

```
import warnings
warnings.simplefilter("ignore", UserWarning)
```

```
!pip install xgboost -U
!pip install librosa -U
!pip install hyperopt
```

```
import os from tqdm import
tqdm import pickle import
scipy import sys import
pandas as pd import numpy as
np import IPython import
seaborn as sns import
tensorflow as tf import
matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import librosa #Python package for music & audio
files import librosa.display import librosa.display
as lplt
```

```
from tensorflow import keras from keras.models import Sequential from
IPython.display import Audio from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder from sklearn.preprocessing
import normalize from sklearn.feature_selection import
RFECV,mual_info_regression from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix,
accuracy_score,classification_report from sklearn.model_selection import
train_test_split, cross_val_score from sklearn.decomposition import PCA from
xgboost import XGBClassifier
from hyperopt import STATUS_OK, Trials, fmin, hp, tpe
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: xgboost in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (2.0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from xgboost) (1.25.2)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from xgboost) (1.11.4)
Requirement already satisfied: librosa in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (0.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: audioread>=2.1.9 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (3.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy!=1.22.0,!=1.22.1,!=1.22.2,>=1.20.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (1.25.2)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (1.11.4)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=0.20.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (1.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.14 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (1.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: decorator>=4.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (4.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: numba>=0.51.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (0.58.1)
Requirement already satisfied: soundfile>=0.12.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (0.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pooch>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (1.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: soxr>=0.3.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (0.3.7)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (4.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: lazy-loader>=0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: msgpack>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from librosa) (1.0.8)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from lazy-loader>=0.1->librosa) (24.0)
```

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```
Requirement already satisfied: llvmlite<0.42,>=0.41.0dev0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from numba>=0.51.0->librosa) (0.41.1)
Requirement already satisfied: platformdirs>=2.5.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pooch>=1.0->librosa) (4.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.19.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pooch>=1.0->librosa) (2.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn>=0.20.0->librosa) (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: cffi>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from soundfile>=0.12.1->librosa) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from cffi>=1.0->soundfile>=0.12.1->librosa) (2.22)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pooch>=1.0->librosa) (3.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pooch>=1.0->librosa) (3.6)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pooch>=1.0->librosa) (2.0.7)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pooch>=1.0->librosa) (2024.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: hyperopt in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (0.2.7)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from hyperopt) (1.25.2)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from hyperopt) (1.11.4)
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from hyperopt) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: networkx>=2.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from hyperopt) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: future in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from hyperopt) (0.18.3)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from hyperopt) (4.66.2)
Requirement already satisfied: cloudpickle in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from hyperopt) (2.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: py4j in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from hyperopt) (0.10.9.7)
```

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

```
Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).
```

```
final_data = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/Data/features_3_sec.csv")
final_data.head()
```

	filename	length	chroma_stft_mean	chroma_stft_var	rms_mean	rms_var	spectral_centroid_mean	spectral_centroid_var
--	----------	--------	------------------	-----------------	----------	---------	------------------------	-----------------------

0	blues.00000.0.wav	66149	0.335406	0.091048	0.130405	0.003521	1773.065032	167541.630869
1	blues.00000.1.wav	66149	0.343065	0.086147	0.112699	0.001450	1816.693777	90525.690866
2	blues.00000.2.wav	66149	0.346815	0.092243	0.132003	0.004620	1788.539719	111407.437613
3	blues.00000.3.wav	66149	0.363639	0.086856	0.132565	0.002448	1655.289045	111952.284517
4	blues.00000.4.wav	66149	0.335579	0.088129	0.143289	0.001701	1630.656199	79667.267654

5 rows x 60 columns

```
final_data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

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AiwirProject.ipynb - Colab

```
RangeIndex: 9990 entries, 0 to 9989  
Data columns (total 60 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	filename	9990 non-null	object
1	length	9990 non-null	int64
2	chroma_stft_mean	9990 non-null	float64
3	chroma_stft_var	9990 non-null	float64
4	rms_mean	9990 non-null	float64
5	rms_var	9990 non-null	float64
6	spectral_centroid_mean	9990 non-null	float64
7	spectral_centroid_var	9990 non-null	float64
8	spectral_bandwidth_mean	9990 non-null	float64
9	spectral_bandwidth_var	9990 non-null	float64
10	rolloff_mean	9990 non-null	float64
11	rolloff_var	9990 non-null	float64
12	zero_crossing_rate_mean	9990 non-null	float64
13	zero_crossing_rate_var	9990 non-null	float64
14	harmony_mean	9990 non-null	float64
15	harmony_var	9990 non-null	float64
16	perceptra_mean	9990 non-null	float64
17	perceptra_var	9990 non-null	float64
18	tempo	9990 non-null	float64
19	mfcc1_mean	9990 non-null	float64
20	mfcc1_var	9990 non-null	float64
21	mfcc2_mean	9990 non-null	float64
22	mfcc2_var	9990 non-null	float64
23	mfcc3_mean	9990 non-null	float64
24	mfcc3_var	9990 non-null	float64
25	mfcc4_mean	9990 non-null	float64
26	mfcc4_var	9990 non-null	float64
27	mfcc5_mean	9990 non-null	float64
28	mfcc5_var	9990 non-null	float64
29	mfcc6_mean	9990 non-null	float64
30	mfcc6_var	9990 non-null	float64
31	mfcc7_mean	9990 non-null	float64
32	mfcc7_var	9990 non-null	float64
33	mfcc8_mean	9990 non-null	float64
34	mfcc8_var	9990 non-null	float64
35	mfcc9_mean	9990 non-null	float64
36	mfcc9_var	9990 non-null	float64
37	mfcc10_mean	9990 non-null	float64
38	mfcc10_var	9990 non-null	float64
39	mfcc11_mean	9990 non-null	float64
40	mfcc11_var	9990 non-null	float64
41	mfcc12_mean	9990 non-null	float64
42	mfcc12_var	9990 non-null	float64
43	mfcc13_mean	9990 non-null	float64
44	mfcc13_var	9990 non-null	float64
45	mfcc14_mean	9990 non-null	float64
46	mfcc14_var	9990 non-null	float64
47	mfcc15_mean	9990 non-null	float64
48	mfcc15_var	9990 non-null	float64
49	mfcc16_mean	9990 non-null	float64
50	mfcc16_var	9990 non-null	float64
51	mfcc17_mean	9990 non-null	float64
52	mfcc17_var	9990 non-null	float64

