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A micro neural network multilayer perceptron for MicroPython (used on ESP32 and Pycom modules)

 [micromlp.hc2.fr](https://micromlp.hc2.fr)

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## MicroMLP is a micro artificial neural network multilayer perceptron (principally used on ESP32 and [Pycom](#) modules)



Very easy to integrate and very light with one file only :

- "microMLP.py"

MicroMLP features :

- Modifiable multilayer and connections structure
- Integrated bias on neurons
- Plasticity of the connections included
- Activation functions by layer

- Parameters Alpha, Eta and Gain
- Managing set of examples and learning
- QLearning functions to use reinforcement learning
- Save and load all structure to/from json file
- Various activation functions :
  - Heaviside binary step
  - Logistic (sigmoid or soft step)
  - Hyperbolic tangent
  - SoftPlus rectifier
  - ReLU (rectified linear unit)
  - Gaussian function

### Use deep learning for :

- Signal processing (speech processing, identification, filtering)
- Image processing (compression, recognition, patterns)
- Control (diagnosis, quality control, robotics)
- Optimization (planning, traffic regulation, finance)
- Simulation (black box simulation)
- Classification (DNA analysis)
- Approximation (unknown function, complex function)



### Using *MicroMLP* static functions :

| Name         | Function  |
|--------------|---|
| Create       | <code>mlp = MicroMLP.Create(neuronsByLayers, activationFuncName, layersAutoConnectFunction=None, useBiasValue=1.0)</code> |
| LoadFromFile | <code>mlp = MicroMLP.LoadFromFile(filename)</code>  |

## Using *MicroMLP* speedly creation of a neural network :

```
from microMLP import MicroMLP
mlp = MicroMLP.Create([3, 10, 2], "Sigmoid", MicroMLP.LayersFullConnect)
```

## Using *MicroMLP* main class :

| Name                            | Function  |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Constructor                     | <code>mlp = MicroMLP()</code>   |
| GetLayer                        | <code>layer = mlp.GetLayer(layerIndex)</code>   |
| GetLayerIndex                   | <code>idx = mlp.GetLayerIndex(layer)</code>   |
| RemoveLayer                     | <code>mlp.RemoveLayer(layer)</code>   |
| GetInputLayer                   | <code>inputLayer = mlp.GetInputLayer()</code>   |
| GetOutputLayer                  | <code>outputLayer = mlp.GetOutputLayer()</code>   |
| Learn                           | <code>ok = mlp.Learn(inputVectorNNValues, targetVectorNNValues)</code>  |
| Test                            | <code>ok = mlp.Test(inputVectorNNValues, targetVectorNNValues)</code>   |
| Predict                         | <code>outputVectorNNValues = mlp.Predict(inputVectorNNValues)</code>  |
| QLearningLearnForChosenAction   | <code>ok = mlp.QLearningLearnForChosenAction(stateVectorNNValues, rewardNNValue, pastStateVectorNNValues, chosenActionIndex, terminalState=True, discountFactorNNValue=None)</code> |
| QLearningPredictBestActionIndex | <code>bestActionIndex = mlp.QLearningPredictBestActionIndex(stateVectorNNValues)</code>   |
| SaveToFile                      | <code>ok = mlp.SaveToFile(filename)</code>  |
| AddExample                      | <code>ok = mlp.AddExample(inputVectorNNValues, targetVectorNNValues)</code>   |
| ClearExamples                   | <code>mlp.ClearExamples()</code>  |
| LearnExamples                   | <code>learnCount = mlp.LearnExamples(maxSeconds=30, maxCount=None, stopWhenLearned=True, printMAEAverage=True)</code>   |

| Property          | Example               | Read/Write |
|-------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Layers            | mlp.Layers            | get        |
| LayersCount       | mlp.LayersCount       | get        |
| IsNetworkComplete | mlp.IsNetworkComplete | get        |
| MSE               | mlp.MSE               | get        |
| MAE               | mlp.MAE               | get        |
| MSEPercent        | mlp.MSEPercent        | get        |
| MAEPercent        | mlp.MAEPercent        | get        |
| ExamplesCount     | mlp.ExamplesCount     | get        |

