## Day -1

#### **Assignment**

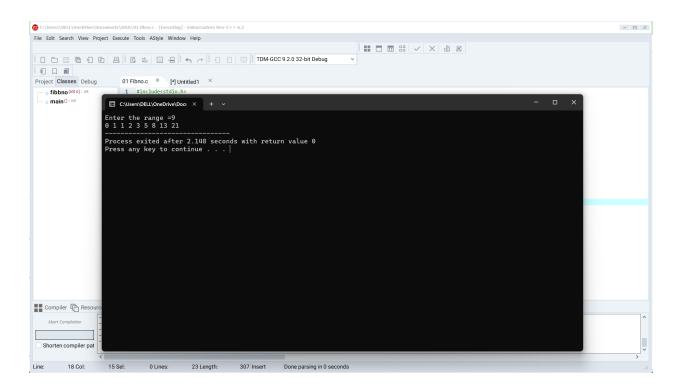
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## 1. Write a program to Print Fibonacci Series using recursion.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int fibbno(int n)
{
if(n==0)
 return 0;
else if(n==1)
 return 1;
else
 return fibbno(n - 1) + fibbno(n - 2);
}
int main()
{
 int n,i;
 printf("Enter the range =");
 scanf("%d", &n);
 for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

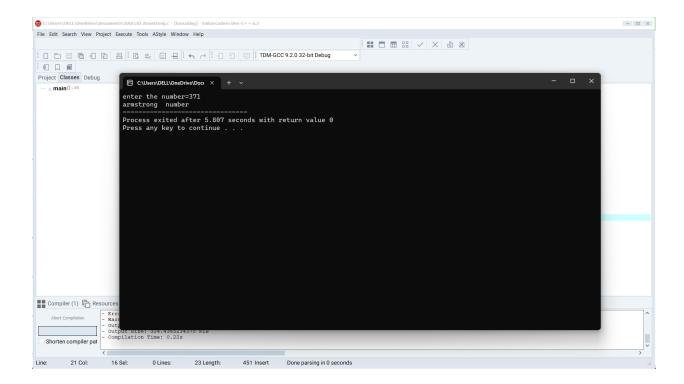
```
{
  printf("%d",fibbno(i));
}
return 0;
}
```



# 2. Write a program to check the given no is Armstrong or not. .

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
int main()
{
```

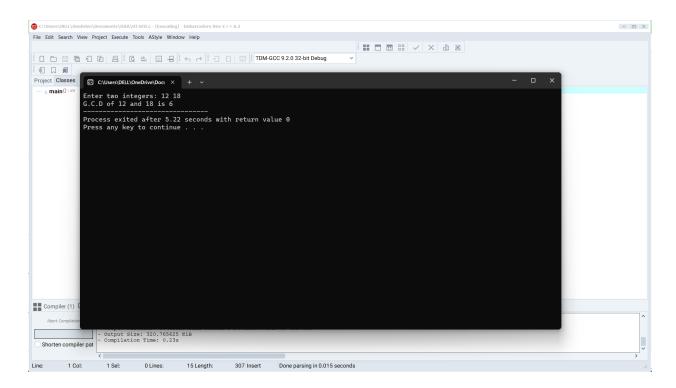
```
int n,r,sum=0,temp;
      printf("enter the number=");
 scanf("%d",&n);
      temp=n;
      while(n>0)
     {
      r=n%10;
 sum=sum+(r*r*r);
      n=n/10;
     }
      if(temp==sum)
 printf("armstrong number ");
      else
      printf("not armstrong number");
      return 0;
}
```



## 3. Write a program to find the GCD of two numbers.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int n1, n2, i, gcd;
    printf("Enter two integers: ");
    scanf("%d %d", &n1, &n2);
    for(i=1; i <= n1 && i <= n2; ++i)
    {
        if(n1%i==0 && n2%i==0)
        gcd = i;
    }
}</pre>
```

```
printf("G.C.D of %d and %d is %d", n1, n2, gcd);
return 0;
}
```