```
final_data.shape
```

```
(9990, 60)
```

```
final_data.dtypes
```

filename	object
length	int64
chroma_stft_mean	float64
chroma_stft_var	float64
rms_mean	float64
rms_var	float64
spectral_centroid_mean	float64
spectral_centroid_var	float64
spectral_bandwidth_mean	float64
spectral_bandwidth_var	float64
rolloff_mean	float64
rolloff_var	float64
zero_crossing_rate_mean	float64
zero_crossing_rate_var	float64
harmony_mean	float64
harmony_var	float64
perceptr_mean	float64
perceptr_var	float64
tempo	float64
mfcc1_mean	float64
mfcc1_var	float64
mfcc2_mean	float64
mfcc2_var	float64
mfcc3_mean	float64
mfcc3_var	float64
mfcc4_mean	float64
mfcc4_var	float64
mfcc5_mean	float64
mfcc5_var	float64
mfcc6_mean	float64
mfcc6_var	float64
mfcc7_mean	float64
mfcc7_var	float64
mfcc8_mean	float64
mfcc8_var	float64
mfcc9_mean	float64
mfcc9_var	float64
mfcc10_mean	float64
mfcc10_var	float64
mfcc11_mean	float64
mfcc11_var	float64
mfcc12_mean	float64
mfcc12_var	float64
mfcc13_mean	float64
mfcc13_var	float64
mfcc14_mean	float64
mfcc14_var	float64
mfcc15_mean	float64

mfcc15_var	float64
mfcc16_mean	float64
mfcc16_var	float64
mfcc17_mean	float64
mfcc17_var	float64
mfcc18_mean	float64
mfcc18_var	float64
mfcc19_mean	float64
mfcc19_var	float64
mfcc20_mean	float64

```
final_data = final_data.drop(labels='filename',axis=1)
```

```
audio = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/Data/genres_original/classical/classical.00035.wav"
#Load & decode the audio as a time series, where sr represents the sampling rate
data , sr = librosa.load(audio)
print(type(data), type(sr))
```

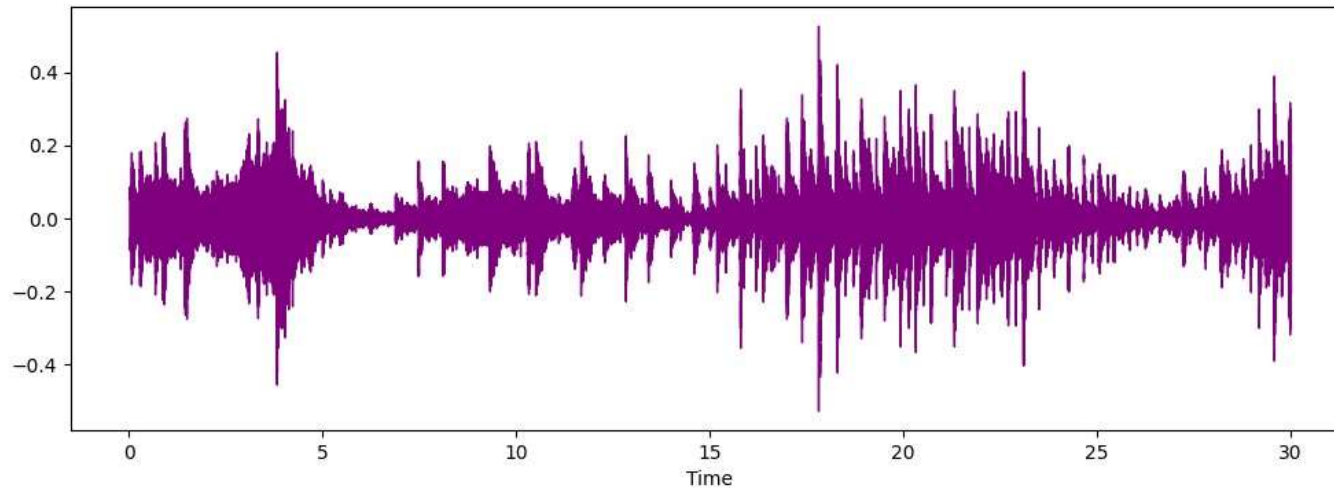
```
<class 'numpy.ndarray'> <class 'int'>
```

