

AN11762

Android NFC Setup Guide

Rev. 2.0 —29 March 2019

Application note

Document information

| Info | Content |
|----------|--------------|
| Keywords | NFC, Android |



Revision history

| Rev | Date | Description |
|-----|------------|--|
| 1.0 | 2015-11-06 | Initial version for NXP NFC Setup Guide |
| 1.1 | 2016-01-14 | Minor review updates related to compilation flags and configurations |
| 1.2 | 2016-05-27 | HOST_LISTEN_ENABLE is replaced by HOST_LISTEN_TECH_MASK |
| 1.3 | 2016-08-01 | Added references for PN553/PN80T |
| 1.4 | 2016-11-18 | Added CR9 DTA screen shots. |
| 1.5 | 2017-09-13 | Updates with respect to Android Oreo included Added CR9/ CR10 DTA screenshots along with necessary description. |
| 1.6 | 2018-03-14 | Editorial changes & added Connection Device Limit zero DTA UI in the DTA APK. |
| 1.7 | 2018-05-15 | Updates with respect to OMAPI support in Android |
| 1.8 | 2018-06-21 | Android P migration OMAPI service integration |
| 1.9 | 2018-08-24 | Minor correction in path names (Section 5.4) |
| 2.0 | 2019-03-29 | Updated guidelines for JCOP-OSU, LS, GSMA and dynamic configurations |

Contact information

For more information, please visit: <http://www.nxp.com>

1. Introduction

NXP's NCI based NFC controllers (PN547C2/PN548C2/PN553/PN65T/PN66T/PN80T/PN81T/NQ210/NQ220/NQ310/NQ330) are designed to work with Android open source using NCI based stack for Android NFC. In the further sections, NXP-NFCC refers to PN547C2/PN548C2/PN553/PN65T/PN66T/PN80T/PN81T/NQ210/NQ220/NQ310/NQ330.

2. Scope

This setup guide provides guidelines for setting up NXP NFC in android build environment. It is an example guideline for basic system integration. OEM integration may have variations based on actual system and integration.

3. General steps for Android NFC integration

For the NFC software integration with Android, it is hereby assumed that NFC IC HW integration is done in a platform with following checks.

- Schematic reviewed with NXP
- HW IC interface like I2C/SPI, SWP (if used) working.
- Antenna designed and reviewed
- Antenna connection working
- GPIO connections checked

Picture below shows basic flow for Android NFC SW bring up. Following sections describe these steps in detail.

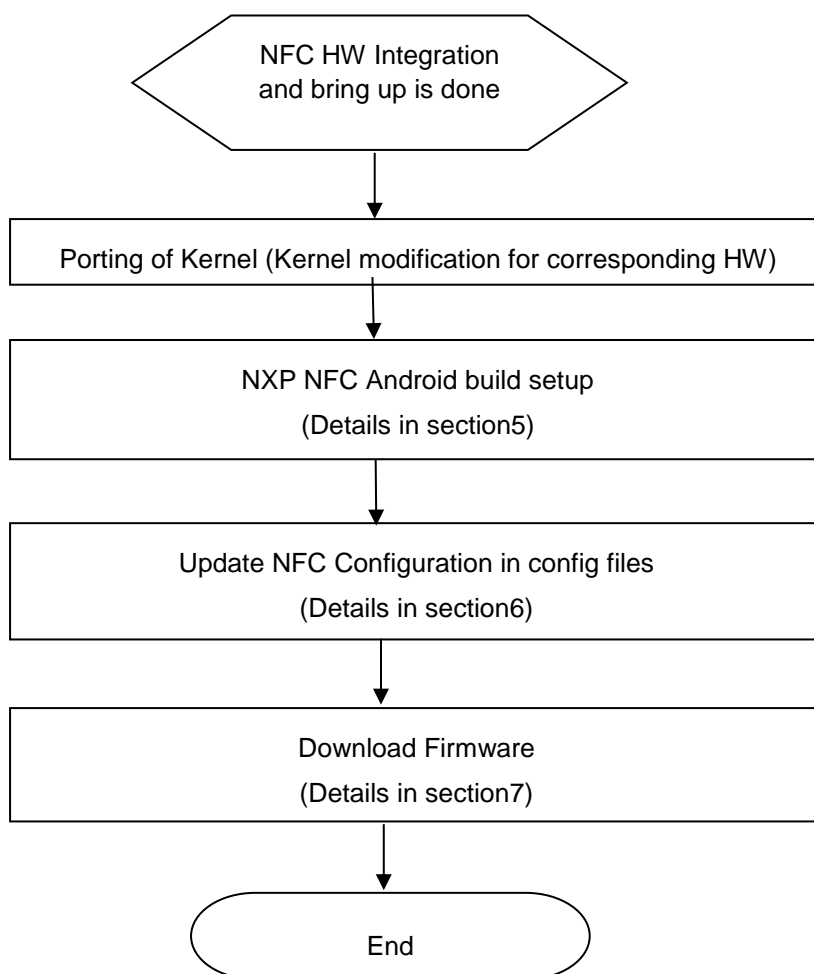


Figure 1: Android NFC SW bring up flow

4. Architecture Overview

Figure 2 describes the architecture of Android NFC with NXP-NFCC. NCI HALx provides the Hardware abstraction for the NXP’s NFCC. NXP additional features/enhancements are part of NXP Extensions provided on top of AOSP NFC Stack.

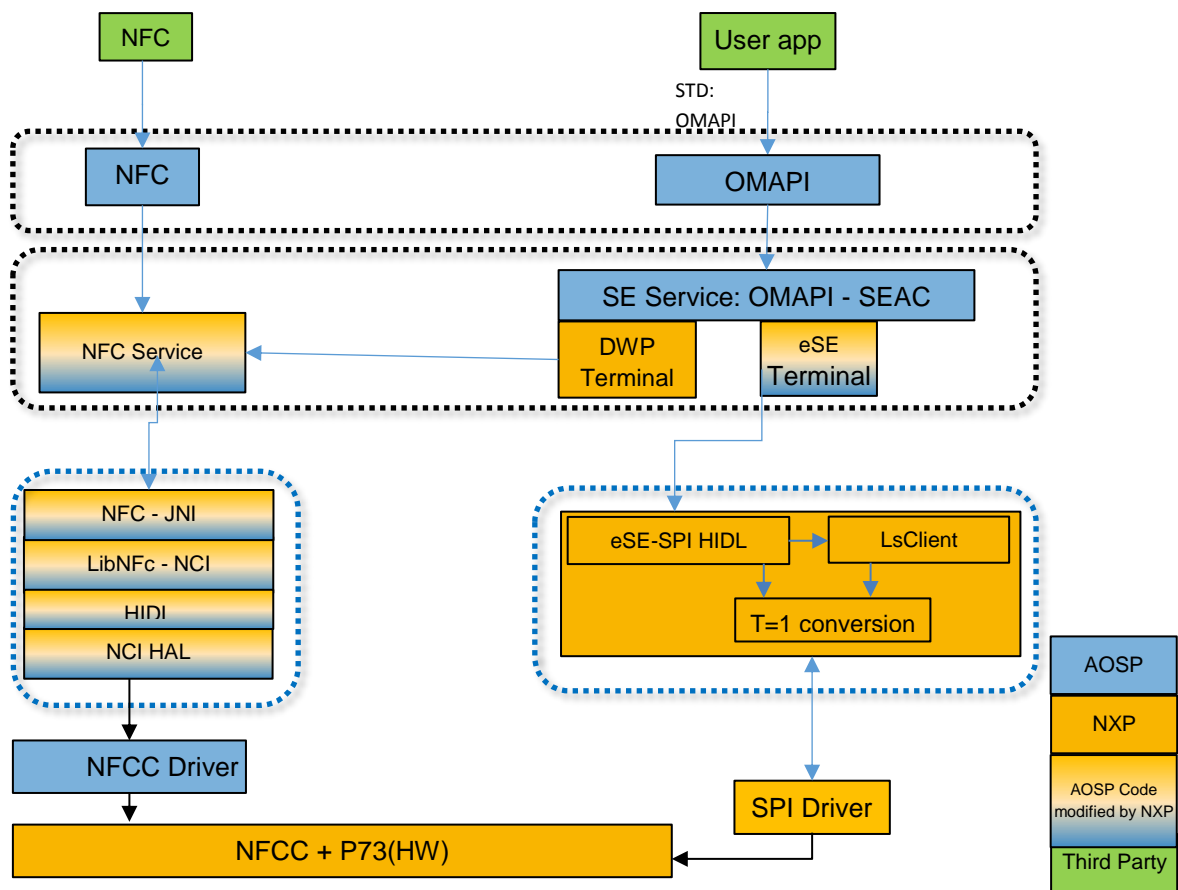


Figure 2: Android NFC with NXP-NFCC

5. Setup of Android NFC

5.1 Downloading Android Source Code

Following the instructions from Android website:

<http://source.android.com/source/downloading.html>

Use following command to get source code for respective branch Android-x.y:

```
repo init -u https://android.googlesource.com/platform/manifest -b android-x.y  
repo sync -f
```

5.2 Building the Android Source Code

Use android build instructions from Android website for building android OS image:

<http://source.android.com/source/building.html>

Information about the public APIs supported by Android NFC are available on following links:

<http://developer.android.com/reference/android/nfc/package-summary.html>

<http://developer.android.com/reference/android/nfc/tech/package-summary.html>

5.3 Android NFC package description

Information of NXP's NFC Project repositories in the GitHub are as below:

| Repository Name | Checkout Command |
|-------------------------|---|
| NFC_NCIHAL_Nfc | <code>git clone https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NFC_NCIHAL_Nfc.git</code> The contents of this folder needs to be placed in packages/apps/Nfc directory in the android build. |
| NFC_NCIHAL_libnfc-nci | <code>git clone https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NFC_NCIHAL_libnfc-nci.git</code> The contents of this folder needs to be placed in system/nfc directory in the android build. |
| NFCNCIHAL_base | <code>git clone https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NFCNCIHAL_base.git</code> The contents of this folder needs to be merged in frameworks/base directory in the android build. |
| nfcandroid_hidlintf_nfc | <code>git clone https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_hidlintf_nfc.git</code> The content of this folder needs to be merged in hardware/interfaces/nfc in the android build. |
| nfcandroid_hidlintf_se | <code>git clone https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_hidlintf_se.git</code> The content of this folder needs to be merged in hardware/interfaces/secure_element in the android build. |