## 4. Write a program to get the largest element of an array.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
   int a[1000];
   int i,n;
   printf("Enter the size of the array= ");
   scanf("%d",&n);
```

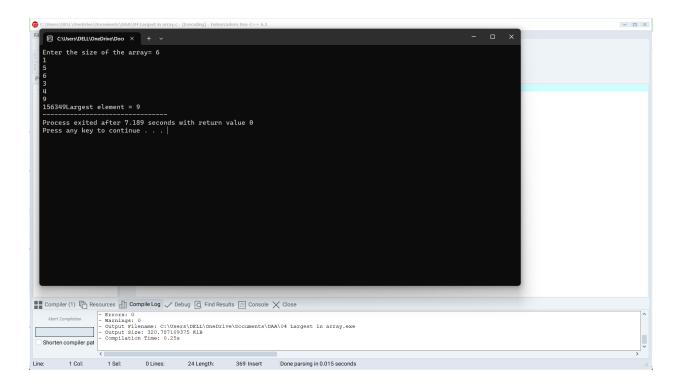
```
for (i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    scanf("%d", &a[i]);
}

for (i=0;i<n;i++){
    printf("%d", a[i]);
}

for (int i = 1; i < n; ++i) {
        if (a[0] < a[i]) {
            a[0] = a[i];
            }

    printf("Largest element = %d", a[0]);

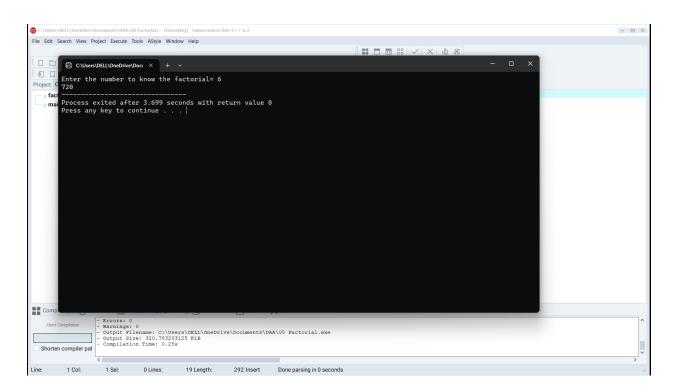
return 0;
}</pre>
```



## 5. Write a program to find the Factorial of a number.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int fact(int a)
{
   if(a==0)
      return 1;
   else if(a==1)
      return 1;
   else
      return (a*fact(a-1));
}
int main()
```

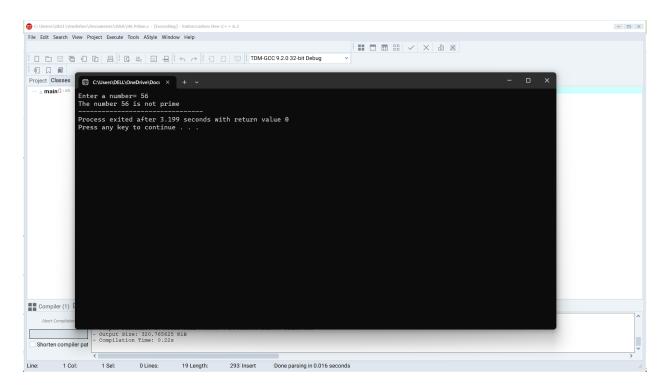
```
int a,i;
printf("Enter the number to know the factorial= ");
scanf("%d", &a);
printf("%d", fact(a));
return 0;
}
```



## 6. Write a program to check a number is a prime number or not.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
```

```
int a,c=0;
       printf("Enter a number= ");
       scanf("%d", &a);
       for(int i=1;i<=a;i++)
       {
         if(a%i==0){
         C++;
}
       }
       if(c==2)
                      printf("The number %d is prime",a);
               else
               printf("The number %d is not prime",a);
       return 0;
}
```



## 7. Write a program to perform Selection sort.

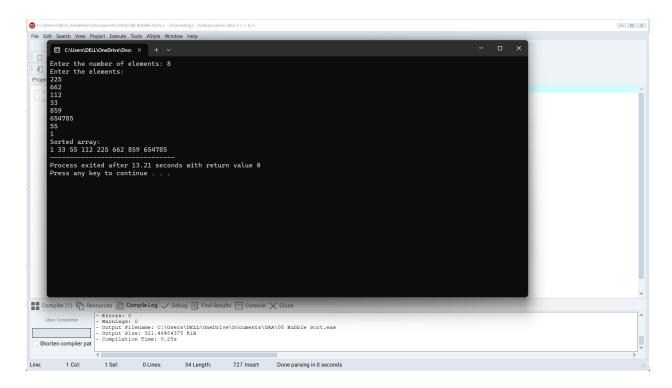
```
#include <stdio.h>
void selectionSort(int arr[], int n) {
    for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        int minIndex = i;
        for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
        if (arr[j] < arr[minIndex]) {
            minIndex = j;
        }
        int temp = arr[minIndex];
        arr[minIndex] = arr[i];</pre>
```

