**Lesson 11**

**Giới từ**

**Luyện tập câu bị động**

**Ôn tập âm ơ dài**

**Nhận biết qua chính tả của từ**

/ɜː/ thường viết dưới dạng ir, or, ur, our, ear hoặc er

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Ir** | B**ir**d f**ir**st b**ir**thday c**ir**cle th**ir**ty |
| **Or** | W**or**d w**or**k w**or**ld w**or**se w**or**st |
| **Ur** | T**ur**n Th**ur**sday |
| **Our** | J**our**ney |
| **Ear** | **Ear**ly **ear**th h**ear**d l**ear**n |
| **Er** | S**er**vice G**er**many pref**er** dess**er**t w**er**en’t v**er**b univ**er**sity |

**Luyện tập: Phát âm các câu sau**

1.She prefers to work late.

2.The bird chirped a sweet melody.

3.My shirt is dirty from the oil spill.

4.The clerk searched for the purse.

5.He learns new words quickly**.**

**Ôn tập âm đôi /ɪə/**

**Nhận biết qua chính tả của từ**

/ɪə/ thường được phát âm dưới nhiều dạng khác nhau

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| --- | --- |
| **Ea** | R**ea**l |
| **Ear** | **Ear** b**ear**d cl**ear** h**ear** n**ear**ly y**ear** |
| **Eer** | B**eer** ch**eer**s |
| **Ere** | H**ere** w**e’re** |

**Luyện tập: Phát âm các câu sau**

1.Shear the sheep with care.

2.The mere idea makes me tear up.

3.We fear the deer may disappear.

4.I steer clear of beer and cheer.

5.His career as an engineer is dear to him.

**Ôn tập âm đôi /eə/**

**Nhận biết qua chính tả của từ**

**/eə/ thường được viết dưới nhiều cách khác nhau**

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| --- | --- |
| **Are** | C**are** squ**are** |
| **Air** | **Air** ch**air** f**air** h**air** st**air** |
| **Ear** | W**ear** |
| **Ere** | Wh**ere** |
| **Aer** | **Aer**oplane |

**Luyện tập: Phát âm các câu sau**

1.He cares for his parents.

2.The chair was made of leather.

3.The bear is very rare.

4.The mayor will be here soon.

5.I have to repair my bike.

**GRAMMAR: PREPOSITIONS (Giới từ)**

**1. Định nghĩa**

Giới từ là một từ hoặc một nhóm từ thường dùng để bổ sung về hướng, địa điểm, hoặc thời gian cho chủ thể

**Examples:**

* The preposition "on" in "The keys are on the table" shows place.
* The preposition "in" in "It often snows in December" shows time.

**2. Prepositions of time**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Preposition** | **Use** | **Example** |
| **AT** | Giờ | The last train leaves at 11:00. |
| Khoảng thời gian cụ thể trong ngày, hoặc các bữa ăn | I’ll go shopping at lunchtime.  He doesn’t like driving at night. |
| Các lễ hội | Are you going home at Christmas? |
| Điểm thời gian cụ thể | What do you often do at weekend?  He's busy at the moment. |
| **IN** | Tháng, năm, mùa | I was born in 1999.  We’re going to visit them in May.  The pool is closed in winter |
| Khoảng thời gian kéo dài | He’s leaving in the morning.  They managed to finish the job in two weeks. |
| **ON** | Thứ trong tuần | I’ll see you on Friday. |
| Ngày( cụ thể ) | He was born on May 8th, 1996. |
| Ngày đặc biệt | We move house on Christmas Eve.  She was born on Valentine’s Day. |

**Practice 1: Fill in the blank the correct preposition.**

1. I will go to America \_\_\_\_\_ August.

2. They came to visit us \_\_\_\_\_ my birthday.

3. Did you have a good time \_\_\_\_\_ Christmas?

4. They got married \_\_\_\_\_ 6th May.

5. I am going to have an important exam\_\_\_\_\_\_ 8 a.m.

6. She was born \_\_\_\_\_ 1978.

7. I always wake up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ noon.

8. I visited many places of the city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the summer.

9. You should call her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lunch because she is busy in the morning.

10. I can’t remember when he came. I think it was \_\_\_\_\_ the afternoon.

**3. Prepositions of place**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Preposition** | **Use** | **Example** |
| **AT** | Nơi chốn, cụ thể, nhỏ | My mom's still at home.  I saw her standing at the bus stop. |
| Các địa điểm công cộng hoặc các cửa hàng | Jane's at the dentist.  I studied French at college. |
| Sự kiện | I first met her at Jame's birthday party. |
| Địa chỉ cụ thể | I live at 115 Main Street. |
| **ON** | Trên các bề mặt | There was a beautiful painting on the wall. |
| Đường, phố, sông,.... ( Những thứ kéo dài) | The bank is on King Street. |
| **IN** | Nước, thành phố, thị trấn, các nơi lớn | Do you like living in Nottingham?  They were having a picnic in the park. |
| Tòa nhà, các căn phòng( lưu ý: Bao trùm chủ thể hoặc các chủ thể bên trong 4 bức tường ) | Can you take a seat in the waiting room, please? |

**Practice 2: Fill in the blank the correct preposition.**

1. How many people were there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the concert?

2. She got \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her car.

3. I have photographs of my family \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the wall of my office.

4. The cat is sitting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the box. I don’t know why he can fit in it.

5. Mr. Smith's jacket is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the closet.

7. It arrives\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Chicago at ten o'clock.

8. The teacher is standing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the garden.

9. There is a book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the teacher's desk.

10. I always eat \_\_\_\_\_\_home.

**Practice 3:**

|  |
| --- |
| in at on before between  after about of by with  from until |

1. The price of electricity may go up \_\_\_\_\_ August.

2. They want to come to visit us \_\_\_\_\_ my birthday.

3. Do you often have a good time \_\_\_\_\_ Christmas?

4. The children are really excited \_\_\_\_\_ their summer vacation.

5. We are very disappointed \_\_\_\_\_ the organization of the festival.

6. John misses a lot of lessons. He was ill \_\_\_\_\_ January to March.

7. Helen wants to say goodbye to everybody in the class \_\_\_\_\_ she leaves for the hometown.

8. My cat is very fond \_\_\_\_\_ fish.

9. I will wait \_\_\_\_\_ 10 o’clock and then go home.

10. I can’t remember exactly when the accident happened. I think it was \_\_\_\_\_ nine and half past nine.

11. Are you acquainted \_\_\_\_\_ the lady?

12. \_\_\_\_\_ the children left, the house was very quiet.

**Practice 4:**

1. My friend wants to pay ………….. the dinner. (on, for, to)

2. I don’t want to subcribe …………… FO magazines. (to, of, by)

3. The players cooperate ………………. one another. (of, with, to)

4. Aditya likes listening ……………… classical music. (to, of, by, in)

5. My father relies …………… his best friend Mohan. (to, with, on)

6. Rahul want to get himself registered ……………… the computer course. (of, to, for)

7. The two monkeys stare …………….. each other. (on, at, over)

8. Presently my father is engaged ………………. starting a business. (in, on)

9. You should refrain …………….. smoking. (to, from, by, in)

10. My brother agrees ……………….. my conclusions. (for, with, by)