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl | <code>git clone https://github.com/NXPNFCCProject/nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl.git</code> The content of this folder needs to be merged in hardware/nxp/nfc in the android build. |
| nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl | <code>git clone https://github.com/NXPNFCCProject/nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl.git</code> The content of this folder needs to be merged in hardware/nxp/secure_element in the android build. |
| nfcandroid_nxp_ese_clients | <code>git clone https://github.com/NXPNFCCProject/nfcandroid_nxp_ese_clients.git</code> The content of this folder needs to be merged in hardware/nxp/secure_element_extns in the android build. |
| nfcandroid_secureelement | <code>git clone https://github.com/NXPNFCCProject/nfcandroid_secureelement.git</code> The content of this folder needs to be merged in Packages/apps/SecureElement in the android build. |
| NXPNFCC_Reference | The content of this folder needs to be merged in vendor/nxp in the android build. |
| NXPNFCC_FW | <code>git clone https://github.com/NXP/nfc-NXPNFCC_FW.git</code> |

Description of the contents of the directories of NXP's NFC Project in the GitHub are as below:

| Module Type | Path | Description |
|--|--|---|
| NFC Interfaces and public APIs | NFC_NCIHAL_base/core/java/android/nfc | Contains Android NFC Framework files. |
| | NFC_NCIHAL_base/core/java/android/se | Contains OMAPI framework interfaces |
| | NXPNFCC_Reference/vendor/nxp/opensource/frameworks | NXP's extensions to android NFC Framework implemented only for Android master(P) |
| NFC JNI and Java implementation of NCI stack | NFC_NCIHAL_Nfc/nci | Contains files for Nfc Nci stack. |
| | NFC_NCIHAL_Nfc/nci/jni/extns/pn54x | Contains implementation of extension features developed by NXP in JNI layer. E.g. Mifare classic support. |
| | NFC_NCIHAL_Nfc [Remaining parts] | Contains android NFC application source files. |
| NCI based NFC stack implementation | NFC_NCIHAL_libnfc-nci | Contains NCI based Native NFC stack |
| HAL implementation | nfcandroid_hidlntf_nfc | Contains hardware interfaces for NFCC |
| | nfcandroid_hidlntf_se | Contains hardware interface for eSE |
| | nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl | Contains hardware abstraction layer for NXP specific controllers |
| | nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl | Contains T=1 protocol stack and hardware abstraction layer for eSE |

| | | |
|----------|------------------------------|--|
| | <code>nxp_ese_clients</code> | Contains JCOP Download interface for eSE. |
| Firmware | <code>NXPNFCC_FW</code> | It is a directory, which includes the firmware file for NXP-NFCC |

5.4 Integration of NXP NFC and SecureElement Modules

5.4.1 Modify AOSP directories in-place with NXP GitHub sources

Create folder to download repositories from GitHub

- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT`
- `mkdir NXPNFCCProject`
- `export NXP_GIT=$ANDROID_ROOT/NXPNFCCProject`

Download the following subprojects for the branch `br_android_ncihalx_row_p` and extract in folder `$NXP_GIT`

- `NFC_NCIHAL_base`
- `NFC_NCIHAL_libnfc-nci`
- `NFC_NCIHAL_Nfc`
- `NXPNFC_Reference`
- `nfcandroid_hidlintf_nfc`
- `nfcandroid_hidlintf_se`
- `nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl`
- `nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl`
- `nxp_ese_clients`
- `nfcandroid_secureelement`

Download the following subproject and extract in folder `$NXP_GIT`

- `NXPNFC_P61_SPI_Services`

Download `NXPAndroidDTA` and extract in folder `$NXP_GIT`

Replace content of `$ANDROID_ROOT/frameworks/base/core/java/android/nfc` by content of `NFC_NCIHAL_base/core/java/android/nfc`

- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/frameworks/base`
- `rm -rf core/java/android/nfc`
- `cp -rf $NXP_GIT/NFC_NCIHAL_base/core/java/android/nfc core/java/android/`

Replace content of \$ANDROID_ROOT/frameworks/base/core/java/android/se by content of NFC_NCIHAL_base /core/java/android/se

- cd \$ANDROID_ROOT/frameworks/base
- rm -rf core/java/android/se
- cp -rf \$NXP_GIT/NFC_NCIHAL_base/core/java/android/se core/java/android/

Update \$ANDROID_ROOT/core/res/res/values/attrs.xml for AduPatternGroup changes from \$NXP_GIT/NFC_NCIHAL_base/core/res/res/values/attrs.xml

- Compare \$ANDROID_ROOT/core/res/res/values/attrs.xml and \$NXP_GIT/NFC_NCIHAL_base/core/res/res/values/attrs.xml and take AduPatternGroup changes

Replace content of \$ANDROID_ROOT/system/nfc by content of NFC_NCIHAL_libnfc-nci

- cd \$ANDROID_ROOT/system/nfc
- rm -rf *
- cp -rf \$NXP_GIT/NFC_NCIHAL_libnfc-nci/* .

Replace content of \$ANDROID_ROOT/packages/apps/Nfc by content of NFC_NCIHAL_Nfc

- cd \$ANDROID_ROOT/packages/apps/Nfc
- rm -rf *
- cp -rf \$NXP_GIT/NFC_NCIHAL_nfc/* .

Copy folder NXPNFC_Reference/nxp into folder \$ANDROID_ROOT/vendor

- cd \$ANDROID_ROOT/vendor
- rm -rf nxp
- cp -rf \$NXP_GIT/NXPNFC_Reference/vendor/nxp .

Note: This folder also contains reference SE Policy updates.

Replace content of \$ANDROID_ROOT/packages/apps/SecureElement by content of nfcandroid_secureelement

- cd \$ANDROID_ROOT/packages/apps/SecureElement
- rm -rf *
- cp -rf \$NXP_GIT/ nfcandroid_secureelement/* .

Replace content of \$ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/interfaces/nfc by content of nfcandroid_hidlntf_nfc

- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/interfaces/nfc`
- `rm -rf *`
- `cp -rf $NXP_GIT/nfcandroid_hidlintf_nfc/* .`

Replace content of `$ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/interfaces/se` by content of `nfcandroid_hidlintf_se`

- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/interfaces/secure_element`
- `rm -rf *`
- `cp -rf $NXP_GIT/nfcandroid_hidlintf_se/* .`

Replace content of `$ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/nxp/nfc` by content of `nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl`

- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/nxp/nfc`
- `rm -rf *`
- `cp -rf $NXP_GIT/nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl/* .`

Replace content of `$ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/nxp/secure_element` by content of `nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl`

- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/nxp/secure_element`
- `rm -rf *`
- `cp -rf $NXP_GIT/nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl/* .`

Create folder `$ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/nxp/secure_element_extns` and copy the content of `nfcandroid_nxp_ese_clients`

`cd $ANDROID_ROOT/system`

- `mkdir secure_element_extns`
- `cd secure_element_extns`
- `cp -rf $NXP_GIT/secure_element_extns/* .`

Create folder `$ANDROID_ROOT/system/nfc-dta` and copy the content of `NXPAndroidDTA`

`cd $ANDROID_ROOT/system`

- `mkdir nfc-dta`
- `cd nfc-dta`
- `cp -rf $NXP_GIT/NXPAndroidDTA/nfc-dta/* .`

5.4.2 Build the full Android image

Execute the following commands:

- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/`
- `make update-api`
- `make -j4`

If required, the individual NXP NFC modules can be built by executing the following commands:

- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/`
- `make update-api`
- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/frameworks/base`
- `mm`
- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/vendor/nxp`
- `mm`
- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/nxp/nfc`
- `mma`
- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/nxp/secure_element`
- `mma`
- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/nxp/secure_element_extns`
- `mma`
- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/system/nfc`
- `mma`
- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/packages/apps/SecureElement`
- `mma`
- `cd $ANDROID_ROOT/packages/apps/Nfc`
- `mma`

5.5 Android NFC Apps and Lib on Target

| Projects | Compiled Files | Location in target device |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| <code>NFCNCIHAL_base/core/java/android/nfc</code> | Will be part of <code>framework.jar</code> | <code>/system/framework</code> |
| <code>NFC_NCIHAL_Nfc</code> | <code>lib/</code> <code>NfcNci.apk</code> <code>oat/</code> | <code>/system/app/NfcNci</code> |
| <code>nfcandroid_secureelement</code> | <code>oat/</code> <code>SecureElement.apk</code> | <code>/sytem/app/SecureElement</code> |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| NFC_NCIHAL_libnfc-nci | libnfc_nci.so | /system/lib64 |
| nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl | nfc_nci_nxp.so android.hardware.nfc@1.1-service | /system/vendor/lib64 system/vendor/bin/hw/ |
| nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl/extns | vendor.nxp.nxpncf@1.0.so | /system/lib64 |
| nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl | ese_spi_nxp.so ls_client.so android.hardware.secure_element@1.0-service | /vendor/lib64 /vendor/lib64 /vendor/bin/hw/ |
| nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl/extns | vendor.nxp.nxpese@1.0.so | /system/lib64 |
| nfcandroid_hidlintf_nfc | android.hardware.nfc@1.0.so android.hardware.nfc@1.1.so | /system/lib64 |
| nfcandroid_hidlintf_se | android.hardware.secure_element@1.0.so | /system/lib64 |
| nfcandroid_nxp_ese_clients | ese_client.so | /vendor/lib64 |

Following table lists the binaries used for Android NFC using NCI based stack.

5.6 Building the Kernel Source Code

Follow the following steps for building the kernel:

- Create nxp/pn8xT folder inside kernel/driver/
- Copy pn54x-i2c from NXP NFC_I2CDriver and keep inside as per chip type.
- Copy p73-spi from NXP NFC_SPIDriver put inside the nxp/pn8xT with respect to the chip type.
- Compile the kernel using corresponding cross compiler and copy the generated <platform>. dtb and Zimage file to the ANDROID_ROOT/device/vendor/platform-kernel.

