

# TA 101A:2019-20:II Lecture 26 – Development of Surfaces

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## Recapitulation



- Space geometry
  - Interrelations of lines and planes

- Intersection of surfaces
  - Line and plane
  - Two plane
  - Line and solid
  - Plane and solid

#### **Definitions**

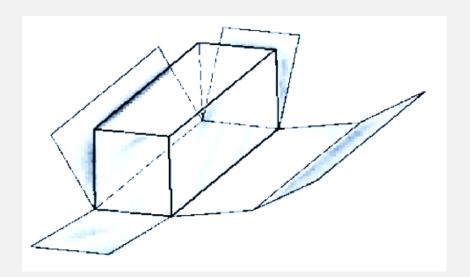


- Development means
  - Creating foldable sheet design with the help of F and H views of an object
- Developable surfaces
  - Those surfaces about which a sheet can be wrapped without any warping
  - Or a surface which can be formed by folding a thin flexible sheet
  - A cylinder
- Non-Developable surfaces
  - Surfaces with warped or double curvature
  - A Sphere

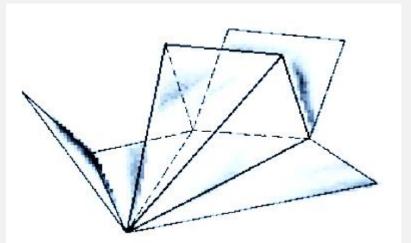
# Some Developable Surfaces



#### Cuboid



#### **Pyramid**

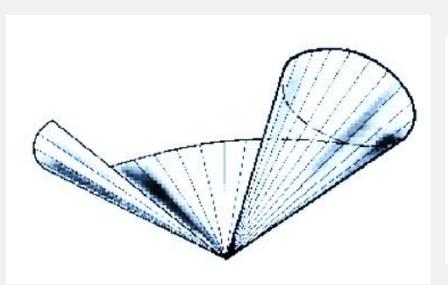






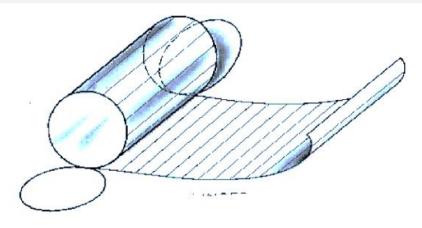
#### Cone

Sector of a circle with radius equal to slant height and arc equal to circumference of base curve of cone



#### Cylinder

Rectangle with length and breadth equal to circumference of base and height of cylinder



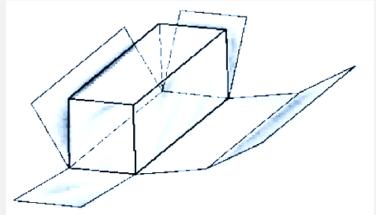
### Basic concept of development



Give is H and F view of object

 Find true sizes of all the plane faces of an object

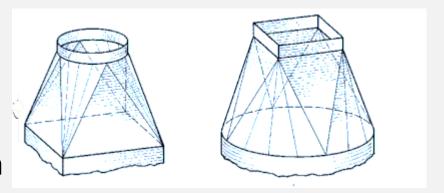
- Join them together through common edges
- Put all faces on a common plane
- The result is the developed surface
- Developments are drawn with inside face up

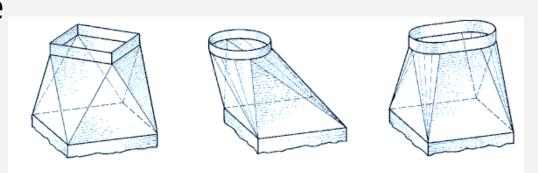


#### **Transition Pieces**



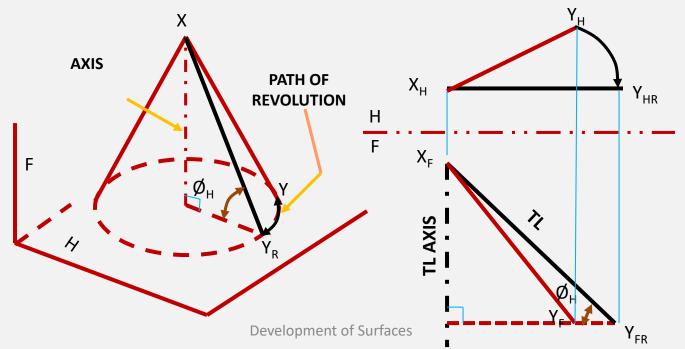
- A transition piece is one that connects two openings which are:
  - differently shaped
  - differently sized
  - may be skewed-position
- Transition pieces are usually made up of plane and conical surfaces.
- Can be developed