```
librosa.load(audio, sr=45600)
```

```
(array([0.00896395, 0.01348585, 0.01432906, ..., 0.01875842, 0.01658624,
        0.00845782], dtype=float32),
45600)
```

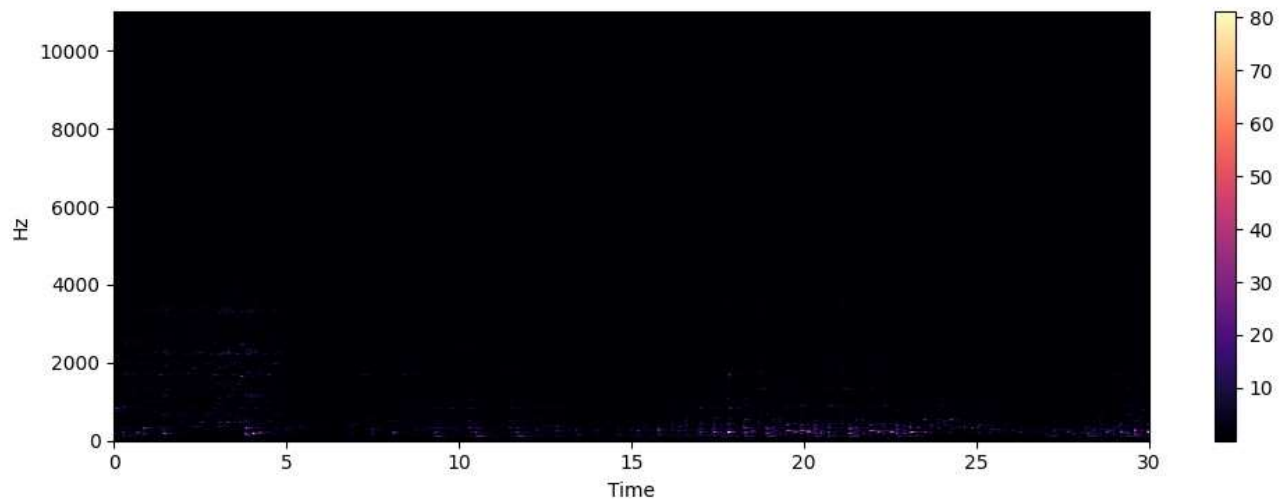
```
IPython.display.Audio(data, rate=sr)
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12,4))
librosa.display.waveshow(data, color = "Purple")
plt.show()
```