Generate the corresponding boot and dt (device tree) images for the target platform

5.7 References

Information about OMAPI APIs are available on below link:

<https://developer.android.com/reference/android/se/omapi/package-summary.html>

<https://sialliance.org/handset/handset-technical-releases> (legacy OMAPI package)

Information about ARA rules can be found in document Secure Element Access Control v1.1 available on below link:

<https://globalplatform.org/specs-library>

SEPolicy Information about SEPolicy rules are in the below link:

<https://source.android.com/security/selinux/>

6. Configuration files

There are configuration files used by Android NFC which is located in `system/etc` (`vendor/etc` for Android master) directory of target. These files are provided in GitHub project `nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl/halimpl/pn54x` as example files. This section describes the different flags in configuration files as examples. There are many additional flags in the configurations per NFC chip (please refer the config files part of GitHub releases)

6.1 Configurations in libnfc-nci.conf files

| Configurations | Descriptions |
|---|--|
| <code>HOST_LISTEN_TECH_MASK</code> | <p>Forcing HOST to listen for a selected technology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0x00: Disable Host Listen 0x01: Enable Host Listen for Tech A 0x02: Enable Host Listen for Tech B 0x03: Enable Host Listen for Tech AB |
| <code>NXP_FWD_FUNCTIONALITY_ENABLE</code> | <p>In case a communication is initiated in a RF technology (A or B) supported by host or eSE, but not supported by UICC, the forward function allows to forward the ISO/IEC 14443 level 4 commands to UICC.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To Disable: Set to 0x00 To Enable: Set to 0x01 Default: 0x01 |

6.2 Configurations in libnfc-nxp.conf file

| Configurations | Descriptions |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <code>DEFAULT_AID_ROUTE</code> | <p>Configuration to set default route location for AID. This settings will be used when application does not set this parameter using the <code>DefaultRouteSet()</code> API defined in android framework.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Host: 0x00 eSE(embedded Secure Element): 0x01 UICC: 0x02 Default: 0x00 <p>However, if the NFCC routing table entries overflow with set default AID route, then the default routing location may be modified internally to accommodate all the AID's.</p> |

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| DEFAULT_ROUTE | Configuration to set default route location for ISO-DEP Protocol. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Host: 0x00 • eSE: 0x01 • UICC: 0x02 • Default: 0x02 |
| DEFAULT_OFFHOST_ROUTE | Configuration to set default route location for A, B Technology. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Host: 0x00 • eSE: 0x01 • UICC: 0x02 • Default: 0x02 |
| DEFAULT_NFCF_ROUTE | Configuration to set default route location for F Technology. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Host: 0x00 • eSE: 0x01 • UICC: 0x02 • Default: 0x02 |
| NXP_FW_NAME | Name of the firmware file (ex: libsn100u_fw.so). This name shall be name of the file as in /system/vendor/firmware directory |

6.3 Dynamic Configuration for NFC

NFC configurations can be updated at run time by setting the system property `persist.nfc.config_file_name` to "configx". New Config files shall reside at location `/etc/libnfc-nci_configx.conf` and `/vendor/etc/libnfc-nxp_configx.conf` on target. Next NFC OFF to ON shall update configs as per the selected config file("configx"). If the selected file is not present in target directory, then system shall load default configuration from `/etc/libnfc-nci.conf` & `/vendor/etc/libnfc-nxp.conf`.

Example to update the dynamic configuration for NFC:

1. Push the `libnfc-nci.conf` file with modified configuration to `/etc/libnfc-nci_config1.conf`.
2. Push the `libnfc-nxp.conf` file with modified configuration to `/vendor/etc/libnfc-nxp_config1.conf`.
3. Set the system property "`persist.nfc.config_file_name`" to "config1"
 - a. Ex: `adb shell setprop persist.nfc.config_file_name "config1"`
4. NFC OFF and ON to update the modified configuration.

Note1: There are example `libnfc-nxp.conf` files provided with release package. Please contact NXP support engineer to create the `libnfc-nxp.conf` for customer platform based on requirement and antenna design, which can be used for end product in production.

Note2: Optionally, NXP can provide the tool and training for creating libnfc-nxp.conf based on customer platform requirements. Please contact NXP support engineer for more details.

7. Firmware Download

NXP provides precompiled firmware for ARM platforms. NXP also can provide firmware as .c file and it can be compiled as .so file with the platform compiler. Firmware resides at location `/system/vendor/lib/` on the android target system. The firmware filename can be set in `NXP_FW_NAME` configuration in `libnfc-nxp.conf` file

Firmware can be updated when NXP releases a new version. Steps to update are as follows:

1. Compile the firmware to .so file using the file received in .C file format. If firmware is in .so format then this step can be skipped.
2. Set the FW name in `libnfc-nxp.conf` file in `NXP_FW_NAME`
3. Push the firmware file to `/system/vendor/lib` directory on target.
4. Reboot the device or disable and enable NFC service. New firmware will be downloaded during the NFC service boot up

Note 1: Firmware download can take up to 20 seconds. Boot can take more time when FW is being downloaded.

Note 2: It is recommended not to modify the original firmware download logic of Android NFC.

Note 3: It is recommended that Firmware is always upgraded and not downgraded. If firmware version is required to be downgraded, then please consult NXP.

8. JCOP Download

NXP provides support for Jcop Os update feature for PN8xT samples over NFC wired mode (Only for PN80T) or SPI. `nfcandroid_nxp_ese_clients` folder (Corresponding library – `ese_clients.so`) contains required code to support this feature.

Steps to download Jcop OS are as follows:

1. Push the NXP released Jcop OS update files into folder `/vendor/etc/JcopOs_Update1.apdu`, `/vendor/etc/JcopOs_Update2.apdu` and `/vendor/etc/JcopOs_Update3.apdu`
2. Set the macro value `NXP_ESE_JCOP_DEFAULT_INTERFACE = 0x01` for DWP and `0x02` for SPI interface in the `libnfc-nxp.conf` and push the updated config into `/vendor/etc/`
3. Reboot the device. New Jcop OS update will be downloaded during the NFC/eSE service boot up.

Note1: After successful JCOP OSU execution during boot, MW shall update jcop update state value 3 in metadata file (`jcop_info.txt` in `/data/vendor/nfc` or `/data/vendor/secure_element` based on interface selected).

Note2: Further reboots of the device shall not trigger the JCOP OSU as long as OSU state of MW metadata file is set to 3

9. Loader Service Update

Loader service (LS) is used to install or update the applets on PN8xT over SPI. LS encrypted scripts resides at location /vendor/etc/loaderservice_updater_x.lss. (where x is enumerated from 1 to 10)

Please follow the below steps to integrate the loader service feature.

1. Push the encrypted applet files to /vendor/etc/loaderservice_updater_x.lss.
2. Reboot the device. New Loader service installs the applets during eSE service boot up.

Note1: Until the loader service scripts exist, ls update will be triggered on every reboot. LS scripts have to be compliant to multiple time execution and tearing safe.

10. FeliCa Middleware Conformance Test Configuration

FeliCa Middleware Conformance Test(FMCT) specification is defined by FeliCa Networks for handset. The below settings are necessary for compliance with FeliCa requirement specifications.

FMCT is applicable only for PN81x chipset.

10.1 FMCT Configurations in libnfc-nci.conf files

| Configurations | Value | Descriptions |
|----------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|
| P2P_LISTEN_TECH_MASK | 0x41 | Disable to use NFC-F for Android Beam |

10.2 FMCT Configurations in libnfc-nxp.conf file

| Configurations | Value | Descriptions |
|--------------------|----------------|--|
| NXP_CORE_CONF_EXTN | A0 80 02 FA 00 | Set timeout to keep listen after RF off to 250ms |
| NXP_CORE_CONF_EXTN | A0 98 01 07 | Enable fix for CLT issue |

11. GSMA Conformance Test Configuration

GMSA v14 Handset Test Book Specification is defined by GSMA and Global Platform defines the OMAPI specifications. GCF / PTCRB defines the test cases based on the GSMAv14 & GP OMAPI. Settings mentioned below are necessary for compliance with GSMAv14 Handset Test Book Specifications.

11.1 GSMA v14 Configurations in libnfc-nci.conf files

| Configurations | Value | Descriptions |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--|
| P2P_LISTEN_TECH_MASK | 0x84 | SAK value is expected 20. To be enabled for GSMA v14 test case ID: 7.3.8.11 |
| NXP_PROP_BLACKLIST_ROUTING(PN80T) | 0x01 | To be enabled for GSMA v14 test case: 15.7.3.10.1 |

11.2 GSMA v14 Configurations in libnfc-nxp.conf file

| Configurations | Value | Descriptions |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---|
| NFC_DEBUG_ENABLED | 0x00 | Log contains data (AID: AID01) generated by the card. |
| NXP_PROP_BLACKLIST_ROUTING(PN80T) | 0x01 | To be enabled for GSMA v14 test case: 15.7.3.10.1 |

12. DTA APK User Manual

12.1 Introduction

Device Test Application (DTA) that a vendor can integrate in an NFC Forum Device to ensure that the Implementation/Device Under Test (IUT/DUT) can be tested against the NFC Digital Protocol Technical Specification [DIGITAL], NFC Forum Type 1-4 Tag Operation Specifications [T_nTOP], NFC Forum Analog RF, LLCP and SNEP.

DTA APK is designed to work with NCI based NFC chipsets. This setup guide provides the detailed directions about setting up NFC DTA apk for NFC Forum Compliance Testing of Implementation Under Testing (IUT) or Device Under Testing (DUT).

12.2 Scope

This document is written considering NFC DTA apk setup guidelines to perform the NFC Forum compliance validation of Implementation Under Testing (IUT) or Device Under Testing (DUT).

12.3 Architecture of NFC DTA APK

Figure 3 shows the architecture of NFC DTA APK.

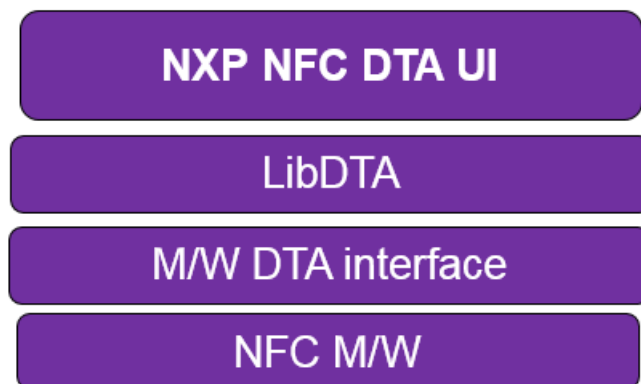


Figure 3: NFC DTA APK Architecture

12.3.1 NFC DTA supported Features:

A NFC device may support one or more communication technologies: Type A, B and F, in both Poll & Listen modes.

