

SQL PROJECT ON
PIZZA SALES



HELLO!

My name is Manasi Kulkarni and in this project i have utilized SQL queries to solve the questions related to Pizza Sales.

Welcome to my MySQL portfolio project on Pizza Sales Analysis. In this project, I have created a comprehensive database system to track and analyze sales data for a pizza business. The aim is to provide insights into various aspects of the business, such as sales trends, customer preferences and overall business performance.

This project involves the use of SQL queries, database design, and optimization techniques to effectively manage large volumes of sales data. By leveraging MySQL, I have built a robust relational database that allows for efficient data retrieval, reporting, and analysis.

Throughout this presentation, I will showcase how the system helps in making data-driven decisions, improving operational efficiency, and ultimately contributing to the growth of the pizza business.

Retrieve the total number of orders placed.

```
2 •     SELECT  
3             COUNT(order_id) AS total_orders  
4     FROM  
5             orders;
```

Result Grid	
	total_orders
▶	21350

Calculate the total revenue generated from pizza sales.

- **SELECT**



```
    ROUND(SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price),  
          2) AS total_revenue  
FROM  
    order_details  
JOIN  
    pizzas ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id;
```

Result Grid	
	total_revenue
▶	774579.55

Identify the highest-priced pizza.

```
2 •   SELECT
3       pizza_types.name, pizzas.price
4   FROM
5       pizza_types
6       JOIN
7       pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
8   ORDER BY pizzas.price DESC
9   LIMIT 1;
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows:

	name	price
▶	The Greek Pizza	35.95

Identify the most common pizza size ordered.

```
2 •   SELECT
3       pizzas.size,
4           COUNT(order_details.order_details_id) AS Order_count
5   FROM
6       pizzas
7       JOIN
8           order_details ON pizzas.pizza_id = order_details.pizza_id
9   GROUP BY pizzas.size
10  ORDER BY Order_count DESC;
```

	size	Order_count
▶	L	17546
	M	14584
	S	13376
	XL	515
	XXL	27

List the top 5 most ordered pizza types along with their quantities.

```
2 •   SELECT
3       pizza_types.name, SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity
4   FROM
5       pizza_types
6           JOIN
7       pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
8           JOIN
9       order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
10      GROUP BY pizza_types.name
11      ORDER BY quantity DESC
12      LIMIT 5;
```

	name	quantity
▶	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	2313
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	2305
	The Pepperoni Pizza	2300
	The Hawaiian Pizza	2288
	The California Chicken Pizza	2231

Join the necessary tables to find the total quantity of each pizza category ordered.

```
2 •   SELECT
3       SUM(order_details.quantity) AS Total_quantity,
4       pizza_types.category
5   FROM
6       order_details
7       JOIN
8           pizzas ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
9       JOIN
10          pizza_types ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
11  GROUP BY pizza_types.category
12  ORDER BY Total_quantity DESC;
```

	Total_quantity	category
▶	14087	Classic
	11382	Supreme
	11030	Veggie
	10450	Chicken

Determine the distribution of orders by hour of the day.

- **SELECT**

```
HOUR(order_time) order_time_hour, COUNT(order_id) Orders  
FROM  
orders  
GROUP BY HOUR(order_time);
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows:

	order_time_hour	Orders
▶	11	1231
	12	2520
	13	2455
	14	1472
	15	1468
	16	1920
	17	2336
	18	2399
	19	2009
	20	1642
	21	1198

Join relevant tables to find the category-wise distribution of pizzas.

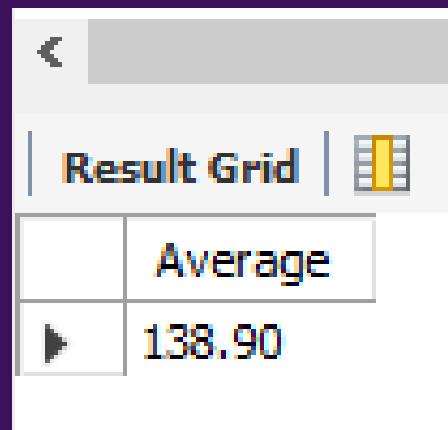
```
3 •     SELECT
4         category, COUNT(name) as Distribution
5     FROM
6         pizza_types
7     GROUP BY category;
```

Result Grid | Filter Rows:

	category	Distribution
▶	Chicken	6
	Classic	8
	Supreme	9
	Veggie	9

Group the orders by date and calculate the average number of pizzas ordered per day.

```
3 •   SELECT
4       ROUND(AVG(quantity), 2) as Average
5   FROM
6   (SELECT
7       orders.order_date, SUM(order_details.quantity) quantity
8   FROM
9       orders
10  JOIN order_details ON orders.order_id = order_details.order_id
11  GROUP BY orders.order_date) AS order_quantity;
```



The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with a result grid. The grid has two columns: one for the date and one for the average quantity. The first row shows the header 'Average' with a value of 138.90. The second row shows the actual data with a date of 2013-10-01 and an average quantity of 138.90.

