

## Grammar Zero, first and second conditionals

## 1 Choose the correct options.

UNLESS / IF + present simple ,  
present simple

## Zero conditional

- 1 Unless you really *hate* / *hated* technology, you probably *have* / *had* a smartphone.
- 2 A translation app *was* / *is* useful if you *will travel* / *travel* internationally.

## First conditional

UNLESS / IF + present simple ,  
WILL + verbo (= futuro)

- 3 Other app users *didn't* / *won't* know you're online if you *change* / *changed* your privacy settings.
- 4 *Unless* / *If* you download the app, you'll / you'd be able to control your heating remotely.

## Second conditional

UNLESS / IF + past simple ,  
WOULD (= 'D) + verbo  
COULD + verbo  
MIGHT + verbo  
SHOULD + verbo

- 5 If I *lose* / *lost* my phone, I *won't* / *wouldn't* have anyone's contact information.
- 6 This app *would* / *will* be more useful if it *has* / *had* voice recognition.

## 2 Choose the correct explanation for each sentence.

- 1 Unless we start using this tool, we won't be competitive.
  - a We already use this tool.
  - b We don't currently use this tool.
- 2 As long as they have a website, customers can buy their products online.
  - a They have a website.
  - b They don't have a website.
- 3 If they buy ten items, they'll get one free.
  - a It's not possible to get a free item.
  - b Getting a free item is a real possibility.
- 4 They'd be less successful if they didn't use this technology.
  - a They use this technology.
  - b They don't use this technology.
- 5 Unless you're very good at maths, this app is very useful.
  - a If you're good at maths, you need this app.
  - b If you aren't good at maths, you need this app.
- 6 He'll reach more customers if he takes his business online.
  - a His business isn't online.
  - b His business is online.

## Linkers

## 3 Complete the sentences using the words in the box.

if unless as long provided condition

IF  
UNLESS (rende le frasi negative)

frasi formali:  
AS LONG AS  
PROVIDED THAT  
ON CONDITION

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ that you download the app, you can control your house lighting remotely.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ you update your technology regularly, you'll fall behind.
- 3 You can use your smartphone to edit video, \_\_\_\_\_ as you have enough memory.
- 4 I'll give you the test version of the app, on \_\_\_\_\_ that you don't show it to anyone.
- 5 You can download a free version of the app \_\_\_\_\_ you want to try it.