12.3.2 Testing Scope

- NFC Forum Digital protocol test cases.
- NFC Forum T1T, T2T, T3T & T4T test cases
- NFC Forum Analog RF.
- NFC Forum LLCP.
- NFC Forum SNEP.

12.4 NFC DTA Setup

12.4.1 NFC DTA Source

Information of NXPAndroidDTA Project repositories in the GitHub are as below:

| Repository Name | Checkout Command |
|-----------------|---|
| NXPAndroidDTA | git clone https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPAndroidDTA.git The contents of this folder needs to be placed in packages /system/nfc-dta/ directory in the android build. |

12.4.2 Build NFC DTA

Copy the nfc-dtasouce files to te directory AROOT/system/nfc-dta. Build the DTA.

After compilation it generates 64bit DTA binaries. To install DTA on the android device, ensure that adb is installed on the system and USB cable is connected between the system and the android device.

12.4.3 NFC DTA Source

1. The generated binary files should be pusdhed to the target devices as per the below table.

| Project | Compiled Files | Location in target device |
|------------------|--|--|
| /system/nfc-dta/ | libdta.so libosal.so libdta_jni.so libmwif.so | /system/lib64 |
| /system/nfc-dta/ | NxpDTA.apk | /system/app/NxpDTA (Create folder "NxpDTA" under /system/app in target device) |

After updating the required files the "NXP Device Test Application" appears in the main menu.

Setting to be done before running DTA APK are as below

- Switch off the default NFC service option in Settings.

Settings->Connected Devices >NFC as OFF (Un-ticked) and reboot the device (using 'adb reboot').

- Set Screen time out settings or Stay Awake option should be ticked.

Screen time out should be updated in the IUT settings to avoid the DTA RF signal loss. Because once the device goes to sleep mode immediately RF will be stopped from device, to avoid this device screen timeout should be increased to 30 minutes or device should be powered. The following path can be used for updating the screen timeout setting.

Main menu-> Settings -> Developer Options -> Stay Awake.

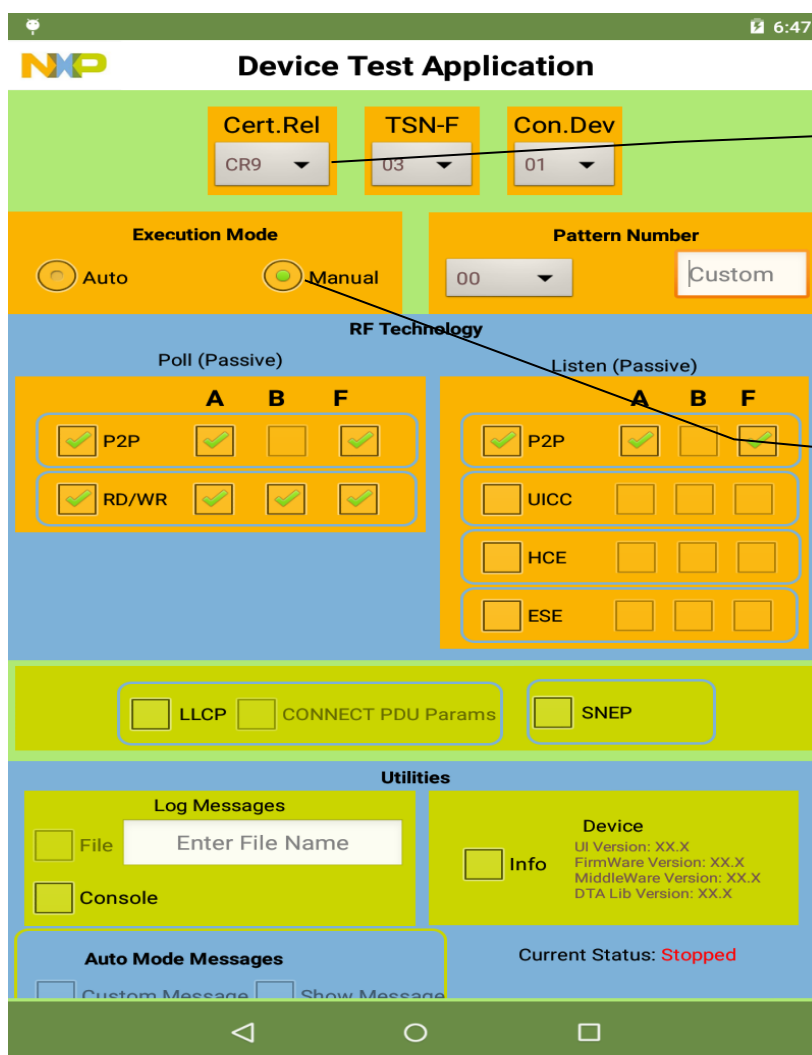
Settings -> Display -> Sleep -> select 30 minutes.

12.5 DTA APK Menu selection

12.5.1 NXP_DTA_UI_SCR_SCENERIO_01: Default screen

The default screen is loaded as soon as the application is launched. By default certification release CR8 with Time Slot Number(TSN-F) for NFC-F technology with value 03, Connection Device Limit(Conn.Dev) with value 01 and manual mode is selected and the pattern number will be set to "00" in multi option. The user has the option to enter custom pattern number.

By default some of the RF Technologies will be enabled for both Poll & Listen modes. Device information will not be displayed in the default screen. The current status of the application is "stopped" and the text color is in red. The RUN button in GREEN color, STOP button in GRAY color and EXIT button in orange color. In manual mode check boxes Custom Message and Show Message are disabled. Copyright and UI Version are shown in the bottom. "Manual" Mode is selected by default. "Auto" mode is added for future extensions. Before running the DTA application select Connection Device Limit Con.Dev to value 01.



CR8/CR9/CR10/CR11/CR12
Certification Release , TSN-
F Limit , Connection Device
Limit selection mode

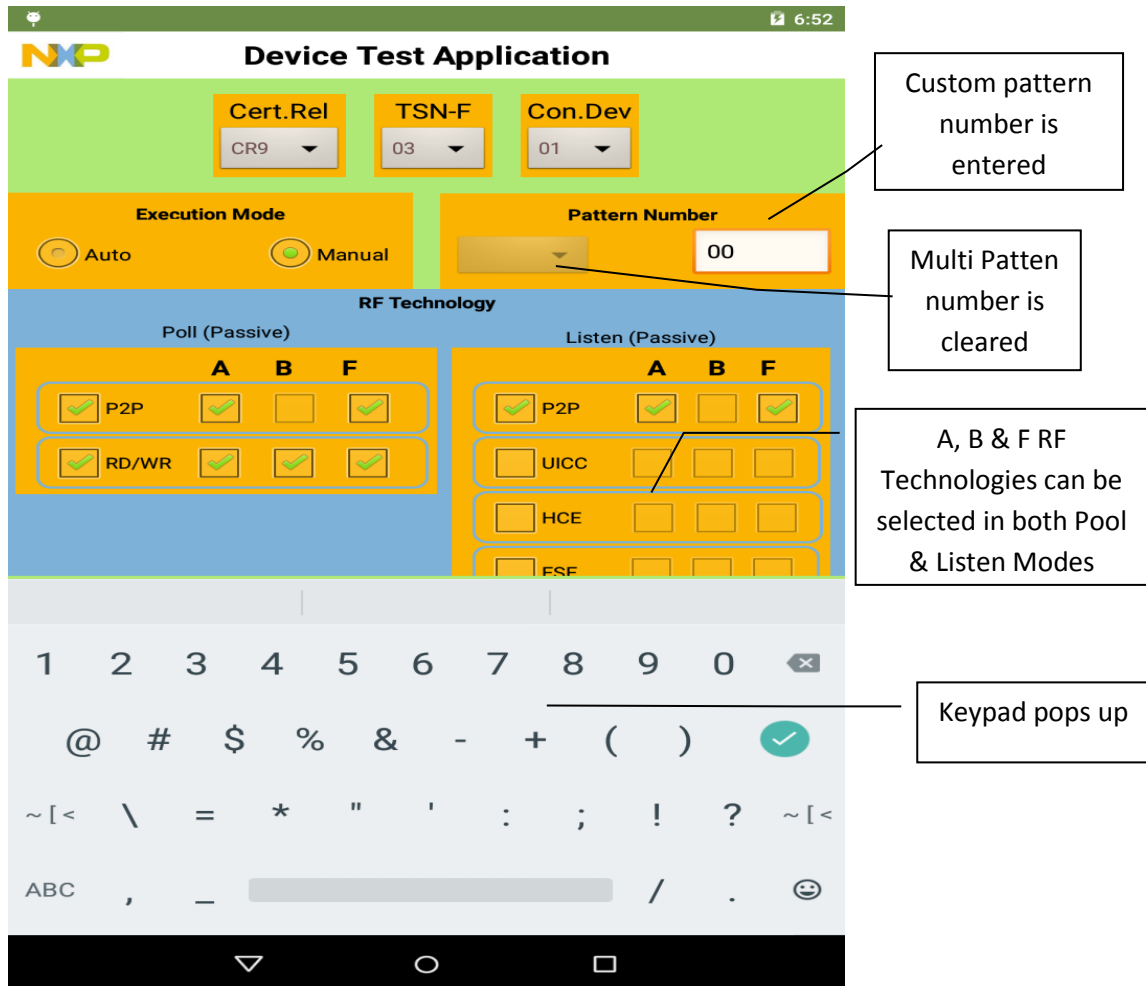
Manual Mode
selected by
default

12.5.2 NXP_DTA_UI_SCR_SCENERIO_02: Selections in Manual Mode

This screen is similar to “NXP_DTA_UI_SCR_SCENERIO_01” screen with the changes shown based on the user selection.