## Using *MicroMLP* to learn the XOr problem (with hyperbolic tangent) :

```

from microMLP import MicroMLP

mlp = MicroMLP.Create( neuronsByLayers      = [2, 2, 1],
                       activationFuncName    = MicroMLP.ACTFUNC_TANH,
                       layersAutoConnectFunction = MicroMLP.LayersFullConnect )

nnFalse = MicroMLP.NNValue.FromBool(False)
nnTrue  = MicroMLP.NNValue.FromBool(True)

mlp.AddExample( [nnFalse, nnFalse], [nnFalse] )
mlp.AddExample( [nnFalse, nnTrue ], [nnTrue ] )
mlp.AddExample( [nnTrue , nnTrue ], [nnFalse] )
mlp.AddExample( [nnTrue , nnFalse], [nnTrue ] )

learnCount = mlp.LearnExamples()

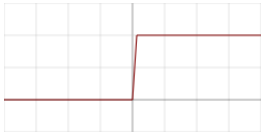
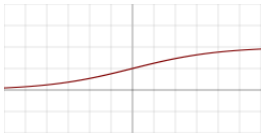
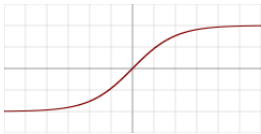
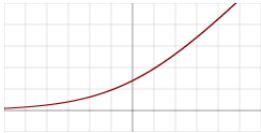
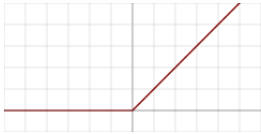
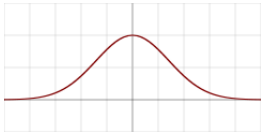
print( "LEARNED :" )
print( " - False xor False = %s" % mlp.Predict([nnFalse, nnFalse])[0].AsBool )
print( " - False xor True  = %s" % mlp.Predict([nnFalse, nnTrue ])[0].AsBool )
print( " - True  xor True   = %s" % mlp.Predict([nnTrue , nnTrue ])[0].AsBool )
print( " - True  xor False = %s" % mlp.Predict([nnTrue , nnFalse])[0].AsBool )

if mlp.SaveToFile("mlp.json") :
    print( "MicroMLP structure saved!" )

```

| Variable  | Description                        | Default |
|-----------|------------------------------------|---------|
| mlp.Eta   | Weighting of the error correction  | 0.30    |
| mlp.Alpha | Strength of connections plasticity | 0.75    |

| Variable              | Description                      | Default |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
| mlp.Gain              | Network learning gain            | 0.99    |
| mlp.CorrectLearnedMAE | Threshold of self-learning error | 0.02    |

| Graphe  | Activation function name | Const                      | Detail                          |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
|    | "Heaviside"              | MicroMLP.ACTFUNC_HEAVISIDE | Heaviside binary step           |
|    | "Sigmoid"                | MicroMLP.ACTFUNC_SIGMOID   | Logistic (sigmoid or soft step) |
|    | "TanH"                   | MicroMLP.ACTFUNC_TANH      | Hyperbolic tangent              |
|  | "SoftPlus"               | MicroMLP.ACTFUNC_SOFTPLUS  | SoftPlus rectifier              |
|  | "ReLU"                   | MicroMLP.ACTFUNC_RELU      | Rectified linear unit           |
|  | "Gaussian"               | MicroMLP.ACTFUNC_GAUSSIAN  | Gaussian function               |

| Layers auto-connect function | Detail                  |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| MicroMLP.LayersFullConnect   | Network fully connected |

Using *MicroMLP.Layer* class :

| Name          | Function   |
|---------------|--|
| Constructor   | <code>layer = MicroMLP.Layer(parentMicroMLP, activationFuncName=None, neuronsCount=0)</code> |
| GetLayerIndex | <code>idx = layer.GetLayerIndex()</code>   |
| GetNeuron     | <code>neuron = layer.GetNeuron(neuronIndex)</code>   |

| Name           | Function  |
|----------------|---|
| GetNeuronIndex | <code>idx = layer.GetNeuronIndex(neuron)</code> |

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|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| RemoveNeuron                  | <code>layer.RemoveNeuron(neuron)</code>                   |
| GetMeanSquareError            | <code>mse = layer.GetMeanSquareError()</code>             |
| GetMeanAbsoluteError          | <code>mae = layer.GetMeanAbsoluteError()</code>           |
| GetMeanSquareErrorAsPercent   | <code>mseP = layer.GetMeanSquareErrorAsPercent()</code>   |
| GetMeanAbsoluteErrorAsPercent | <code>maeP = layer.GetMeanAbsoluteErrorAsPercent()</code> |
| Remove                        | <code>layer.Remove()</code>                               |

| Property           | Example                               | Read/Write |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| ParentMicroMLP     | <code>layer.ParentMicroMLP</code>     | get        |
| ActivationFuncName | <code>layer.ActivationFuncName</code> | get        |
| Neurons            | <code>layer.Neurons</code>            | get        |
| NeuronsCount       | <code>layer.NeuronsCount</code>       | get        |

Using *MicroMLP.InputLayer(Layer)* class :

| Name                   | Function  |
|------------------------|---|
| Constructor            | <code>inputLayer = MicroMLP.InputLayer(parentMicroMLP, neuronsCount=0)</code> |
| SetInputVectorNNValues | <code>ok = inputLayer.SetInputVectorNNValues(inputVectorNNValues)</code>      |

Using *MicroMLP.OutputLayer(Layer)* class :

| Name                    | Function  |
|-------------------------|---|
| Constructor             | <code>outputLayer = MicroMLP.OutputLayer(parentMicroMLP, activationFuncName, neuronsCount=0)</code> |
| GetOutputVectorNNValues | <code>outputVectorNNValues = outputLayer.GetOutputVectorNNValues()</code>                           |

| Name                    | Function   |
|-------------------------|--|
| ComputeTargetLayerError | ok =<br>outputLayer.ComputeTargetLayerError(targetVectorNNValues |

