

TA 101A:2019-20:II Lecture 19 –Space Geometry VI

Dr. Bharat Lohani

Professor, Geoinformatics

Department of Civil Engineering

IIT Kanpur, Kanpur

Office: WLE 113

⁷ Phone: 7413

Email: blohani@iitk.ac.in

Recapitulation



- Most important concepts
 - For a given oblique line
 - Project it on an auxiliary plane as point view
 - Project it on an auxiliary plane as normal view
 - For a given oblique plane
 - Project it on an auxiliary plane as edge view
 - Project it on an auxiliary plane as normal view
 - The projections of a point on two adjacent orthographic planes are aligned along the projector
 - If two lines are parallel their projections will be parallel
 - Two lines are perpendicular if their projections are perpendicular while at least one of the lines is in normal view
 - A line will be perpendicular to a plane if the line is perpendicular to the edge view of the plane
 - The angle between a line and a plane is angle between the edge view of the plane and the Normal View of the line.

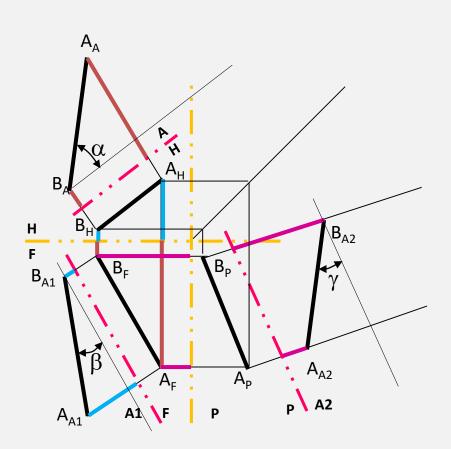
Recapitulation



- We have seen how to test
 - If two lines are parallel
 - If two lines are perpendicular
 - If two lines intersect
 - If a line lies on a plane
 - If a line is parallel to a plane
 - If a line is perpendicular to a plane
- Also seen how to drop perpendicular from a point on to a plane



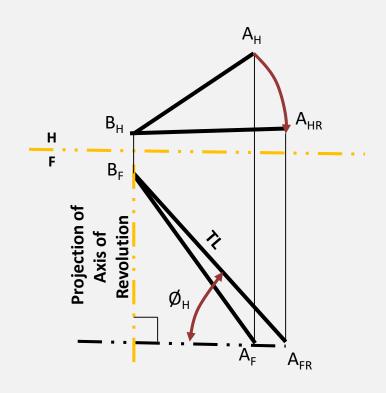
- Angles of Lines with Principal Planes
 - Angle between Lines
 and the Principal Planes
 using Auxiliary Views
 - Get a view in which
 Plane appears in Edge
 View and the line in TL





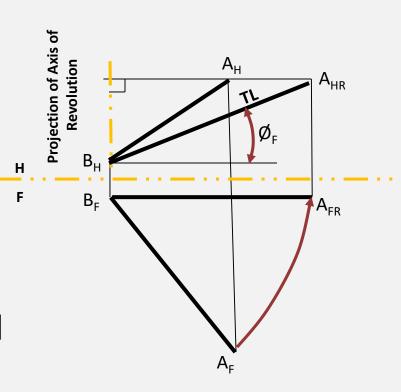


- Angles of lines with Principal Planes using method of revolution
- With H plane
- Note that the Axis of Revolution is perpendicular to the plane with which the angle is to be found – Horizontal Plane in this case
- ϕ_H is the angle with H plane



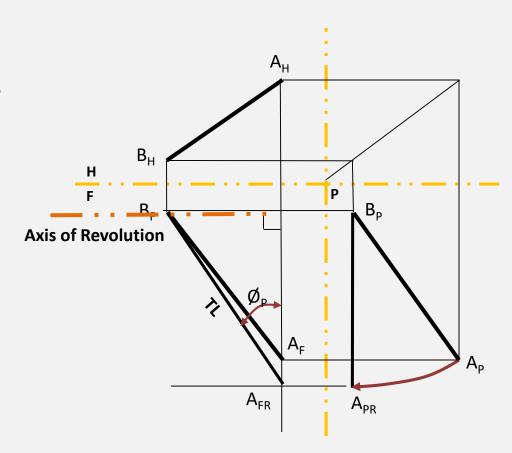


- Angle of line with Frontal Principal Plane using method of revolution
- Note that the Axis of
 Revolution is perpendicular
 to the plane with which the
 angle is to be found Frontal
 Plane in this case
- \emptyset_F is the angle with F plane



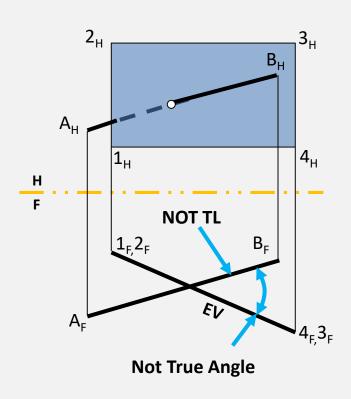


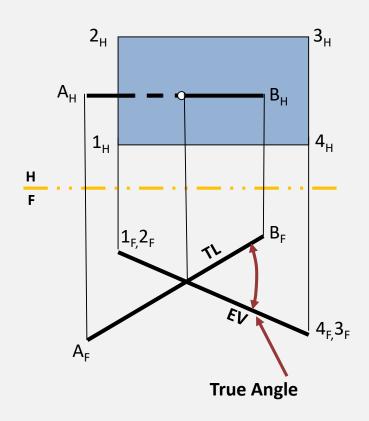
- Angle of line with Profile Principal Plane using method of revolution
- Axis of Revolution is perpendicular to the plane with which the angle is to be found – Frontal Plane in this case
- Ø_P is the angle with P plane





 Condition to determine angle between a line and a plane





Why part of line in H projection as dashed and part as solid?

Space Geometry VI



Thank you!