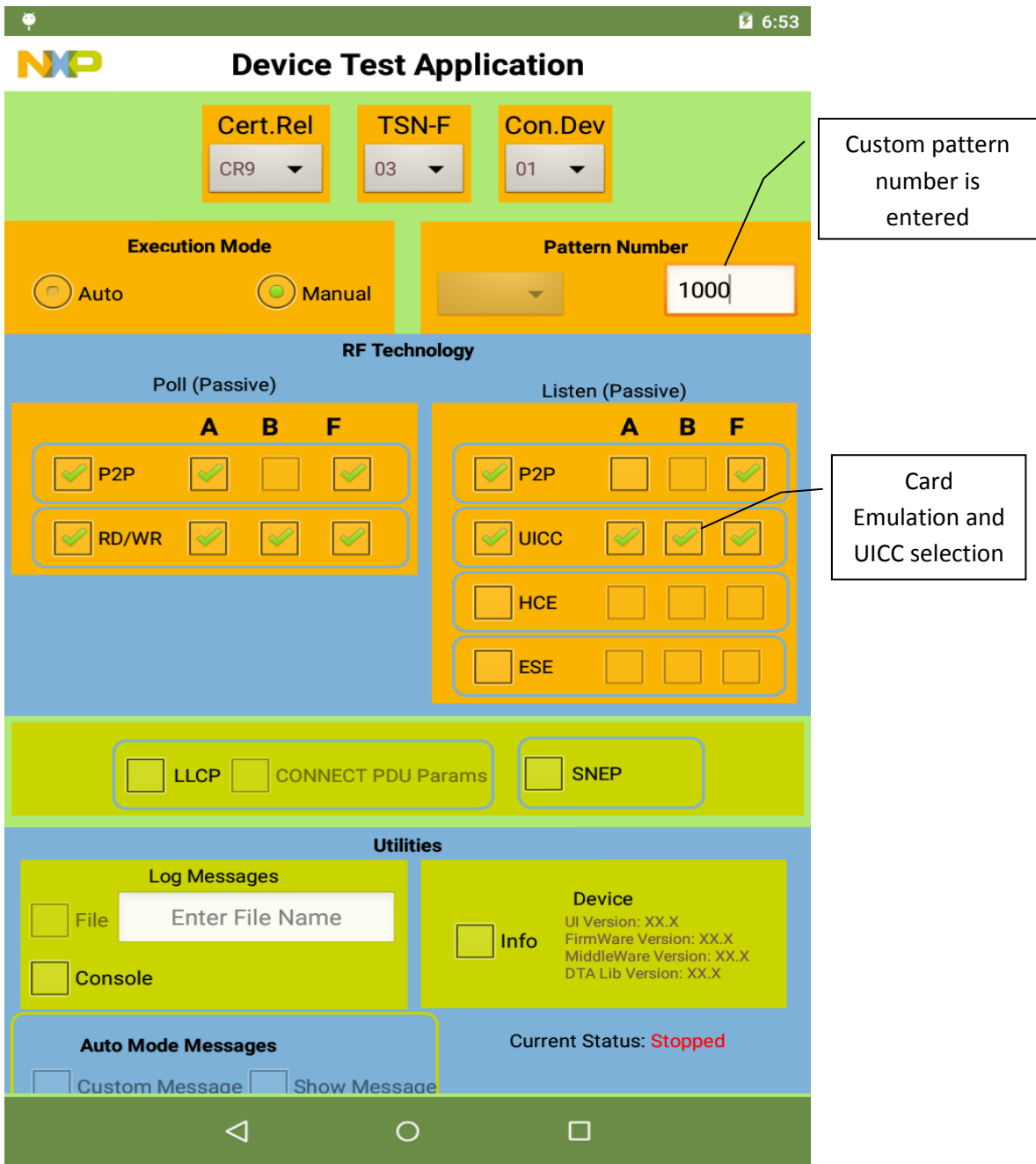
The custom pattern number is entered as 0000. Multi pattern number if selected will get cleared. Need to enter hexadecimal pattern number without the prefix 0x. Only 0000 to ffff is allowed to enter. Other entry will show pop-up message as shown in the. Maximum number of bytes allowed is only 4. As soon as the user touches in the custom pattern number box, the keypad pops up as shown in the screen.

Below are RF Technology options available for selection in Poll & Listen mode. In Poll Mode P2P and Rd/Wr modes are allowed to select. However enabling one technology in one of the poll modes will enable the same technology in other poll mode. Listen mode P2P, UICC, HCE and ESE are allowed to select. In LLCP, parameters in CONNECT PDU is allowed to be enabled/disabled.



12.5.3 NXP_DTA_UI_SCR_SCENERIO_03: Analog Selection in Manual Mode

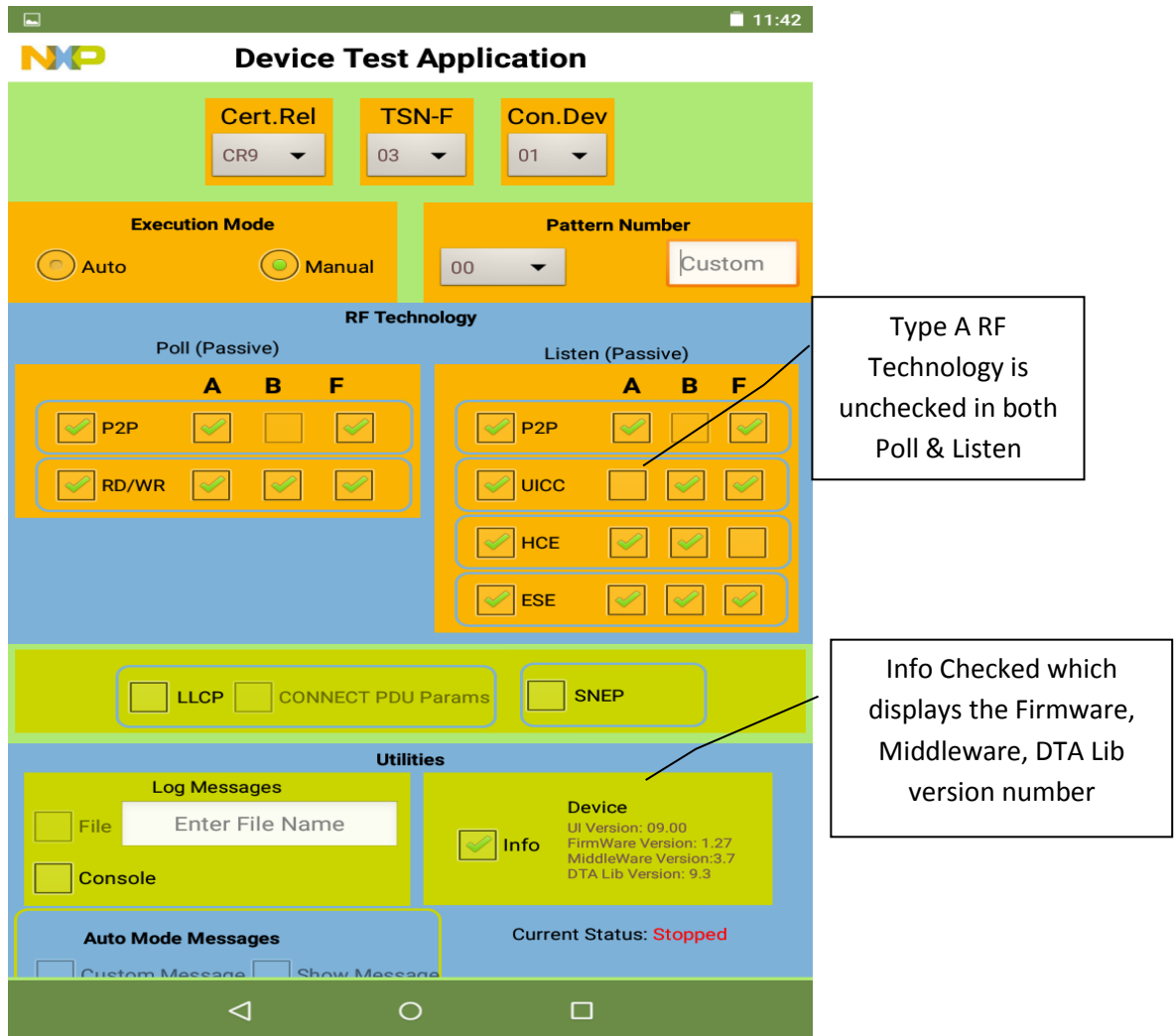
First select the CE mode with UICC. The custom pattern number is entered as 1000 and press RUN button then the application will start running in manual mode. The current status will be changed to first Running and the text color is in green. Now, all the selections are disabled.



12.5.4 NXP_DTA_UI_SCR_SCENERIO_04: De-selections in Manual Mode

The application Current Status should be Stopped for de-selections. In this screen the user has selected unchecked the check box B in the RF Technology both in Poll and Listen mode. If all the technologies in a test mode is unchecked then the corresponding test mode is unchecked.

The Device Info check box is checked, which shows the device information as soon as it is checked. If the user unchecks, then the info will not be shown.



12.5.5 NXP_DTA_UI_SCR_SCENERIO_05: UI toast messages for HCE NFC-F:

Execution Mode

Auto

Manual

Pattern Number

00

Custom

RF Technology

Poll (Passive)

A

B

F

☒ P2P

☒

☐

☒

☒ RD/WR

☒

☒

☒

Listen (Passive)

A

B

F

☐ P2P

☐

☐

☐

☐ UICC

☐

☐

☐

☒ HCE

☐

☐

☒

☐ ESE

☐

☐

☐

☐ LLCP

☐ CONNECT PDU Params

☐ SNEP

Utilities

Log Messages

☐ File

Enter File Name

☐ Console

Device

☐ Info

UI Version: XX.X
FirmWare Version: XX.X
MiddleWare Version: XX.X
DTA Lib Version: XX.X