```
arr[i] = temp;
        }
}
int main() {
        int n;
        printf("Enter the number of elements: ");
   scanf("%d", &n);
        int arr[n];
        printf("Enter the elements:\n");
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
        }
        selectionSort(arr, n);
   printf("Sorted array:\n");
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     printf("%d ", arr[i]);
        }
        return 0;
}
```

## 8. Write a program to perform Bubble sort

```
#include <stdio.h>
void bubbleSort(int arr[], int n) {
    for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < n - i - 1; j++) {
        if (arr[j] > arr[j + 1]) {
            int temp = arr[j];
            arr[j] = arr[j + 1];
            arr[j + 1] = temp;
        }
    }
}
```

```
}
int main() {
        int n;
        printf("Enter the number of elements: ");
   scanf("%d", &n);
        int arr[n];
        printf("Enter the elements:\n");
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
        }
        bubbleSort(arr, n);
   printf("Sorted array:\n");
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     printf("%d ", arr[i]);
        }
        return 0;
}
```



## 9. Write a program for to multiply two Matrixes

#include <stdio.h>

```
void matrix_multiply(int a[][100], int b[][100], int result[][100], int rows_a, int cols_a, int cols_b) {
    for (int i = 0; i < rows_a; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < cols_b; j++) {
            result[i][j] = 0;
            for (int k = 0; k < cols_a; k++) {
                result[i][j] += a[i][k] * b[k][j];
            }
        }
    }
}</pre>
```

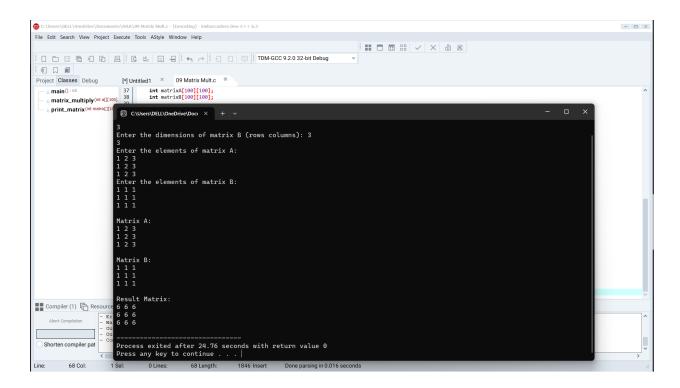
```
}
void print_matrix(int matrix[][100], int rows, int cols) {
  for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
     for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
        printf("%d ", matrix[i][j]);
     }
     printf("\n");
  }
}
int main() {
   int rows_a, cols_a, rows_b, cols_b;
   printf("Enter the dimensions of matrix A (rows columns): ");
   scanf("%d %d", &rows_a, &cols_a);
   printf("Enter the dimensions of matrix B (rows columns): ");
  scanf("%d %d", &rows_b, &cols_b);
  if (cols_a != rows_b) {
     printf("Matrix multiplication not possible due to incompatible dimensions.\n");
     return 1;
  }
```

```
int matrixA[100][100];
int matrixB[100][100];
printf("Enter the elements of matrix A:\n");
for (int i = 0; i < rows_a; i++) {
  for (int j = 0; j < cols_a; j++) {
     scanf("%d", &matrixA[i][j]);
  }
}
printf("Enter the elements of matrix B:\n");
for (int i = 0; i < rows_b; i++) {
  for (int j = 0; j < cols_b; j++) {
     scanf("%d", &matrixB[i][j]);
  }
}
int resultMatrix[100][100];
matrix_multiply(matrixA, matrixB, resultMatrix, rows_a, cols_a, cols_b);
printf("\nMatrix A:\n");
print_matrix(matrixA, rows_a, cols_a);
```

```
printf("\nMatrix B:\n");
print_matrix(matrixB, rows_b, cols_b);

printf("\nResult Matrix:\n");
print_matrix(resultMatrix, rows_a, cols_b);

