

Online, November 4-9th, 2024

pasi • EN

# Gift Delivery (pasi)

Christmas is coming and, as you may easily imagine, this is the most stressful period of the year for Santa Claus. One of his resolutions for this year is to organize better the delivery of the gifts.



Figure 1: Santa driving a van all around the city: look at his load!

He has instructed his assistants to take a map of the city and divide it in  $N \times M$  rectangular neighborhoods. For each, they have also reported the total number of gifts which should be delivered. Santa's headquarter, which is the starting point, is located in the neighborhood (x, y) in the map. From there, the van is able to reach an adjacent neighborhood (in the four directions) in a minute.

Santa's benevolence and generosity are not in his favour: when he crosses with his van a neighborhood, even if he has already delivered the gifts, children demand again the same gifts. Santa Claus, who is pure-hearted, is unable to refuse and gives them another load of gifts.

Help Santa with preparation: how many gifts at maximum will he need, knowing that after K minutes he wants to be back in the headquarter to enjoy Christmas?

Among the attachments of this task you may find a template file pasi.\* with a sample incomplete implementation.

### Input

The first line contains five integers N, M, x, y, K which indicate that:

- the map has been divided in  $N \times M$  neighborhoods (N rows and M columns);
- the neighborhood (x, y) is reserved for Santa's headquarter;
- Santa has K minutes to deliver gifts and come back to his headquarter.

The following N lines contain the description of the map. Each one contains M integers: the number of gifts q requested by children in that neighborhood.

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## Output

You need to write a single line with an integer: the maximum number of gifts which Santa has to deliver.

#### **Constraints**

- $2 \le N, M \le 100$ .
- $2 \le K \le 10^9$  and K is an even number.
- $1 \le x \le N, 1 \le y \le M$ .
- $0 \le g \le 10^9$ .
- The top-left neighborhood in the map is at position (1,1), the bottom-right one is at position (N,M).
- The neighborhood (x, y) hosts the headquarter and thus there are no childen (i.e., there will be zero gifts to deliver there).

## Scoring

Your program will be tested against several test cases grouped in subtasks. In order to obtain the score of a subtask, your program needs to correctly solve all of its test cases.

- Subtask 1 (0 points) Examples.

- Subtask 2 (20 points)  $N, M \le 10$  and  $K/2 < N \cdot M$ .

- Subtask 3 (30 points)  $K \le 1000$  and  $K/2 < N \cdot M$ .

- Subtask 4 (25 points)  $K/2 < N \cdot M$ .

- Subtask 5 (25 points) No additional limitations.

# **Examples**

input	output
2 2 1 1 4 0 5 3 3	13
2 3 1 2 6 6 0 2 1 3 0	20

# **Explanation**

In the first sample case the headquarter is located in the neighborhood (1,1). In K=4 minutes Santa can reach (1,2) (five gifts), (2,2) (three gifts), (1,2) (five gifts again) and come back in time.

In the **second sample case** the headquarter is located in the neighborhood (1,2). One of the most expensive paths consists in visiting these neighborhoods in sequence: (1,1), (2,1), (1,1), (2,1), (1,1) and then return to the headquarter. Santa delivers 6+1+6+1+6=20 gifts.

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