

Online, November 4-9th, 2024

atc2 ● EN

Air Traffic Control II (atc2)

You may recall that Edoardo, who has recently been hired by the Municipality of Milan as an Air Traffic Control Operator, is working on the $paper-plane \ project$. He has already built T control towers and shot down every obstacle to ease the flight of the planes. However, the project is still not going well: there are too many other things in the air at the same time as the paper planes!

Edoardo has been working closely with the authorities in order to work out a solution, and the only option available is to pay for reserving some *air corridors* for the sole use of this project.



Figure 1: Real air traffic in Europe on a Friday morning (source: FlightRadar24).

Milan can be represented by a square grid of size $N \times N$, where each cell can be either:

- an empty space, represented with a "." in input;
- a control tower, represented with a "T" in input.

The control tower placed on cell (i_1, j_1) can throw a paper plane towards any other control tower placed on cell (i_2, j_2) , using a dedicated air corridor. The reservation of such a corridor costs $(i_2 - i_1)^2 + (j_2 - j_1)^2$ euros.

Since booking air corridors is quite expensive, Edoardo wants to reserve only some of them, in such a way that makes possible for each tower to exchange paper planes with every other tower, possibly through some intermediate towers. What is the *minimum* cost that he has to pay?

Among the attachments of this task you may find a template file atc2.* with a sample incomplete implementation.

Input

The first line contains one integer N, the size of the grid. The next N lines contain N characters each. The first character of the first line represents position (1,1) of the grid. The last character of the last line represents position (N,N).

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Output

You need to write a single line with an integer: the minimum cost required to reserve the air corridors needed for the project.

Constraints

- $2 \le N \le 3000$.
- The number of control towers in the map is at least 2 and does not exceed 3000.

Scoring

Your program will be tested against several test cases grouped in subtasks. In order to obtain the score of a subtask, your program needs to correctly solve all of its test cases.

- Subtask 1 (0 points) Examples.

- Subtask 2 (10 points) N = 2.

- Subtask 3 (45 points) $N \le 1000$ and the number of control towers does not exceed 300.

- Subtask 4 (30 points) $N \le 1000$.

- Subtask 5 (15 points) No additional limitations.

Examples

input	output
4 T	18
 T	
5TTT	13

Explanation

In the **first sample case**, the only choice is to reserve an air corridor between (1,1) and (4,4) at cost $(4-1)^2 + (4-1)^2 = 18$.

In the **second sample case**, the cheapest choice is to reserve an air corridor between (1,4) and (3,3) at cost $(3-1)^2 + (3-4)^2 = 5$, and another air corridor between (3,3) and (5,5) at cost $(5-3)^2 + (5-3)^2 = 8$, for a total cost of 13.

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