Review of Package Managers for Bioinformatics Software Distribution

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Existing problems with software distribution and installation

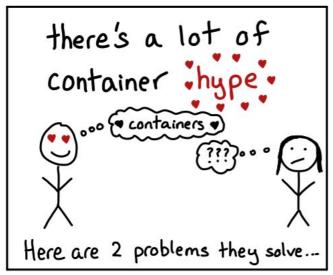
- root access limitations
- · reproducibility of findings
- · version conflicts
- · dependency resolution

Definitions and explanations of distribution system types

- · package managers
 - definition
 - o benefits for the developer
 - mature technology higher degree of familiarity
 - allows dependency specification (including versions) -limitations for the developer
 - can't always use to install missing dependencies for end-user
 - o benefits for the end-user
 - package size is minimal (dependencies aren't duplicated)
 - installs missing dependencies
 - o limitations for the end-user
 - not always accessible (unless admin user)
 - can't install multiple versions of same software
- containerization
 - definition



why contained



problem: building software is annoying

\$./configure

\$ make all

ERROR: you have

version 2.1.1 and you need at least 2.1.3

their own filesystem

This is the big reason containers are great.

I'm running Ubuntu 19.04

host os I'm running an occupation of the container of the contain

problem: you want to run incompatible version:



- o benefits for the developer
 - include specific versions of dependencies

- known running environment
 - fewer test variables
 - reproducibility of results
- o limitations for the developer
 - learn a new system instead of focusing on research
- benefits for the end-user
 - no installation (except possible runtime)
 - no dependency issues
 - sandbox provides computer system security
- o limitations for the end-user
 - container size
 - duplication of dependencies
 - root access requirement to install runtime
 - configuration in cluster
- centralized repositories
 - definition
 - benefits
 - known download site
 - hosting is taken of
 - o limitations
 - repo specific restrictions







Tables

Distribution System Name	URL	Publication	Туре	Licensing
Applmage	appimage.org	something	blah	whatever