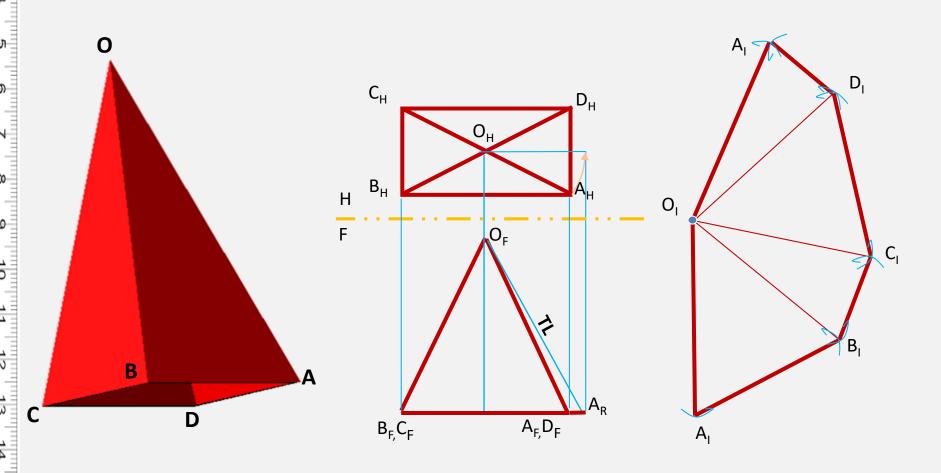
#### Use of True Length for Developed Surface

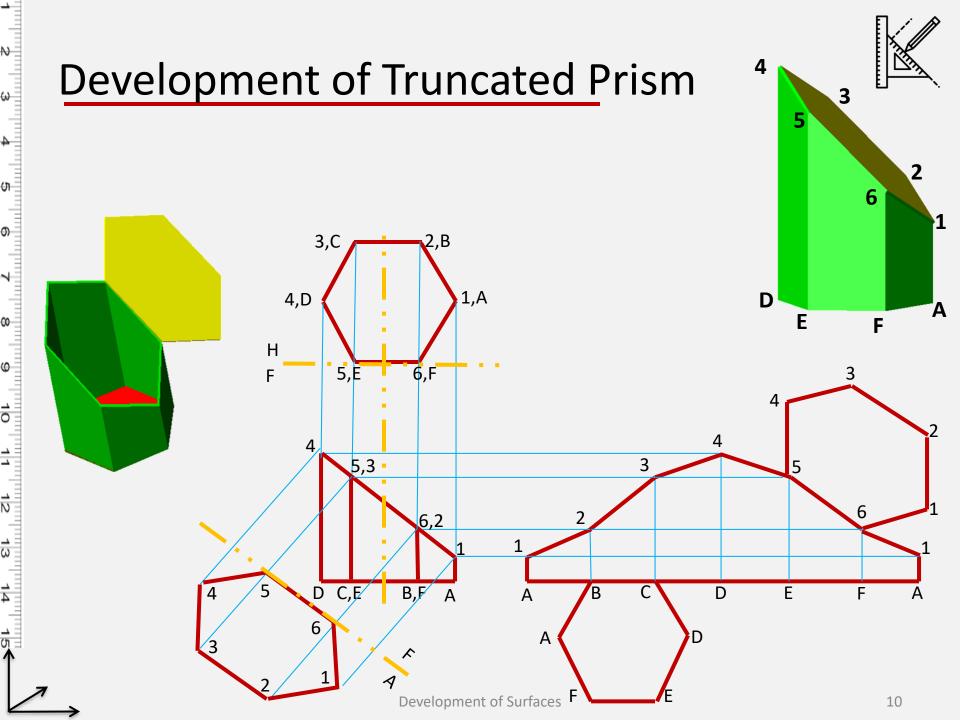
- Developed surfaces are true shape and sizes
- To develop these true lengths are needed
  - Method of revolution
    - Takes one less view than auxiliary view method
    - Projection of a line is revolved to generate Normal View of line
    - Edge view of a plane is revolved to generate Normal View of plane
  - Method of auxiliary view