```
#Spectrogram stft = librosa.stft(data) stft_db =  
librosa.amplitude_to_db(abs(stft)) plt.figure(figsize=(12,4))  
librosa.display.specshow(stft, sr=sr, x_axis='time',  
y_axis='hz') plt.colorbar()
```

<matplotlib.colorbar.Colorbar at 0x7ce5c26f4610>



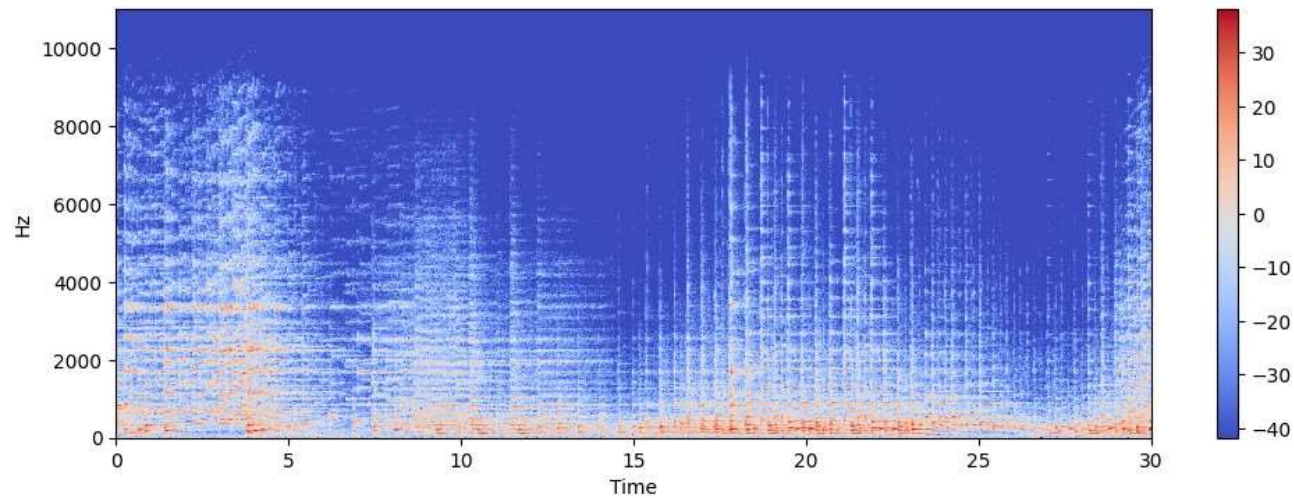
```
stft = librosa.stft(data) stft_db =  
librosa.amplitude_to_db(abs(stft))  
plt.figure(figsize=(12,4))
```

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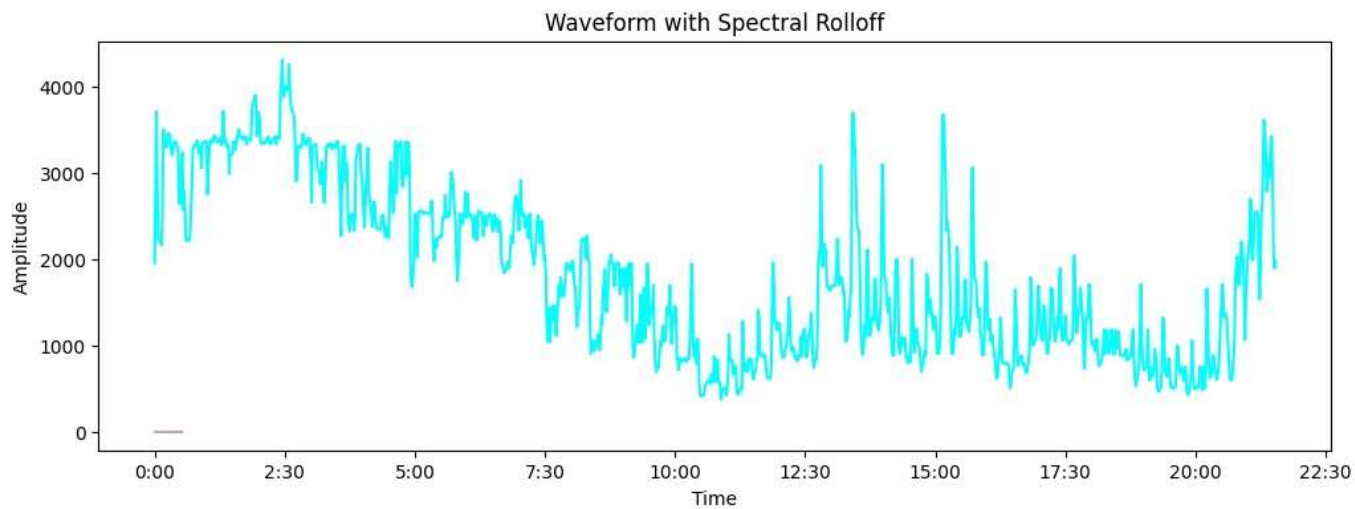
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```
librosa.display.specshow(stft_db, sr=sr, x_axis='time', y_axis='hz')  
plt.colorbar()
```

<matplotlib.colorbar.Colorbar at 0x7ce5c26aa440>



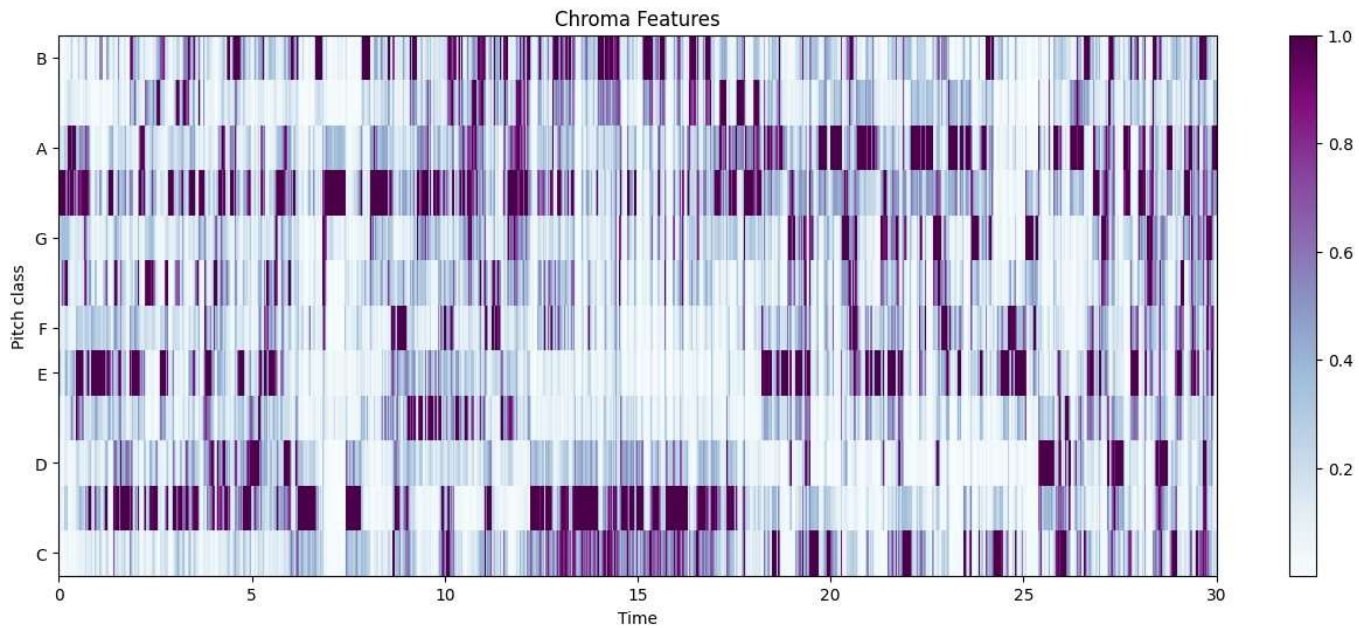
```
spectral_rolloff = librosa.feature.spectral_rolloff(y=data,  
sr=sr)[0] plt.figure(figsize=(12,4))  
librosa.display.waveshow(data, sr=sr, alpha=0.4, color='Purple')  
plt.plot(spectral_rolloff, color='cyan') plt.title('Waveform with  
Spectral Rolloff') plt.xlabel('Time') plt.ylabel('Amplitude')  
plt.show()
```