## Using *MicroMLP.Neuron* class :

| Name                   | Function                                    |
|------------------------|---|
| Constructor            | neuron = MicroMLP.Neuron(parentLayer)       |
| GetNeuronIndex         | idx = neuron.GetNeuronIndex()               |
| GetInputConnections    | connections = neuron.GetInputConnections()  |
| GetOutputConnections   | connections = neuron.GetOutputConnections() |
| AddInputConnection     | neuron.AddInputConnection(connection)       |
| AddOutputConnection    | neuron.AddOutputConnection(connection)      |
| RemoveInputConnection  | neuron.RemoveInputConnection(connection)    |
| RemoveOutputConnection | neuron.RemoveOutputConnection(connection)   |
| SetBias                | neuron.SetBias(bias)                        |
| GetBias                | neuron.GetBias()                            |
| SetOutputNNValue       | neuron.SetOutputNNValue(nnvalue)            |
| ComputeValue           | neuron.ComputeValue()                       |
| ComputeError           | neuron.ComputeError(targetNNValue=None)     |
| Remove                 | neuron.Remove()                             |

| Property            | Example                    | Read/Write |
|---------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| ParentLayer         | neuron.ParentLayer         | get        |
| ComputedOutput      | neuron.ComputedOutput      | get        |
| ComputedDeltaError  | neuron.ComputedDeltaError  | get        |
| ComputedSignalError | neuron.ComputedSignalError | get        |

## Using *MicroMLP.Connection* class :

| Name | Function |
|------|----------|
|------|----------|

| Name         | Function   |
|--------------|--|
| Constructor  | <code>connection = MicroMLP.Connection(neuronSrc, neuronDst, weight=None)</code> |
| UpdateWeight | <code>connection.UpdateWeight(eta, alpha)</code>                                 |
| Remove       | <code>connection.Remove()</code>   |

| Property  | Example                           | Read/Write |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| NeuronSrc | <code>connection.NeuronSrc</code> | get        |
| NeuronDst | <code>connection.NeuronDst</code> | get        |
| Weight    | <code>connection.Weight</code>    | get        |

### Using *MicroMLP.Bias* class :

| Name         | Function   |
|--------------|--|
| Constructor  | <code>bias = MicroMLP.Bias(neuronDst, value=1.0, weight=None)</code> |
| UpdateWeight | <code>bias.UpdateWeight(eta, alpha)</code>                           |
| Remove       | <code>bias.Remove()</code>   |

| Property  | Example                     | Read/Write |
|-----------|-----------------------------|------------|
| NeuronDst | <code>bias.NeuronDst</code> | get        |
| Value     | <code>bias.Value</code>     | get        |
| Weight    | <code>bias.Weight</code>    | get        |

### Using *MicroMLP.NNValue* static functions :

| Name        | Function   |
|-------------|--|
| FromPercent | <code>nnvalue = MicroMLP.NNValue.FromPercent(value)</code> |
| NewPercent  | <code>nnvalue = MicroMLP.NNValue.NewPercent()</code>       |
| FromByte    | <code>nnvalue = MicroMLP.NNValue.FromByte(value)</code>    |
| NewByte     | <code>nnvalue = MicroMLP.NNValue.NewByte()</code>          |
| FromBool    | <code>nnvalue = MicroMLP.NNValue.FromBool(value)</code>    |
| NewBool     | <code>nnvalue = MicroMLP.NNValue.NewBool()</code>          |



| Name             | Function  |
|------------------|---|
| FromAnalogSignal | <code>nnvalue = MicroMLP.NNValue.FromAnalogSignal(value)</code> |
| NewAnalogSignal  | <code>nnvalue = MicroMLP.NNValue.NewAnalogSignal()</code>       |

## Using *MicroMLP.NNValue* class :

| Name        | Function   |
|-------------|--|
| Constructor | <code>nnvalue = MicroMLP.NNValue(minValue, maxValue, value)</code> |

| Property       | Example                                       | Read/Write |
|----------------|---|------------|
| AsFloat        | <code>nnvalue.AsFloat = 639.513</code>        | get / set  |
| AsInt          | <code>nnvalue.AsInt = 12345</code>            | get / set  |
| AsPercent      | <code>nnvalue.AsPercent = 65</code>           | get / set  |
| AsByte         | <code>nnvalue.AsByte = b'\x75'</code>         | get / set  |
| AsBool         | <code>nnvalue.AsBool = True</code>            | get / set  |
| AsAnalogSignal | <code>nnvalue.AsAnalogSignal = 0.39472</code> | get / set  |

By JC`zic for **HC<sup>2</sup>** ;')

Keep it simple, stupid 👍

## Releases

No releases published

## Packages

No packages published

## Contributors 2



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## Languages

● Python 100.0%