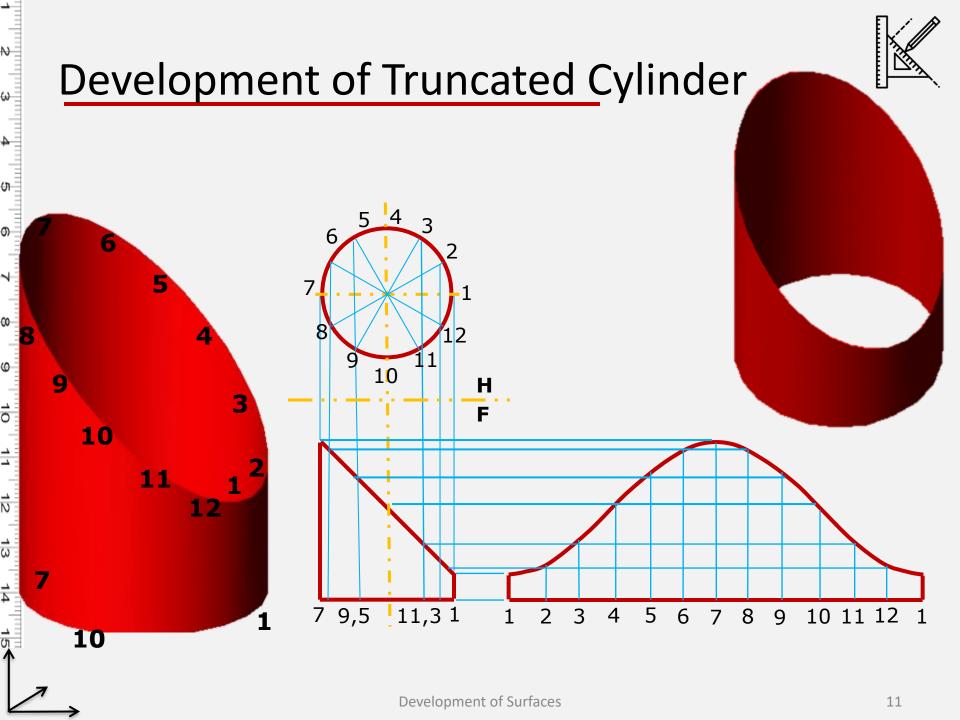


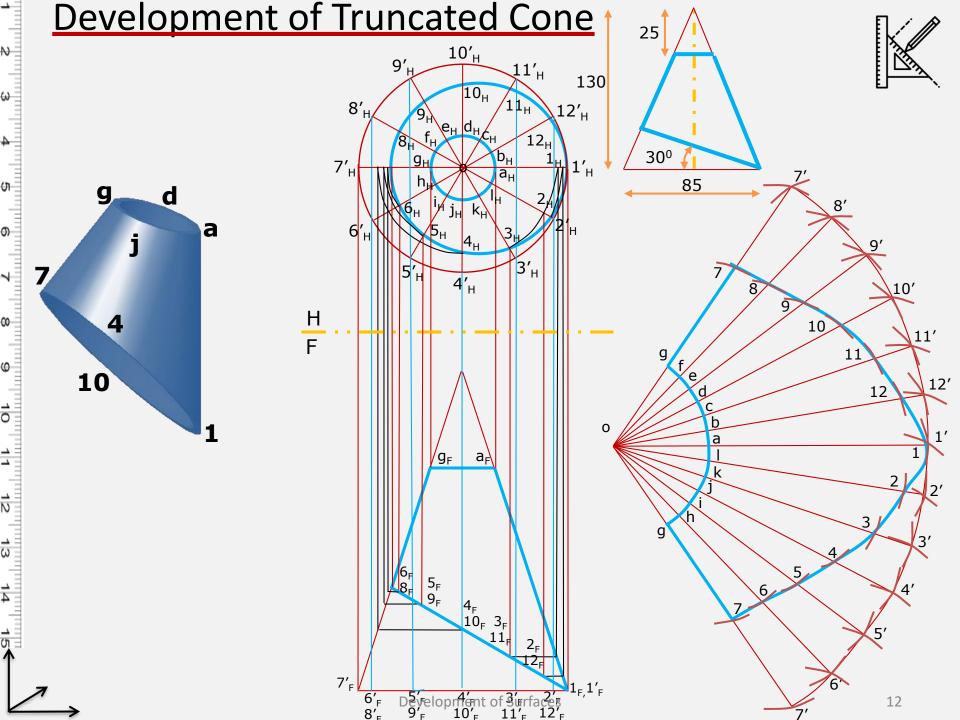
# Development of Pyramid