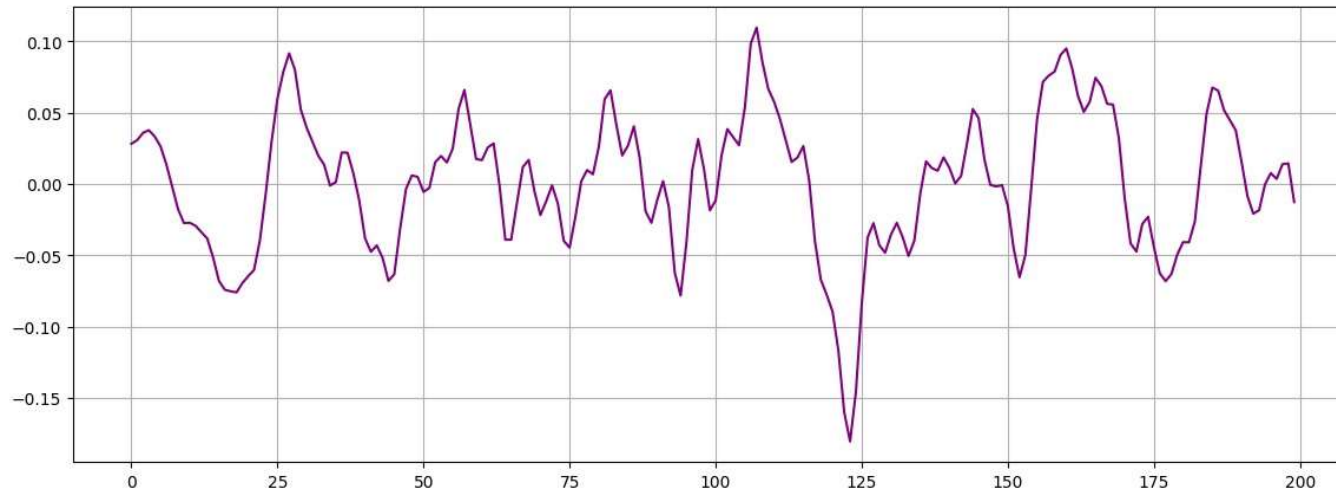


```
spectral_rolloff = librosa.feature.spectral_rolloff(y=data, sr=sr)[0]
```

```
chroma = librosa.feature.chroma_stft(y=data, sr=sr)  
plt.figure(figsize=(16,6)) lplt.specshow(chroma, sr=sr, x_axis='time',  
y_axis='chroma', cmap='BuPu') plt.colorbar() plt.title("Chroma  
Features") plt.show()
```



```
start = 1000 end = 1200  
plt.figure(figsize=(14,5))  
plt.plot(data[start:end],  
color='Purple') plt.grid()
```



```
zero_cross_rate = librosa.zero_crossings(data[start:end], pad=False)
print("The number of zero crossings is:",sum(zero_cross_rate))
```

The number of zero crossings is: 27

```
class_list = final_data.iloc[:, -1]
converter = LabelEncoder()
```

```
y = converter.fit_transform(class_list)
```

```
y array([0, 0, 0, ..., 9, 9, 9])
```

```
print(final_data.iloc[:, :-1])
```

	length	chroma_stft_mean	chroma_stft_var	rms_mean	rms_var						
\ 0	66149	0.335406	0.091048	0.130405	0.003521						
1	66149	0.343065	0.086147	0.112699	0.001450						
2	66149	0.346815	0.092243	0.132003	0.004620						
3	66149	0.363639	0.086856	0.132565	0.002448						
4	66149	0.335579	0.088129	0.143289	0.001701	...	...	...	...	...	...
9985	66149	0.349126	0.080515	0.050019	0.000097						
9986	66149	0.372564	0.082626	0.057897	0.000088						

```

9987 66149      0.347481      0.089019  0.052403  0.000701
9988 66149      0.387527      0.084815  0.066430  0.000320
9989 66149      0.369293      0.086759  0.050524  0.000067

