



## Department of Computer Science and Engineering

### Compiler Design Lab (CS 306)

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### Week 8: Implementation of Shift Reduce Parser

#### Week 8 Programs

1. Implementation of Shift Reduce parser using C for the following grammar and illustrate the parser's actions for a valid and an invalid string.

$E \rightarrow E+E$   
 $E \rightarrow E * E$   
 $E \rightarrow (E)$   
 $E \rightarrow d$

2. Implementation of Shift Reduce parser using C for the following grammar and illustrate the parser's actions for a valid and an invalid string.

$S \rightarrow 0S0 \mid 1S1 \mid 2$

#### Instructions:

- Explanation and code of first program is given below.
- YouTube link of this week's explanation is <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zkBz4waDzbE> • You are required to understand and execute the first program, implement the second on your own upload both into your Github accounts under the folder **Week8-Lab-exercise**

#### Programs:

1. LEX Program for identifying the below and print the identified token along with information.

**Keywords:** int,char,double,void,main

**Identifier:** letter(letter|digit)\*

**Integer, Float and Relational operators**

**Code:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
void pop(),push(char),display();
char stack[100]="\0", input[100], *ip;
int top=-1;
void push(char c)
{
    top++;
```

```

    stack[top]=c;
}
void pop()
{
    stack[top]='\0';
    top--;
}
void display()
{
    printf("\n%s\t%s\t",stack,ip);
}

void main()
{
    printf("E->E+E\n");
    printf("E->E*E\n");
    printf("E->(E)\n");
    printf("E->d\n");
    printf("Enter the input string followed by $ \n");
    scanf("%s",input);
    ip=input;
    push('$');
    printf("STACK\t BUFFER \t ACTION\n");
    printf("-----\t ----- \t -----\n");
    display();
    if(stack[top]=='$' && *ip=='$'){
        printf("Null Input");
        exit(0);
    }
    do
    {
        if((stack[top]=='E' && stack[top-1]=='$') && (*(ip)=='$'))
        {
            display();
            printf(" Valid\n\n");
            break;
        }

        if(stack[top]=='$')
        {
            push(*ip);
            ip++;
            printf("Shift");
        }
        else if(stack[top]=='d')
        {
            display();
            pop();
            push('E');
            printf("Reduce E->d");
        }
        else if(stack[top]=='E' && stack[top-1]=='+' && stack[top-2]=='E' && *ip!='*') {
            display();
            pop();
            pop();
            pop();
            push('E');
            printf("Reduce E->E+E");
        }
        else if(stack[top]=='E' && stack[top-1]=='*' && stack[top-2]=='E') {
            display();

```

```

pop();
pop();
pop();
push('E');
printf("Reduce E->E*E");
}
else if(stack[top]==' ' && stack[top-1]=='E' && stack[top-2]=='(') {
display();
pop();
pop();
pop();
push('E');
printf("Reduce E->(E)");
}
else if(*ip=='$')
{ printf(" Invalid\n\n\n");
break;
}
else
{
display();
push(*ip);
ip++;
printf("shift");
}
}while(1);
}

```

### Testcases:

Input	Expected Output
d+d*d\$	Valid
d+*d\$	Invalid

## 2. Implementation of Shift Reduce parser using C for the following grammar and illustrate the parser's actions for a valid and an invalid string.

$S \rightarrow 0S0 \mid 1S1 \mid 2$

### Source Code -

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
void pop(),push(char),display();
char stack[100]="\0", input[100], *ip;
int top=-1;
void push(char c)
{
    top++;
    stack[top]=c;
}
void pop()

```

```

{
    stack[top]='\0';
    top--;
}
void display()
{
    printf("\n%s\t%s\t",stack,ip);
}
void main()
{
    printf("S -> 0S0\n");
    printf("S -> 1S1\n");
    printf("S -> 2\n");
    printf("Enter the input string followed by $ \n");
    scanf("%s",input);
    ip=input;
    push('$');
    printf("STACK\t BUFFER \t ACTION\n");
    printf("-----\t ----- \t ----- \n");
    display();
    if(stack[top]=='$' && *ip=='$')
    {
        printf("Null Input");
        exit(0);
    }
    do
    {
        if((stack[top]=='S' && stack[top-1]=='$') && (*(ip)=='$'))
        {
            display();
            printf("\t Valid\n\n");
            break;
        }
        if(stack[top]=='$')
        {
            push(*ip);
            ip++;
            printf("Shift");
        }
        else if(stack[top]=='2')
        {
            display();
            pop();
            push('S');
            printf("\t Reduce S->2");
        }
        else if(stack[top]=='0' && stack[top-1]=='S' && stack[top-2]=='0')
        {
            display();

```

```

        pop();
        pop();
        pop();
        push('S');
        printf("\tReduce S->0S0");
    }
    else if(stack[top]=='1' && stack[top-1]=='S' && stack[top-2]=='1')
    {
        display();

        pop();
        pop();
        pop();
        push('S');
        printf("\tReduce S->1S1");
    }
    else if(*ip=='$')
    {
        printf("\t Invalid\n\n\n");
        break;
    }
    else
    {
        display();
        push(*ip);
        ip++;
        printf("\tshift");
    }
}while(1);
}

```

### Test Cases -

```

S -> 0S0
S -> 1S1
S -> 2
Enter the input string followed by $
020$
STACK      BUFFER      ACTION
-----
$          020$      Shift
$0         20$       shift
$02        0$        Reduce S->2
$0S        0$        shift
$0S0       $         Reduce S->0S0
$$S        $         Valid

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.

```

```

S -> 0S0
S -> 1S1
S -> 2
Enter the input string followed by $
01210$
STACK      BUFFER      ACTION
-----
$          01210$  Shift
$0         1210$   shift
$01        210$    shift
$012       10$     Reduce S->2
$01S       10$     shift
$01S1      0$      Reduce S->1S1
$0S        0$      shift
$0S0       $       Reduce S->0S0
$$         $       Valid

```

```

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.

```