## Data Mining II Quiz March 10<sup>th</sup>

 In k-means clustering name and BRIEFLY describe two strategies for selecting the number of clusters.

## 2) From ISLR:

In this problem, you will perform K-means clustering manually, with K=2, on a small example with n=6 observations and p=2 features. The observations are as follows.

Obs.	$X_1$	$X_2$
1	1	4
2	1	3
3	0	4
4	5	1
5	6	2
6	4	0

- (a) Plot the observations.
- (b) Randomly assign a cluster label to each observation. You can use the sample() command in R to do this. Report the cluster labels for each observation.
- (c) Compute the centroid for each cluster.
- (d) Assign each observation to the centroid to which it is closest, in terms of Euclidean distance. Report the cluster labels for each observation.
- (e) Repeat (c) and (d) until the answers obtained stop changing.
- (f) In your plot from (a), color the observations according to the cluster labels obtained.