# **README: Wikipedia Article Clustering with EM Algorithm**

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## Overview

This project clusters Wikipedia articles using a custom implementation of the Expectation-Maximization (EM) algorithm for Gaussian Mixture Models (GMMs) with diagonal covariance, leveraging TF-IDF representations of article text. It also features real-time convergence visualization (integrated into em\_algorithm.py) and benchmarking for extra credit.

## **Files Included**

- index\_generator.py: Loads or creates the word index mapping from 4\_map\_index\_to\_word.json (helpful for interpretable output, stats, and debugging).
- em\_algorithm.py: Main script for EM clustering, including real-time terminal visualization of convergence (using curses).
- output\_formatter.py: Formats and summarizes EM results (top words, stats, etc.).
- visualizer.py: Generates ASCII word clouds for each cluster.
- benchmark em.py: (Extra credit) Benchmarks custom EM vs. sklearn's GaussianMixture.
- people\_wiki.csv: The dataset (Wikipedia articles).
- 4\_map\_index\_to\_word.json: Word index mapping.
- analysis of clustering results.docx: Analysis of final clustering.
- technical\_report\_em\_clustering.docx: Full technical report.

#### **How to Run**

- 1. Ensure people\_wiki.csv and 4\_map\_index\_to\_word.json are in your working directory.
- 2. Install dependencies:

pip install numpy pandas scikit-learn

3. Run the word index generator to check or create word index mappings:

python index\_generator.py

4. Run the EM algorithm with integrated real-time terminal visualization:

python em\_algorithm.py

5. Generate stats and formatted outputs:

python output\_formatter.py

6. Create ASCII word clouds:

python visualizer.py

7. (Extra Credit) Benchmark and compare with sklearn's GMM:

python benchmark\_em.py

# **Outputs**

- cluster\_assignments.txt: Each article ID and its cluster assignment.
- cluster\_stats.txt: Top 5 words in each cluster and their variances.
- em\_parameters.txt: Final GMM parameters.
- convergence\_log.txt: Log-likelihood per EM iteration.
- ascii\_wordclouds.txt: ASCII word clouds per cluster.

## **Extra Credit Features**

- Integrated Real-time EM convergence monitoring: Real-time visualization is directly implemented within em\_algorithm.py using the curses library.
- Benchmarking suite: Compare speed, memory, and accuracy of custom EM versus sklearn's GaussianMixture.

# **Project Highlights**

- Custom EM clustering for high-dimensional text data.

- Integrated live cluster convergence visualization for deeper understanding.
- Robust and transparent implementation, comparable to sklearn in accuracy.
- Full benchmarking suite and technical analysis for reproducibility and interpretation.