + 40);
INSERT INTO Loans VALUES (103, 3, 8.0, SYSDATE + 5);
```

Scenario 1:

Code:

```
BEGIN
   FOR rec IN (SELECT l.LoanID, l.InterestRate, c.Age FROM Loans l JOIN
Customers c ON l.CustomerID = c.CustomerID) LOOP
      IF rec.Age > 60 THEN
         UPDATE Loans
         SET InterestRate = InterestRate - 1
         WHERE LoanID = rec.LoanID;
      END IF;
   END LOOP;

   DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Discount applied to senior citizens.');
END;
```

Output:

```
Statement processed.
Discount applied to senior citizens.
```

Scenario 2:

Code:

```
BEGIN
   FOR rec IN (SELECT CustomerID, Balance FROM Customers) LOOP
      IF rec.Balance > 10000 THEN
         UPDATE Customers
         SET IsVIP = 'Y'
         WHERE CustomerID = rec.CustomerID;
      END IF;
   END LOOP;

   DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('VIP status updated.');
END;
```

Output:

```
Statement processed.
VIP status updated.
```

Scenario 3:

Code:

```
SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;

BEGIN
   FOR rec IN (
      SELECT c.Name, l.DueDate
      FROM Loans l JOIN Customers c ON l.CustomerID = c.CustomerID
      WHERE l.DueDate <= SYSDATE + 30
   ) LOOP
      DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Reminder: Loan for ' || rec.Name || ' due on ' ||
TO_CHAR(rec.DueDate, 'DD-MON-YYYY'));
   END LOOP;
END;
```

Output: