Program 4:

Consider S and T as variables and the following relation representing the relationships:

a: ¬(SVT)

b: (S&T)

c: TV¬T

d: ¬(S S)

e: ¬S ¬T

Analyse the following for PL-TT entailment and show whether

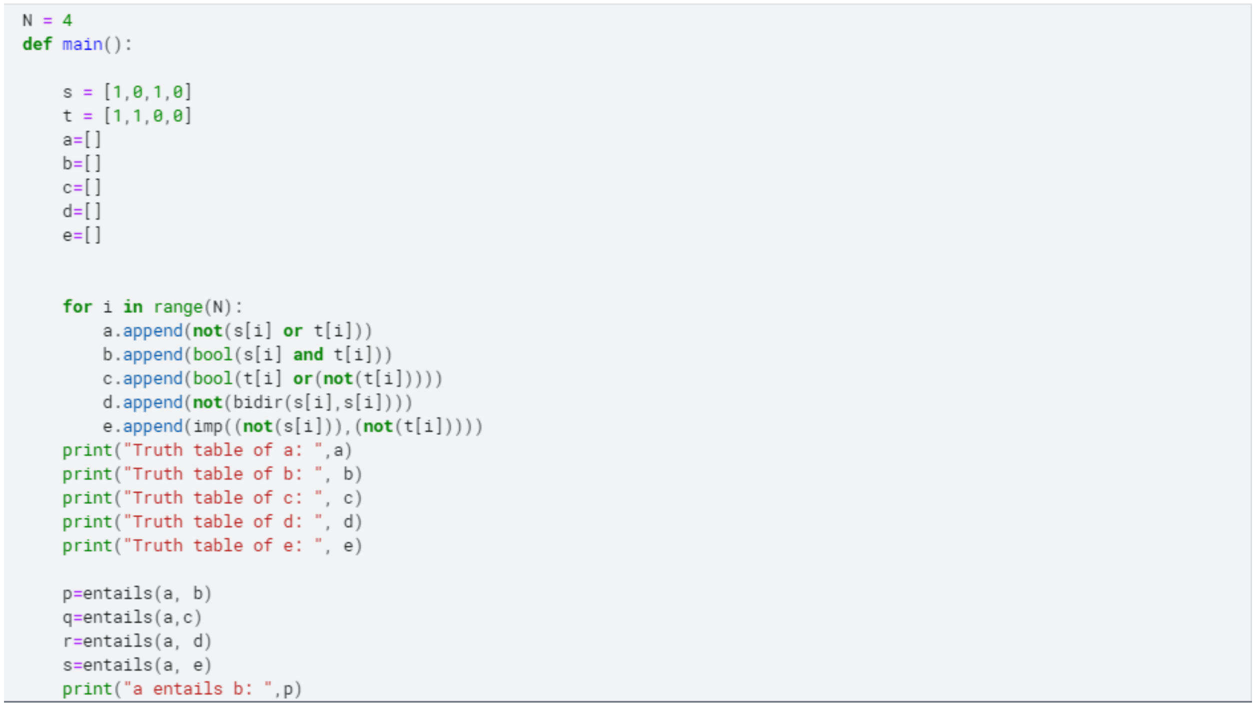
(i). ‘a’ entails ‘b’,

(ii). ‘a’ entails ’c’,

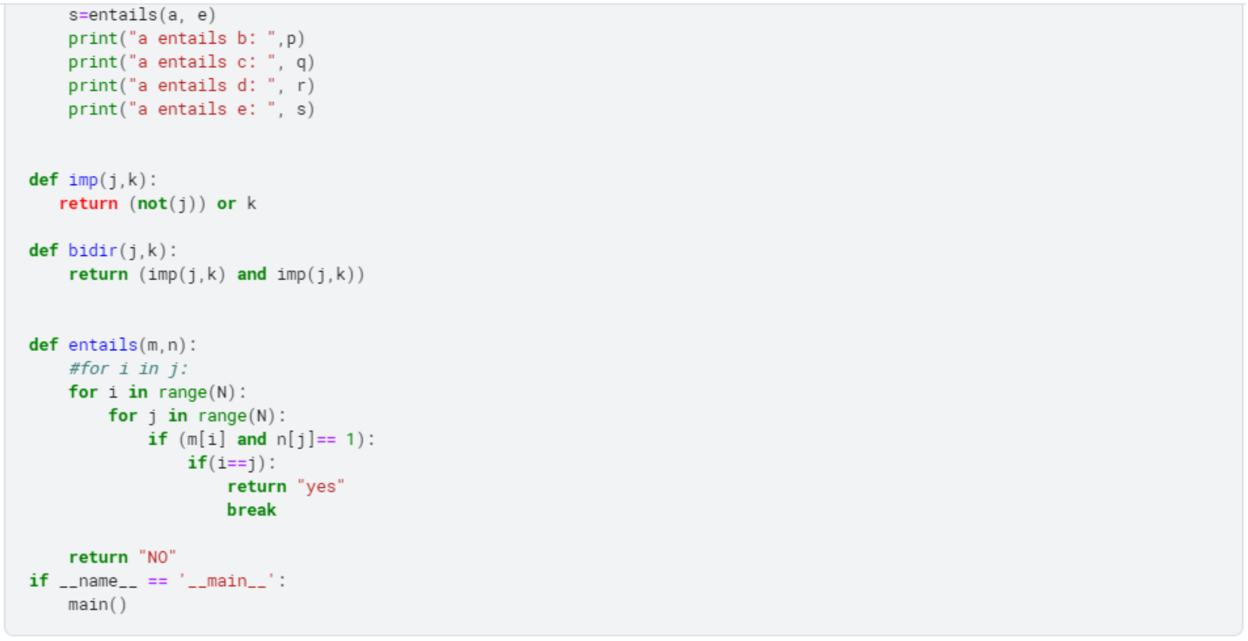
(iii). ‘a’ entails ’d’ and

(iv). ‘a’ entails ’e’

Code:

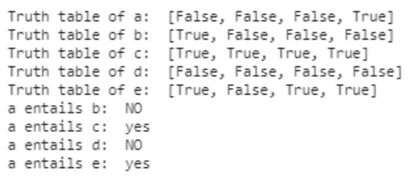


```
N = 4
def main():

    s = [1,0,1,0]
    t = [1,1,0,0]
    a=[]
    b=[]
    c=[]
    d=[]
    e=[]


    for i in range(N):
        a.append(not(s[i] or t[i]))
        b.append(bool(s[i] and t[i]))
        c.append(bool(t[i] or(not(t[i]))))
        d.append(not(bidir(s[i],s[i])))
        e.append(imp((not(s[i])),(not(t[i]))))
    print("Truth table of a: ",a)
    print("Truth table of b: ", b)
    print("Truth table of c: ", c)
    print("Truth table of d: ", d)
    print("Truth table of e: ", e)

    p=entails(a, b)
    q=entails(a,c)
    r=entails(a, d)
    s=entails(a, e)
    print("a entails b: ",p)
```



```
    s=entails(a, e)
    print("a entails b: ",p)
    print("a entails c: ", q)
    print("a entails d: ", r)
    print("a entails e: ", s)


def imp(j,k):
   return (not(j)) or k

def bidir(j,k):
    return (imp(j,k) and imp(j,k))


def entails(m,n):
    #for i in j:
    for i in range(N):
        for j in range(N):
            if (m[i] and n[j]== 1):
                if(i==j):
                    return "yes"
                    break

    return "NO"
if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

Output:



```
Truth table of a:  [False, False, False, True]
Truth table of b:  [True, False, False, False]
Truth table of c:  [True, True, True, True]
Truth table of d:  [False, False, False, False]
Truth table of e:  [True, False, True, True]
a entails b:  NO
a entails c:  yes
a entails d:  NO
a entails e:  yes
```