Auto Mode Messages

☐ Custom Mes

☐ Custom Mes

Current Status: Stopped

Run

Stop

Exit

Copyright NXP Semiconductors

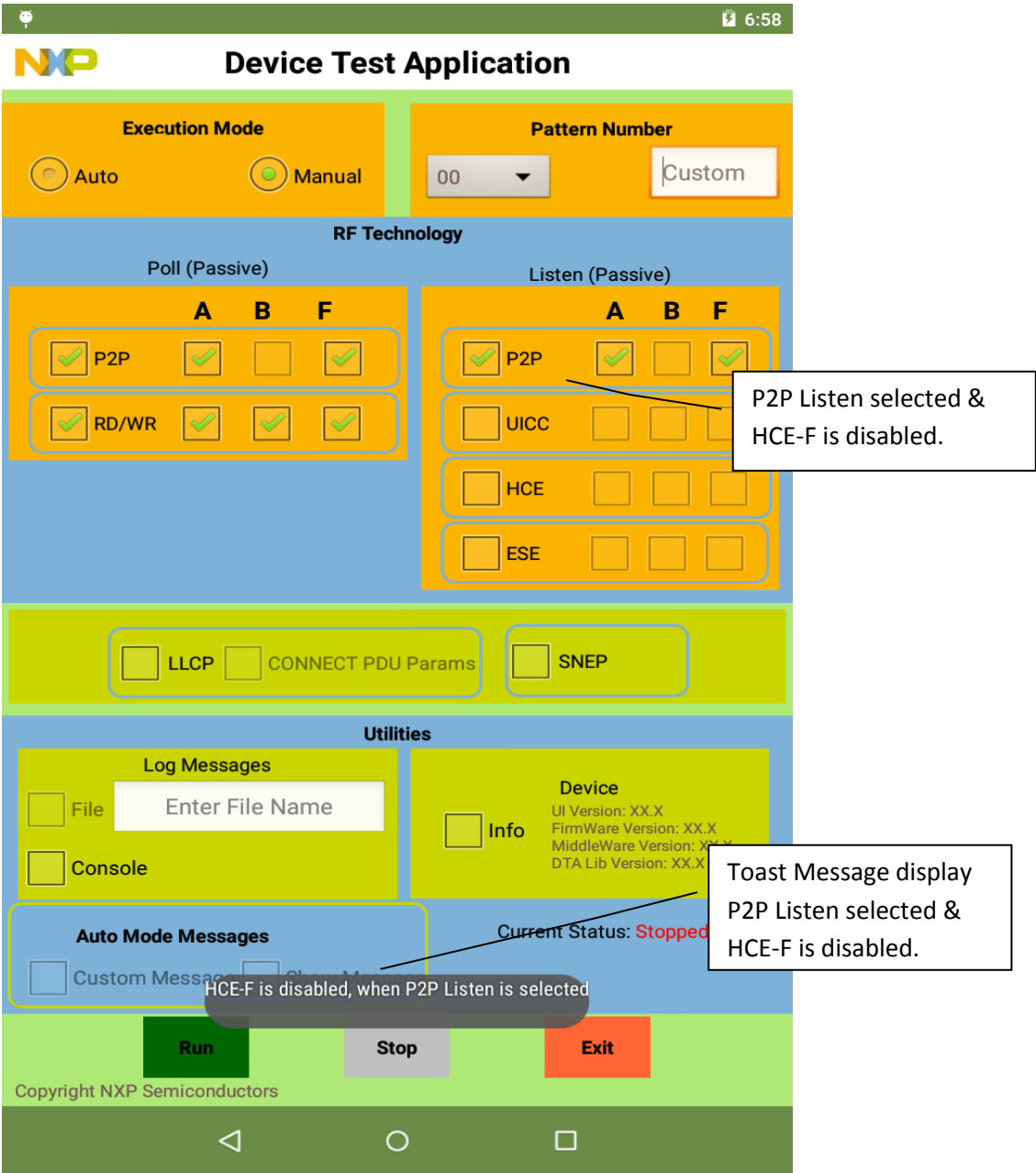
HCE-A, B are disabled & HCE-F is enabled

Toast Message display HCE-A, B are disabled & HCE-F is enabled

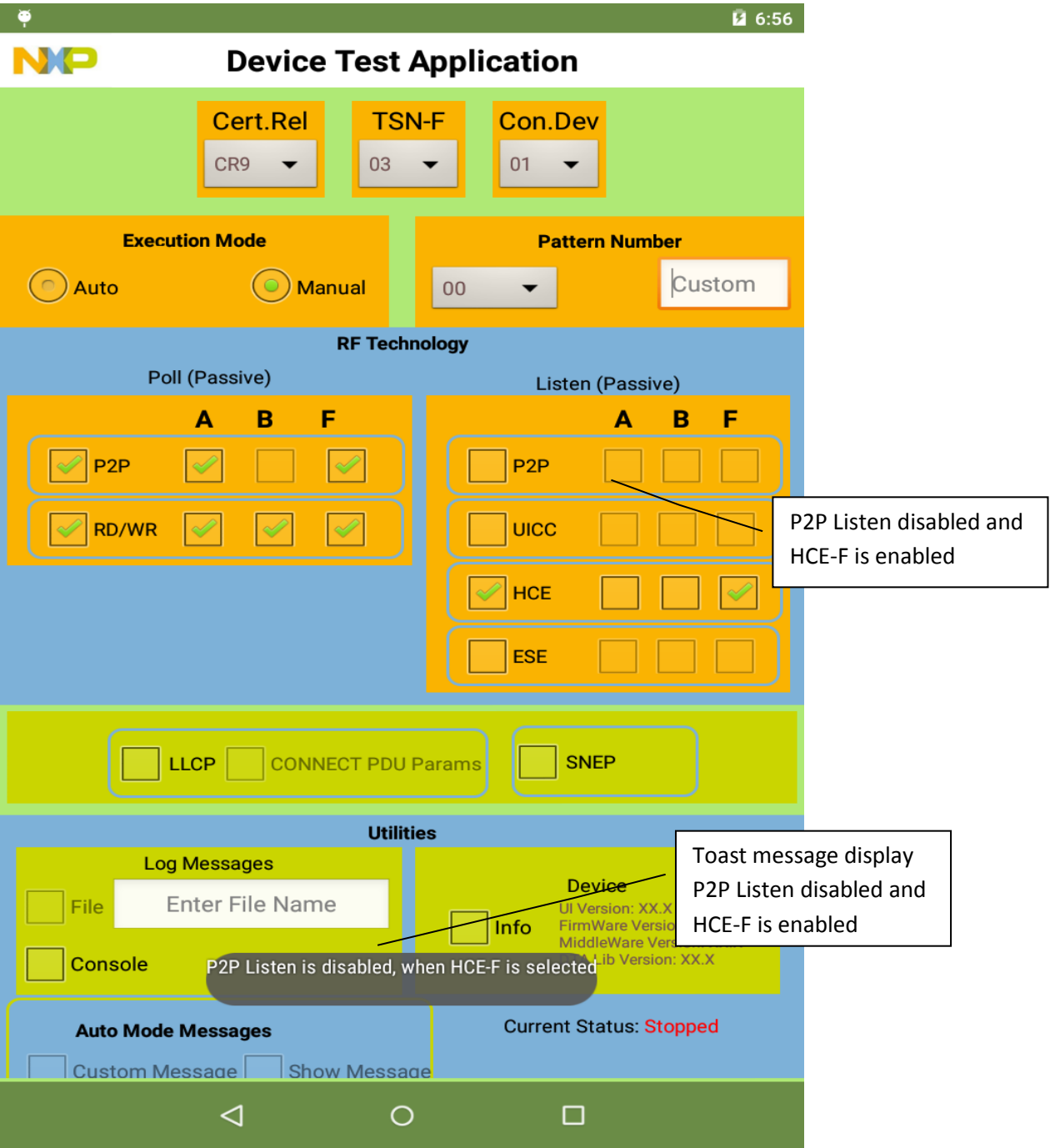
Toast message display P2P Listen disabled and HCE-F is enabled

To run the Listen mode HCE NFC-F test case need to disable HCE NFC F technology in Listen Mode.

To run P2P test cases in Listen mode, deselect HCE NFC-F.



When HCE NFC-F technology enabled in DTA application, it will disable P2P A & F technology with Toast message.



12.5.6 NXP_DTA_UI_SCR_SCENERIO_05: Device Info and Log Messages

Similar to the screen “NXP_DTA_UI_SCR_SCENERIO_02”, but the user is selecting the device type from the drop down list. The device selection is ranging from 00 – 05. Also the user has checked the Info box, which shows the device version info.

The user has deselected the RF Technology type B in both Poll & Listen modes.

Also the user has checked the console box to see the system message logs on a separate console. The user has entered the file name and checked the File check box to write system log messages on to the SD card. By default the system logs will be stored in the directory “/sdcard/nxpdtalog”. User need not to enter the file extension. By default it will be stored as “.txt”. In the below case it logs will be stored in “sdcard/nxpdtalog/dtaLOG123.txt”. If the user clear the file name by pressing back button then the check box will be unchecked automatically.

The screenshot displays the NXP Device Test Application interface. At the top, the status bar shows the time as 11:50. The app title is "NXP Device Test Application".

Execution Mode: Radio buttons for "Auto" and "Manual".

Pattern Number: A dropdown menu and a text input field containing "1000".

RF Technology: Two sections: "Poll (Passive)" and "Listen (Passive)". Each section has three columns labeled A, B, and F.

| Mode | Technology | A | B | F |
|------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Poll (Passive) | P2P | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| | RD/WR | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Listen (Passive) | P2P | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| | UICC | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | HCE | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| | ESE | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Utilities:

- Log Messages:**
 - ☒ File: DTAlog123
 - ☐ Console
- Device Info:**
 - ☐ Info
- Auto Mode Messages:**
 - ☐ Custom Message
 - ☐ Show Message

Current Status: Stopped

Buttons: Run, Stop, Exit.