```

```

      spectral_centroid_mean spectral_centroid_var spectral_bandwidth_mean \
0      1773.065032      167541.630869      1972.744388
1      1816.693777      90525.690866      2010.051501
2      1788.539719      111407.437613      2084.565132
3      1655.289045      111952.284517      1960.039988
4      1630.656199      79667.267654      1948.503884
...      ...      ...      ...
9985      1499.083005      164266.886443      1718.707215
9986      1847.965128      281054.935973      1906.468492
9987      1346.157659      662956.246325      1561.859087
9988      2084.515327      203891.039161      2018.366254
9989      1634.330126      411429.169769      1867.422378

```

```

      spectral_bandwidth_var rolloff_mean ... mfcc16_mean mfcc16_var \
0      117335.771563      3714.560359 ...      -2.853603      39.687145
1      65671.875673      3869.682242 ...      4.074709      64.748276
2      75124.921716      3997.639160 ...      4.806280      67.336563
3      82913.639269      3568.300218 ...      -1.359111      47.739452
4      60204.020268      3469.992864 ...      2.092937      30.336359
...      ...      ...      ...      ...
9985      85931.574523      3015.559458 ...      5.773784      42.485981
9986      99727.037054      3746.694524 ...      2.074155      32.415203
9987      138762.841945      2442.362154 ...      -1.005473      78.228149
9988      22860.992562      4313.266226 ...      4.123402      28.323744
9989      119722.211518      3462.042142 ...      1.342274      38.801735

```

```

      mfcc17_mean mfcc17_var mfcc18_mean mfcc18_var mfcc19_mean \
0      -3.241280      36.488243      0.722209      38.099152      -5.050335
1      -6.055294      40.677654      0.159015      51.264091      -2.837699
2      -1.768610      28.348579      2.378768      45.717648      -1.938424
3      -3.841155      28.337118      1.218588      34.770935      -3.580352
4      0.664582      45.880913      1.689446      51.363583      -3.392489
...      ...      ...      ...      ...
9985      -9.094270      38.326839      -4.246976      31.049839      -5.625813
9986      -12.375726      66.418587      -3.081278      54.414265      -11.960546
9987      -2.524483      21.778994      4.809936      25.980829      1.775686
9988      -5.363541      17.209942      6.462601      21.442928      2.354765
9989      -11.598399      58.983097      -0.178517      55.761299      -6.903252

```

```

      mfcc19_var mfcc20_mean mfcc20_var
0      33.618073      -0.243027      43.771767
1      97.030830      5.784063      59.943081
2      53.050835      2.517375      33.105122
3      50.836224      3.630866      32.023678
4      26.738789      0.536961      29.146694

```

```

fit = StandardScaler()
X = fit.fit_transform(np.array(final_data.iloc[:, :-1], dtype = float))

```

```

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.33)

```

```
len(y_train)
```

```
6693
```

```
len(y_test)
```

```
3297
```

```
def trainModel(model, epochs, optimizer):  
    batch_size = 128    model.compile(optimizer=optimizer,  
    loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',  
    metrics='accuracy'  
    )    return model.fit(X_train, y_train, validation_data=(X_test, y_test),  
    epochs=epochs,        batch_size=batch_size)
```

```
def plotValidate(history):  
    print("Validation  
Accuracy",max(history.history["val_accuracy"]))  
    pd.DataFrame(history.history).plot(figsize=(12,6))    plt.show()
```