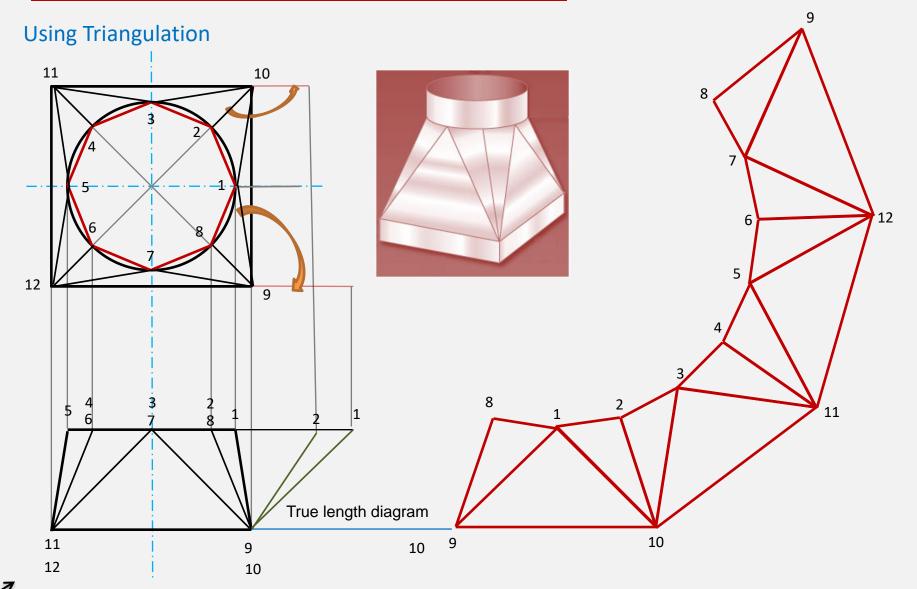








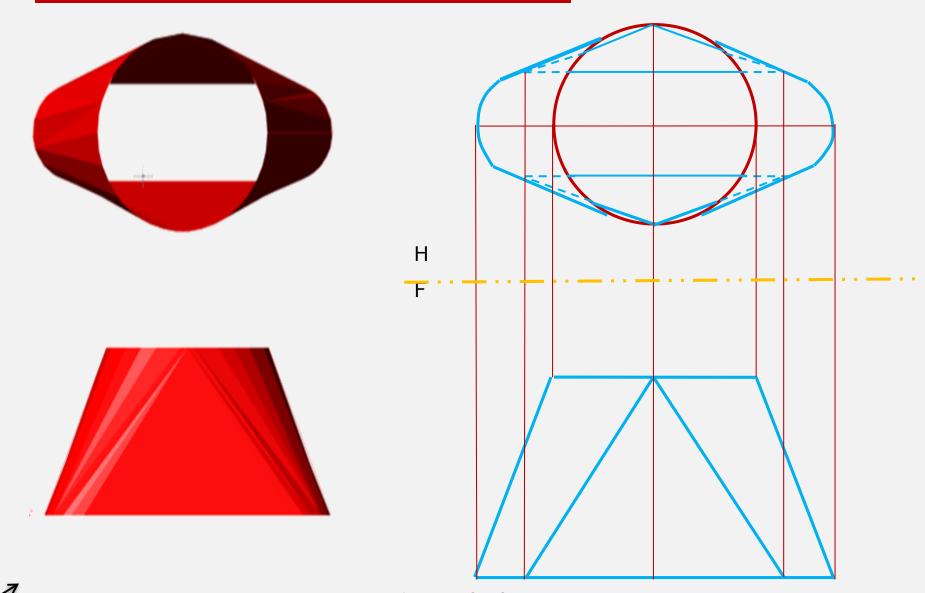
#### Development of Transition Piece-Square to Round