	Average
2013-10-01	138.90

Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue.

```
3 •   SELECT
4     SUM(pizzas.price * order_details.quantity) Total_revenue,
5     pizza_types.name
6   FROM
7     pizzas
8     JOIN
9     order_details ON pizzas.pizza_id = order_details.pizza_id
10    JOIN
11    pizza_types ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
12  GROUP BY pizza_types.name
13 ORDER BY Total_revenue DESC
14 LIMIT 3;
```

Result Grid		Filter Rows:
	Total_revenue	name
→	40783.75	The Thai Chicken Pizza
	40508.75	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza
	38985.25	The California Chicken Pizza

Calculate the percentage contribution of each pizza type to total revenue

```
3 •   SELECT
4     pizza_types.category,
5     ROUND(SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price) / (SELECT
6         ROUND(SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price),
7             2) AS Total_revenue
8     )
9     FROM
10    order_details
11    JOIN
12        pizzas ON pizzas.pizza_id = order_details.pizza_id) * 100,
13        2) AS Total_revenue
14
15    FROM
16    pizza_types
17    JOIN
18        pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id
19    JOIN
20        order_details ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id
21    GROUP BY pizza_types.category
22    ORDER BY Total_revenue DESC;
```

	category	Total_revenue
▶	Classic	26.89
	Supreme	25.52
	Chicken	23.91
	Veggie	23.68

Analyze the cumulative revenue generated over time.

```
3 •   select order_date,  
4       sum(Revenue) over (order by order_date) as cum_revenue  
5     from  
6     (select orders.order_date, sum(order_details.quantity*pizzas.price)  
7      as Revenue from order_details join pizzas  
8        ON order_details.pizza_id= pizzas.pizza_id  
9      join orders on orders.order_id= order_details.order_id  
10     group by orders.order_date order by Revenue desc) as sales;
```

	order_date	cum_revenue
▶	2015-01-01	2713.8500000000004
	2015-01-02	5445.75
	2015-01-03	8108.15
	2015-01-04	9863.6
	2015-01-05	11929.55
	2015-01-06	14358.5
	2015-01-07	16560.7
	2015-01-08	19399.05
	2015-01-09	21526.4
	2015-01-10	23990.350000000002
	2015-01-11	25862.65

Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue for each pizza category.

```
3 •   select name, revenue, category from
4   (select category, name, revenue, rank()
5     over(partition by category order by revenue desc) as ranking
6   from
7   (select pizza_types.category, pizza_types.name,
8     sum(order_details.quantity*pizzas.price) as revenue
9   from
10  pizza_types join pizzas on pizza_types.pizza_type_id= pizzas.pizza_type_id
11  join order_details on order_details.pizza_id= pizzas.pizza_id
12  group by pizza_types.category, pizza_types.name) as a) as b
13 where ranking <=3;
```

	name	revenue	category
▶	The Thai Chicken Pizza	40783.75	Chicken
	The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	40508.75	Chicken
	The California Chicken Pizza	38985.25	Chicken
	The Classic Deluxe Pizza	35977.5	Classic
	The Hawaiian Pizza	30482.75	Classic
	The Pepperoni Pizza	28695	Classic
	The Spicy Italian Pizza	33200.75	Supreme
	The Italian Supreme Pizza	31837	Supreme
	The Sicilian Pizza	29202	Supreme
	The Four Cheese Pizza	30599.400000000598	Veggie
	The Mexicana Pizza	25623.5	Veggie

This project showcases my ability to design and optimize databases, write complex SQL queries, and generate actionable reports to support business growth. Moving forward, there are opportunities to expand this system with additional features, such as integrating real-time data or predictive analytics to forecast future sales.

Thank you for reviewing my project, and I look forward to any questions or feedback you may have!