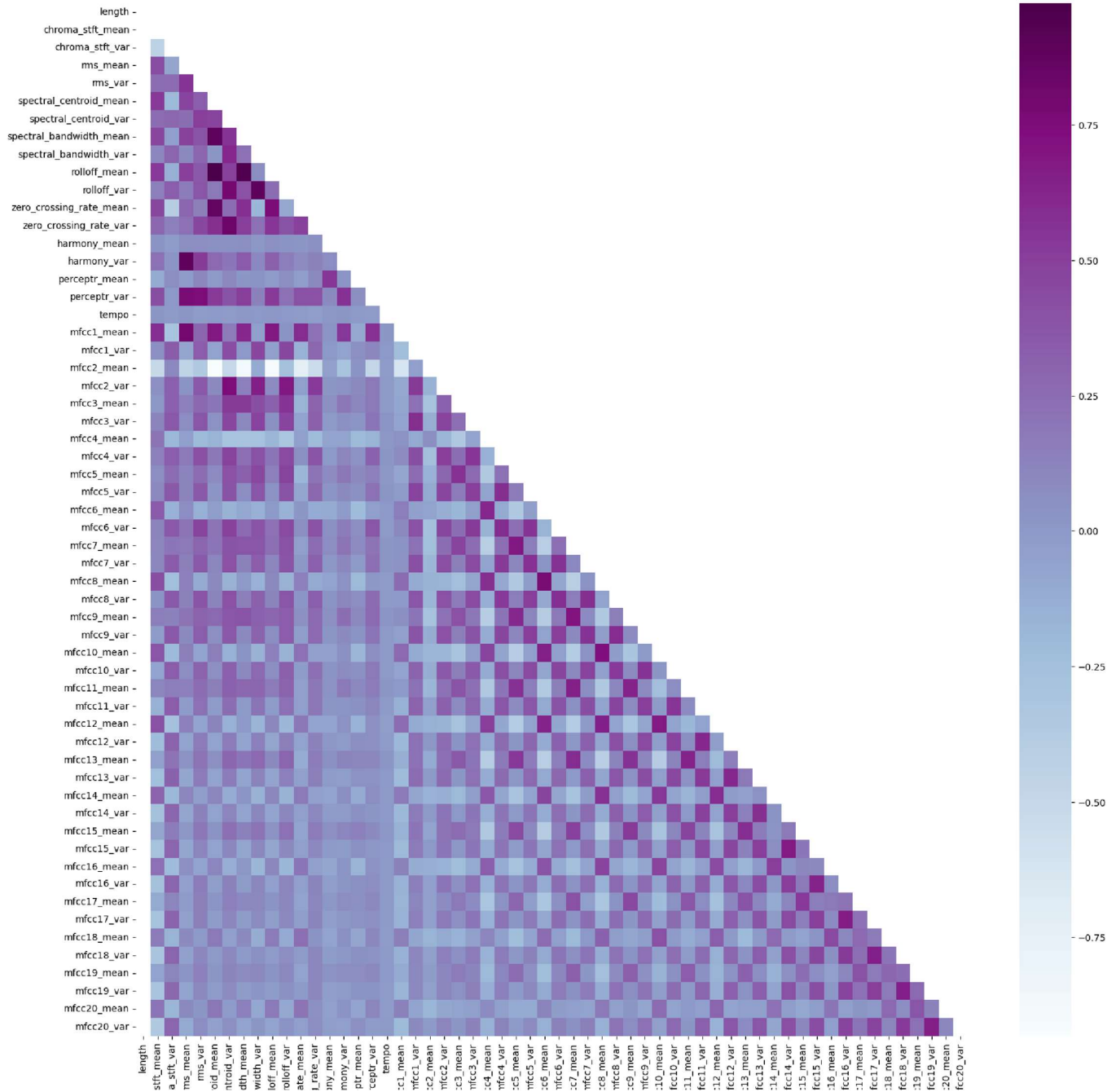
```
# Check for non-numeric columns non_numeric_cols =  
final_data.select_dtypes(exclude=np.number).columns
```

```
# Remove non-numeric columns final_data_numeric =  
final_data.drop(columns=non_numeric_cols)
```

```
# Compute correlation matrix  
corr =  
final_data_numeric.corr()
```

```
# Create a mask for the heatmap mask  
= np.zeros_like(corr)  
mask[np.triu_indices_from(mask)] =  
True
```

```
# Plot heatmap  
plt.subplots(figsize=(20, 20))  
sns.heatmap(corr, mask=mask,  
cmap="BuPu") plt.show()
```



[illegible]

```
model = XGBClassifier(n_estimators=1000)
model.fit(X_train,y_train,eval_metric='merror')
```

```
XGBClassifier
XGBClassifier(base_score=None, booster=None, callbacks=None,
colsample_bylevel=None, colsample_bynode=None,
colsample_bytree=None, device=None, early_stopping_rounds=None,
enable_categorical=False, eval_metric=None, feature_types=None,
gamma=None, grow_policy=None, importance_type=None,
interaction_constraints=None, learning_rate=None, max_bin=None,
max_cat_threshold=None, max_cat_to_onehot=None,
max_delta_step=None, max_depth=None, max_leaves=None,
min_child_weight=None, missing=nan, monotone_constraints=None,
multi_strategy=None, n_estimators=1000, n_jobs=None,
num_parallel_tree=None, objective='multi:softprob', ...) y_pred_train =
model.predict(X_train) y_pred_test = model.predict(X_test) target_names =
sorted(set(y))
```

```
print(f'Training accuracy: {accuracy_score(y_train,y_pred_train)}')
print(f'Training:\n {classification_report(y_train, y_pred_train,
labels=target_names)}') print(f'Testing accuracy:
{accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred_test)}')
```

```
print(f'Testing:\n {classification_report(y_test, y_pred_test, labels=target_names)}')
```

Training accuracy: 0.9998505901688332

Training:		precision	recall	f1-
score	support			

0	1.00	1.00	1.00	673				
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	679				
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	647				
3	1.00	1.00	1.00	659				
4	1.00	1.00	1.00	678				
5	1.00	1.00	1.00	701				
6	1.00	1.00	1.00	662				
7	1.00	1.00	1.00	672				
8	1.00	1.00	1.00	660	9	1.00	1.00	1.00

	accuracy			1.00	6693
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	6693	
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	6693	