# Development of a Transition Piece-Oval to Round Development of Surfaces 14

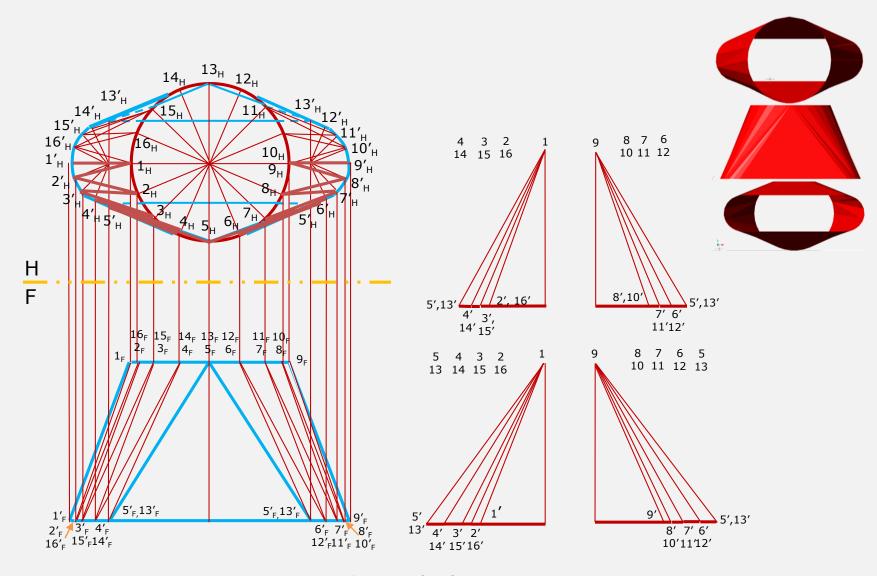


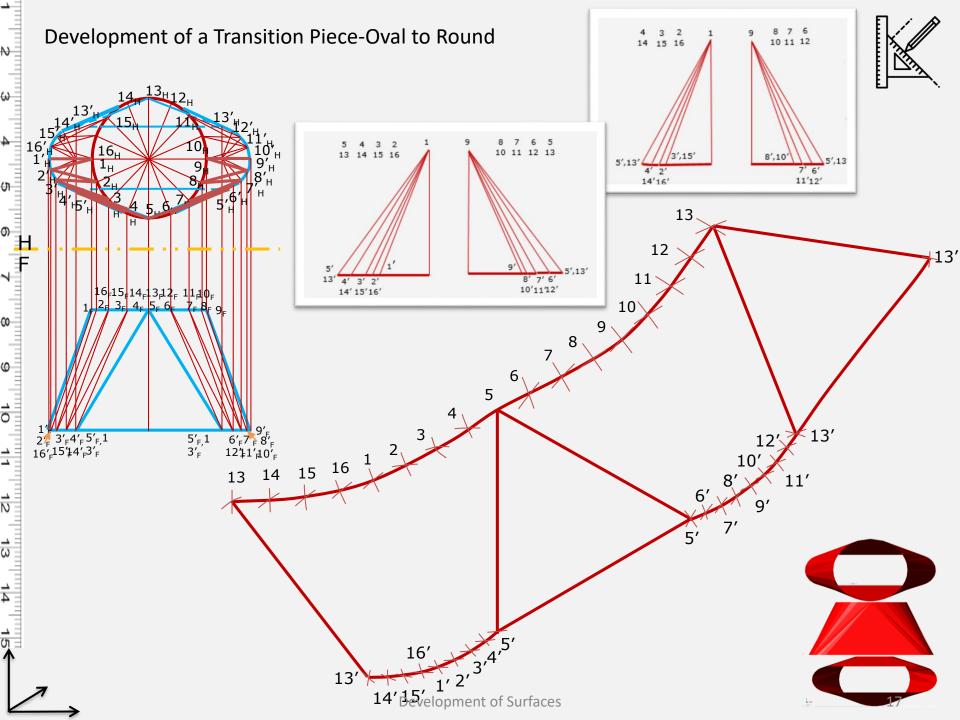
#### Development of a Transition Piece-Oval to Round





#### Development of a Transition Piece-Oval to Round







# Thank you!