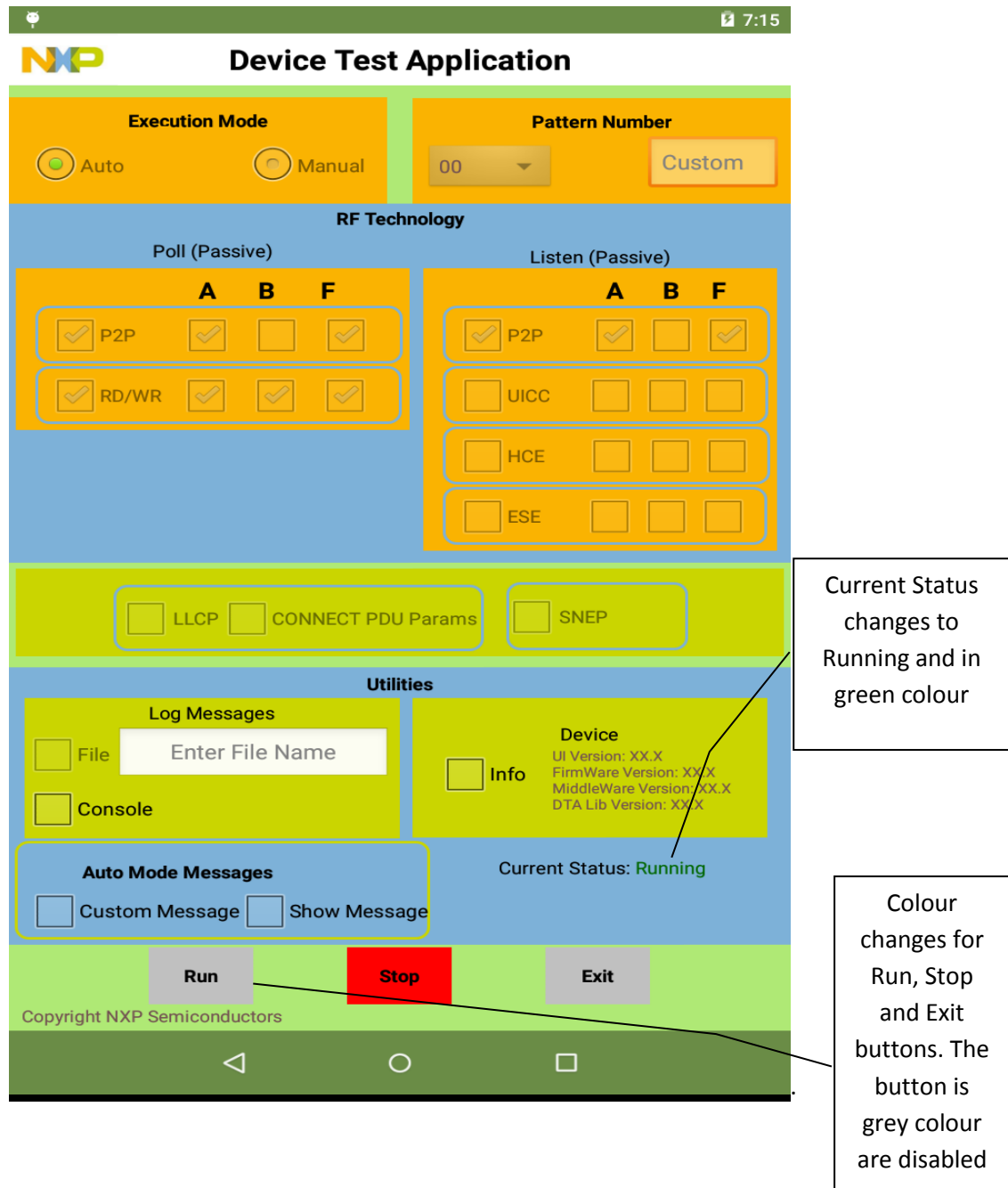
Copyright: NXP Semiconductors

A callout box points to the "File" and "Console" checkboxes, stating: "File & Console boxes are checked".

12.5.7 NXP_DTA_UI_SCR_SCENERIO_07: Running in Manual Mode

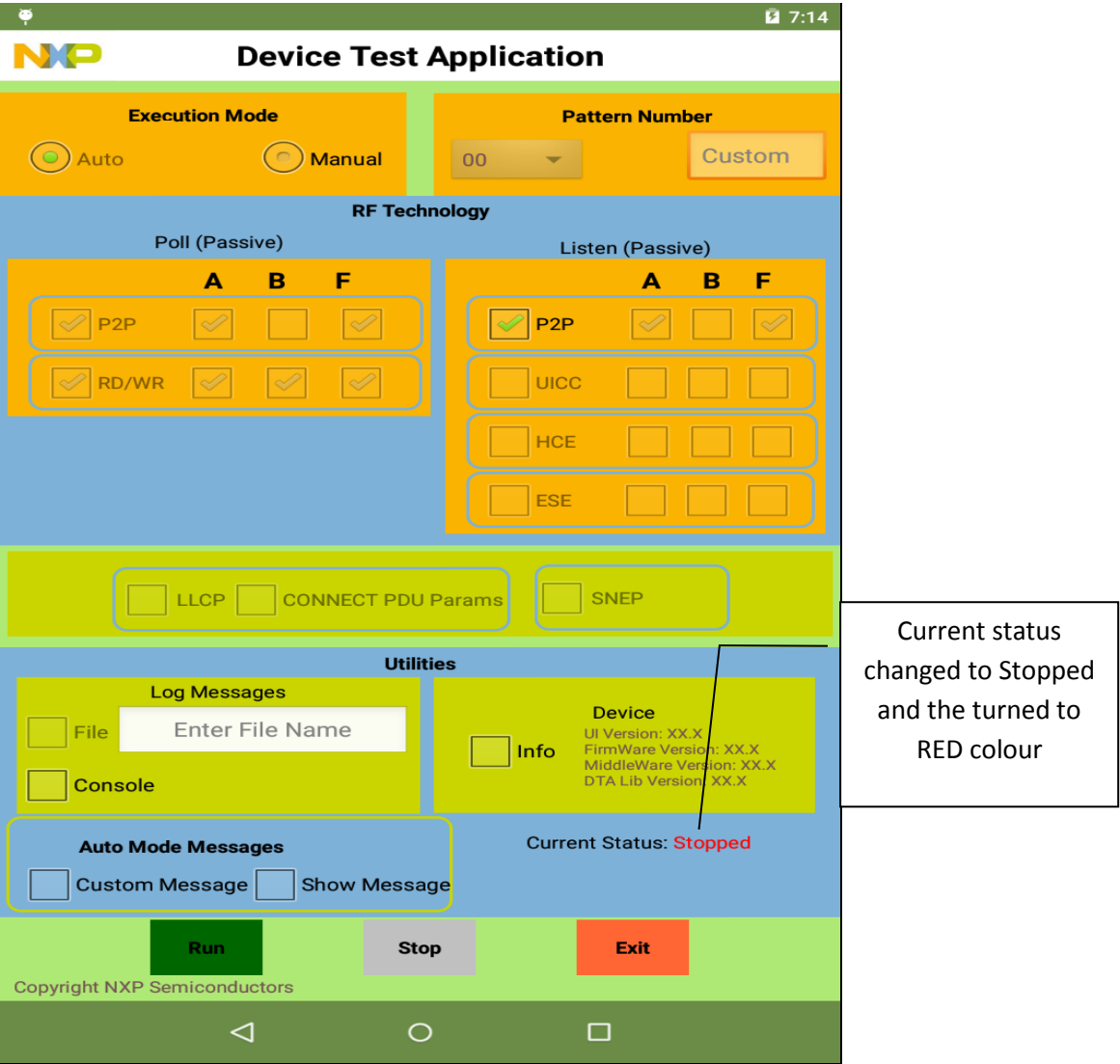
IN this screen, the user press RUN button then the application will start running in manual mode. The current status will be changed to Running and the text color is in green. During running, no other selections are allowed.

The RUN button will turn to GREY color. STOP to RED color & Enabled to use. EXIT to GREY color.



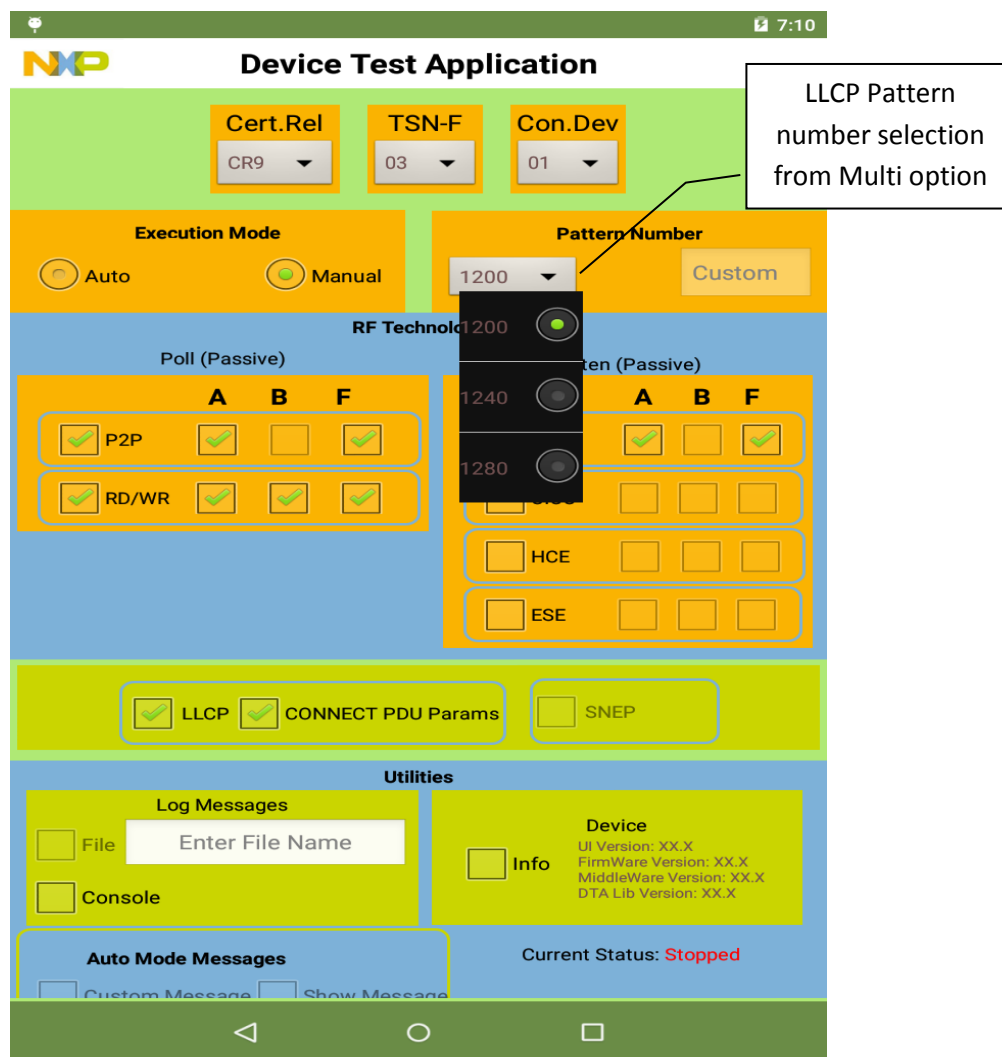
12.5.8 NXP_DTA_UI_SCR_SCENERIO_08: Stopping in Manual Mode

In the previous screen the user pressed Stop button to stop the application. Now the application has stopped as shown in the current screen. The current status is changed to Stopped and is in red color. Now all the selections are cleared (and will remain in manual mode) and enabled for selection except the Custom Message and Show Message check boxes.