Testing accuracy: 0.89171974522293

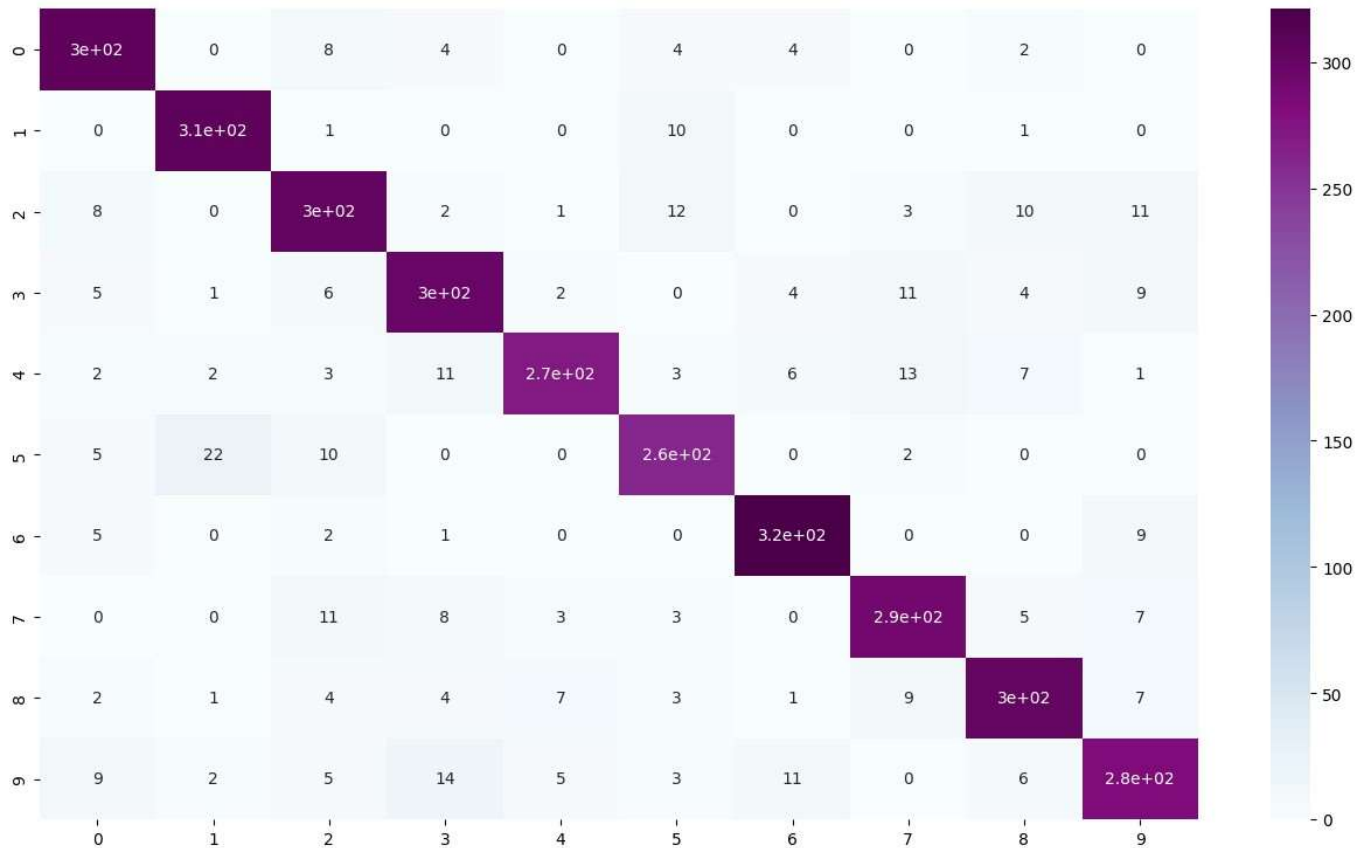
Testing:		precision	recall	f1-
score	support			

0	0.89	0.93	0.91	327				
1	0.92	0.96	0.94	319				
2	0.86	0.87	0.86	350				
3	0.87	0.88	0.87	340				
4	0.94	0.85	0.89	320				
5	0.87	0.87	0.87	299				
6	0.93	0.95	0.94	338				
7	0.88	0.89	0.89	328				
8	0.90	0.89	0.89	340	9	0.86	0.84	0.85

	accuracy			0.89	3297
macro avg	0.89	0.89	0.89	3297	
weighted avg	0.89	0.89	0.89	3297	

#Confusion matrix

```
conf_mat = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_test) plt.figure(figsize = (16, 9))
sns.heatmap(conf_mat,cmap="BuPu", annot=True, xticklabels = target_names, yticklabels =
target_names ) <Axes: >
```



#Here, we use Adam optimizer to train the model  
 #All of the hidden layers are using RELU activation function  
 #Output Layer uses softmax function

```
model = keras.models.Sequential([
    keras.layers.Dense(512,
        activation="relu", input_shape=(X_train.shape[1],)),
    keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),

    keras.layers.Dense(256,activation="relu"),
    keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),

    keras.layers.Dense(128,activation="relu"),
    keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),
```



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```
keras.layers.Dense(64,activation="relu"),  
keras.layers.Dropout(0.2),  
keras.layers.Dense(10, activation="softmax"),  
  
])  
print(model.summary())  
model_history = trainModel(model=model, epochs=1500, optimizer='adam')
```



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```
Epoch 464/1500 53/53 [=====] - 1s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0096 - accuracy: 0.9973 - val_loss: 0.5320 -  
val_accuracy: 0.9211  
Epoch 465/1500  
53/53 [=====] 1s 13ms/step loss: 0.0100 accuracy: 0.9967 val loss: 0.5591 val accuracy: 0.9193
```