# LING/C SC 581:

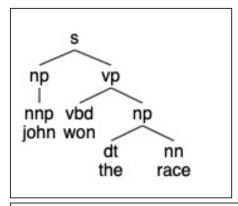
Advanced Computational Linguistics

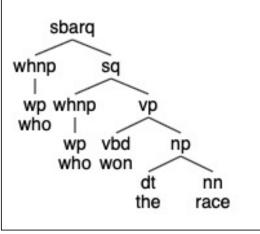
Lecture 28

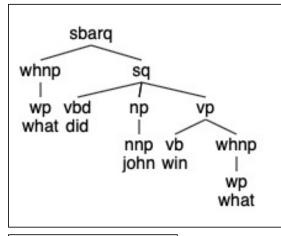
## Today's Topic

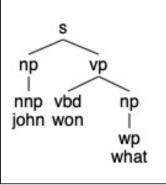
- Homework 11 Review
  - live programming and explanation

### Homework 11: Question 1



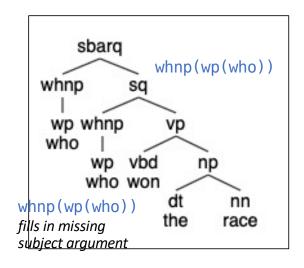


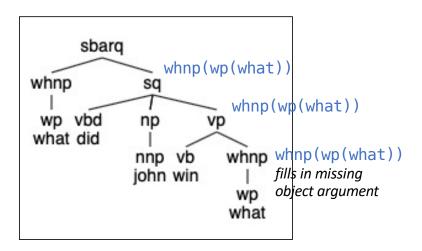




### Homework 11: Question 1

• Extra argument can be used to transmit information around the tree





### Homework 11: Question 1

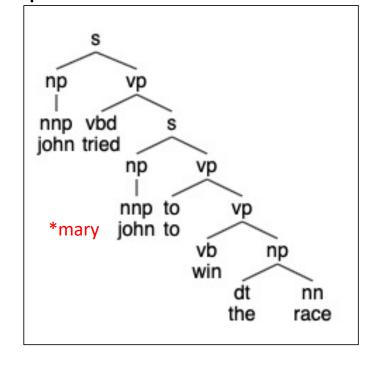
#### Examples

- 1. John won the race.
- 2. Who won the race.
- 3. What did John win?
- 4. John won what?
- 5. \*Who John won the race.
- 6. \*what did John win the race.

#### • Examples:

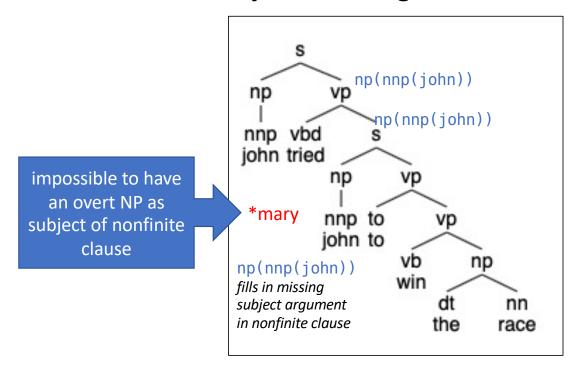
- 1. John tried to win the race. (subject control)
- 2. \*John tried Mary to win the race.
- 3. Who tried to win the race?
- 4. What did John try to win?
- 5. \*Who John tried to win the race?
- 6. \*Who did John try to win the race?

#### • Example:



Extra argument can be used to transmit subject from higher clause to

lower clause



Tough case (double transmission):

(.?))

(VP (VB win))))))

```
What did John try to win?
stanford-parser-2021-05-05$ ./lexparser.sh data/hw11q2.txt
[main] INFO edu.stanford.nlp.parser.lexparser.LexicalizedParser - Loading parser from serialized file edu/stanford/nlp/models/lexparser/englishPCFG.ser.gz ... done [0.5 sec].
Parsing file: data/hw11g2.txt
Parsing [sent. 1 len. 7]: What did Jd
                                                      SBARQ
(R00T
                                                                  whnp(wp(what))
  (SBARQ
                                                WHNP
                                                              SQ
     (WHNP (WP What))
                                                                         np(nnp(john)) whnp(wp(what))
     (SO (VBD did)
                                                              NP
                                                  WP VBD
                                                                          snp(nnp(john)) whnp(wp(what))
                                                 What did
        (NP (NNP John))
                                                             NNP VB
        (VP (VB try)
                                                             John try
                                                                          vP whnp(wp(what))
          (S
             (VP (TO to)
                                                         np(nnp(john))
```

fills in missing

subject argument to

in nonfinite clause

vp whnp(wp(what))

fills in missing object argument

whnp(wp(what))

#### Let's explore a concept:

- In similar fashion to passing the list of words from nonterminal to nonterminal,
- we can pass a list of constructed (NP) phrases from nonterminal to nonterminal,
- and they can stand in for missing NPs