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Numerical Comparison

In this section, Euler approach and Dual Quaternion approach are compared and stored into a particular structure. One example is also shown for getting values.

```
clear all;
clc;
close all;
```

Loading DH Parameters

```
load('DH_para_robots.mat');
```

KR3 Euler

```
% Elbow Non-Singular
kr3.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta = [deg2rad(0) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(-45) deg2rad(80) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(30)];
kr3.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular = KR3_Eular(kr3.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta,KR3);

% Elbow Singular
kr3.Euler.Elbow.Singular_Theta = [deg2rad(0) deg2rad(49.5) deg2rad(-4.5) deg2rad(80) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(30)];
kr3.Euler.Elbow.Singular = KR3_Eular(kr3.Euler.Elbow.Singular_Theta,KR3);

% Wrist Non-Singular
kr3.Euler.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta = [deg2rad(0) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(-45) deg2rad(80) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(30)];
kr3.Euler.Wrist.Non_Singular = KR3_Eular(kr3.Euler.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta,KR3);

% wrist Singular
kr3.Euler.Wrist.Singular_Theta = [deg2rad(0) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(-45) deg2rad(80) deg2rad(0) deg2rad(30)];
kr3.Euler.Wrist.Singular = KR3_Eular(kr3.Euler.Wrist.Singular_Theta,KR3);
```

KR3 Dual Quaternion

```
% Elbow Non-Singular
kr3.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta = kr3.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta;
kr3.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Non_Singular = KR3_Quaternion(kr3.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta);

% Elbow Singular
kr3.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Singular_Theta = kr3.Euler.Elbow.Singular_Theta;
kr3.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Singular = KR3_Quaternion(kr3.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Singular_Theta);

% Wrist Non-Singular
kr3.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta = kr3.Euler.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta;
kr3.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Non_Singular = KR3_Quaternion(kr3.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta);

% Wrist Singular
kr3.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Singular_Theta = kr3.Euler.Wrist.Singular_Theta;
kr3.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Singular = KR3_Quaternion(kr3.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Singular_Theta);

%Example
kr3
kr3.Euler
kr3.Euler.Elbow
```

```
kr3.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular
kr3.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular.jcob
```

```
kr3 =
```

```
struct with fields:
```

```
    Euler: [1x1 struct]
    Dual_Quat: [1x1 struct]
```

```
ans =
```

```
struct with fields:
```

```
    Elbow: [1x1 struct]
    Wrist: [1x1 struct]
```

```
ans =
```

```
struct with fields:
```

```
    Non_Singular_Theta: [0 0.5236 -0.7854 1.3963 0.5236 0.5236]
    Non_Singular: [1x1 struct]
    Singular_Theta: [0 0.8639 -0.0785 1.3963 0.5236 0.5236]
    Singular: [1x1 struct]
```

```
ans =
```

```
struct with fields:
```

```
    jacob: [6x6 double]
    jdet: -0.0111
    jcond: 24.7028
    jrank: 6
    trans: [3x6 double]
    tdet: 8.2724e-04
    tcond: 8.5143
    trank: 3
    rot: [3x6 double]
    rdet: 6.3481
    rcond: 1.6265
    rrank: 3
```

```
ans =
```

```
    0.0000    -0.1014     0.0286    -0.0000    -0.0194         0
    0.5739    -0.0000    -0.0000    -0.0375    -0.0000         0
   -0.0000     0.5539     0.3288     0.0000     0.0724         0
    0.0000    -0.0000    -0.0000     0.9659    -0.0000     0.9659
   -0.0000    -1.0000    -1.0000    -0.0000    -1.0000    -0.0000
    1.0000     0.0000     0.0000    -0.2588     0.0000     0.2588
```

ABB IRB140 Euler

```
% Elbow Non-Singular
abb.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta = [deg2rad(0) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(-45) deg2rad(80) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(30)];
abb.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular = ABB_Eular(abb.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta,irb140);

% Elbow Singular
abb.Euler.Elbow.Singular_Theta = [deg2rad(0) deg2rad(49.5) deg2rad(-4.5) deg2rad(80) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(30)];
abb.Euler.Elbow.Singular = ABB_Eular(abb.Euler.Elbow.Singular_Theta,irb140);

% Wrist Non-Singular
abb.Euler.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta = [deg2rad(0) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(-45) deg2rad(80) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(30)];
abb.Euler.Wrist.Non_Singular = ABB_Eular(abb.Euler.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta,irb140);
```

```
% Wrist Singuler
abb.Euler.Wrist.Singular_Theta = [deg2rad(0) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(-45) deg2rad(80) deg2rad(0) deg2rad(30)];
abb.Euler.Wrist.Singular = ABB_Eular(abb.Euler.Wrist.Singular_Theta,irb140);
```

ABB IRB140 Dual Quaternion

```
% Elbow Non-Singuler
abb.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta = abb.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta;
abb.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Non_Singular = ABB_Quaternion(abb.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta);

% Elbow Singuler
abb.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Singular_Theta = abb.Euler.Elbow.Singular_Theta;
abb.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Singular = ABB_Quaternion(abb.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Singular_Theta);

% Wrist Non-Singuler
abb.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta = abb.Euler.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta;
abb.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Non_Singular = ABB_Quaternion(abb.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta);

% Wrist Singuler
abb.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Singular_Theta = abb.Euler.Wrist.Singular_Theta;
abb.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Singular = ABB_Quaternion(abb.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Singular_Theta);
```

Mitsubishi RV-2AJ Euler

```
% Elbow Non-Singuler
rv2aj.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta = [deg2rad(0) deg2rad(45) deg2rad(60) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(30)];
rv2aj.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular = RV2_Eular(rv2aj.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta,rv2);

% Elbow Singuler
rv2aj.Euler.Elbow.Singular_Theta = [deg2rad(0) deg2rad(45) deg2rad(0) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(30)];
rv2aj.Euler.Elbow.Singular = RV2_Eular(rv2aj.Euler.Elbow.Singular_Theta,rv2);

% Wrist Non-Singuler
rv2aj.Euler.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta = [deg2rad(0) deg2rad(45) deg2rad(60) deg2rad(30) deg2rad(30)];
rv2aj.Euler.Wrist.Non_Singular = RV2_Eular(rv2aj.Euler.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta,rv2);
```

Mitsubishi RV-2AJ Dual Quaternion

```
% Elbow Non-Singuler
rv2aj.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta = rv2aj.Euler.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta;
rv2aj.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Non_Singular = RV2_Quaternion(rv2aj.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Non_Singular_Theta);

% Elbow Singuler
rv2aj.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Singular_Theta = rv2aj.Euler.Elbow.Singular_Theta;
rv2aj.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Singular = RV2_Quaternion(rv2aj.Dual_Quat.Elbow.Singular_Theta);

% Wrist Non-Singuler
rv2aj.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta = rv2aj.Euler.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta;
rv2aj.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Non_Singular = RV2_Quaternion(rv2aj.Dual_Quat.Wrist.Non_Singular_Theta);
```