12.5.9 NXP_DTA_UI_SCR_SCENERIO_09: LLCP Setting.

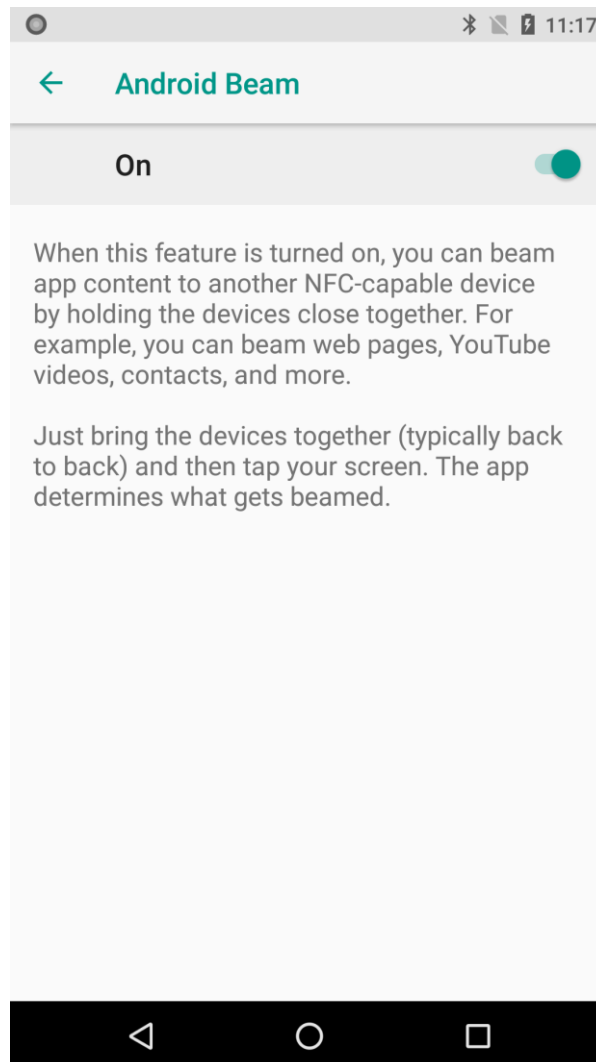
Select LLCP from DTA to run the LLCP test cases. LLCP pattern numbers are enabled in Multi pattern drop down list. Select the appropriate pattern number and press RUN button then the application will start running in manual mode. The current status will be changed from stopped to Running and the text color is in green. Now, all the selections are disabled. Parameters in CONNECT PDU are enabled by default when LLCP is selected. Disable this option if IUT is not required to send parameters in CONNECT PDU.

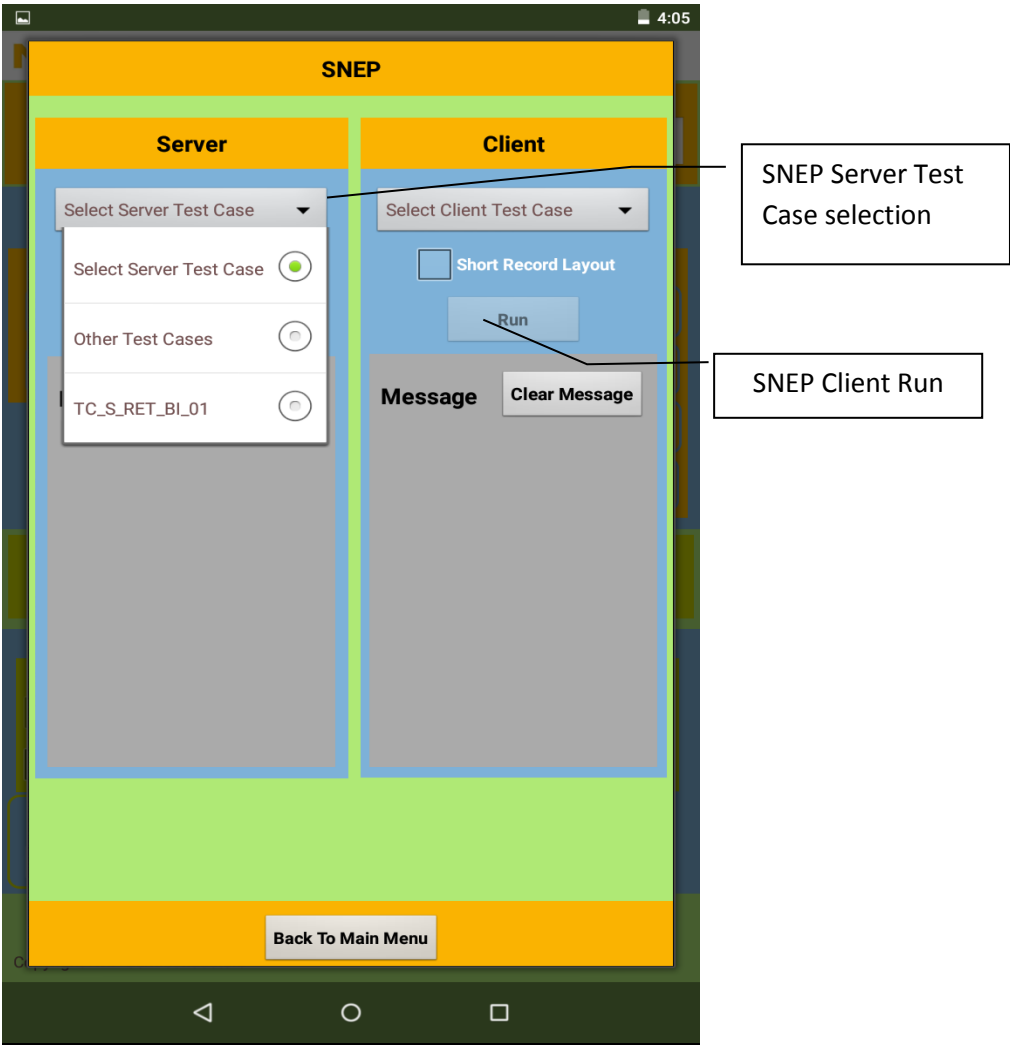


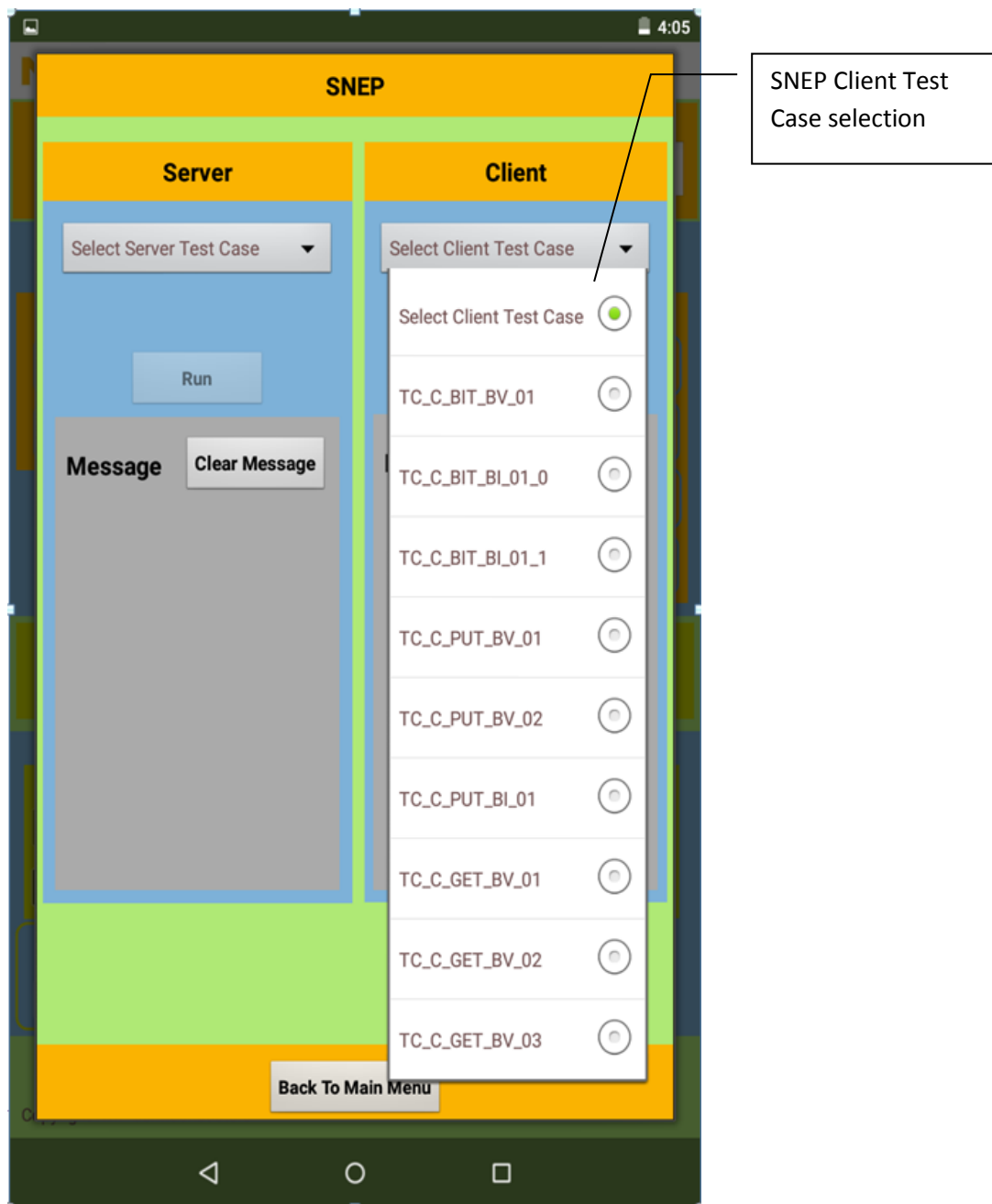
12.5.10 NXP_DTA_UI_SCR_SCENERIO_10: SNEP

To Run the SNEP test cases, please follow the steps below

- Select SNEP to run the SNEP test cases. As soon as select the SNEP button, SNEP setting screen will open. Select SNEP Server test case and Press the Run button to start SNEP server.
- Android beam shall be set to ON: Settings->Connected Devices -> Android Beam







- Select the SNEP client test case ID and press RUN.
- The selected SNEP client test case ID settings will be applicable only for the particular selected test case ID only, not for other test case IDs.
- Press **Back to Main Menu** button to come back from the SNEP screen to the Device Test Application.

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