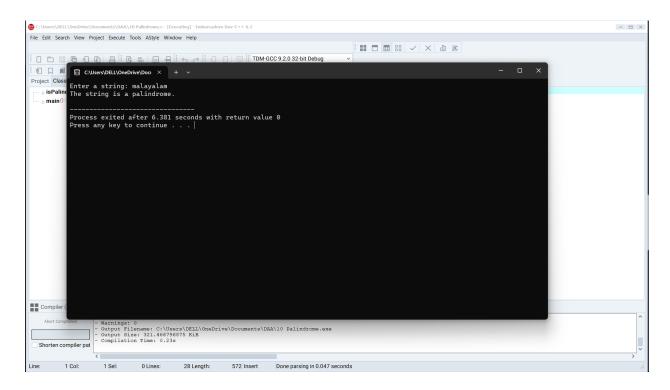
return 0;
```



# 10. Write a program for to check whether a given String is Palindrome or not

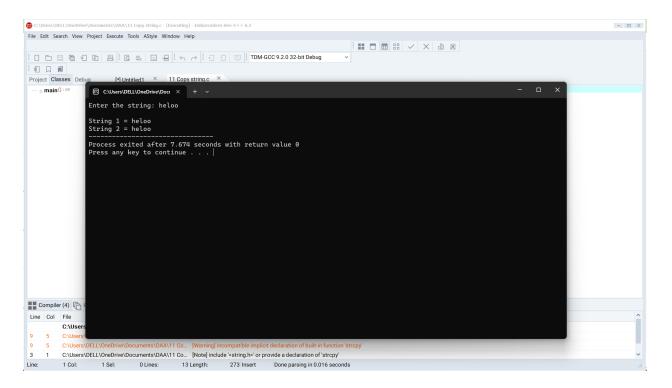
```
#include <stdbool.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
bool isPalindrome(const char str[]) {
        int length = strlen(str);
        for (int i = 0; i < length / 2; i++) {
        if (str[i] != str[length - 1 - i]) {
        return false;
       }
        }
        return true;
}
int main() {
        char str[100];
        printf("Enter a string: ");
  scanf("%s", str);
        if (isPalindrome(str)) {
     printf("The string is a palindrome.\n");
        } else {
     printf("The string is not a palindrome.\n");
       }
        return 0;
```



### 11. Write a program for to copy one string to another

```
getch();
return 0;
}
```



### 12. Write a Program to perform binary search.

#include <stdio.h>

```
int binarySearch(int arr[], int n, int target) {
    int left = 0;
    int right = n - 1;

while (left <= right) {
    int mid = left + (right - left) / 2;</pre>
```

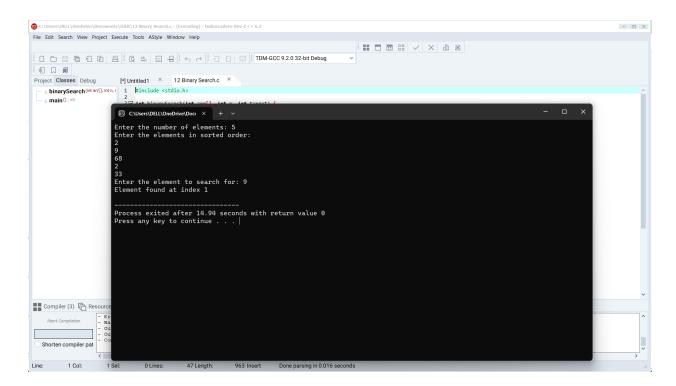
```
if (arr[mid] == target) {
        return mid; // Element found at index 'mid'
        } else if (arr[mid] < target) {
        left = mid + 1; // Search the right half
        } else {
        right = mid - 1; // Search the left half
        }
        }
        return -1; // Element not found
}
int main() {
        int n;
        printf("Enter the number of elements: ");
   scanf("%d", &n);
        int arr[n];
        printf("Enter the elements in sorted order:\n");
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
     scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
        }
```

```
int target;
  printf("Enter the element to search for: ");
scanf("%d", &target);

int index = binarySearch(arr, n, target);

if (index != -1) {
  printf("Element found at index %d\n", index);
  } else {
  printf("Element not found\n");
  }

return 0;
}
```

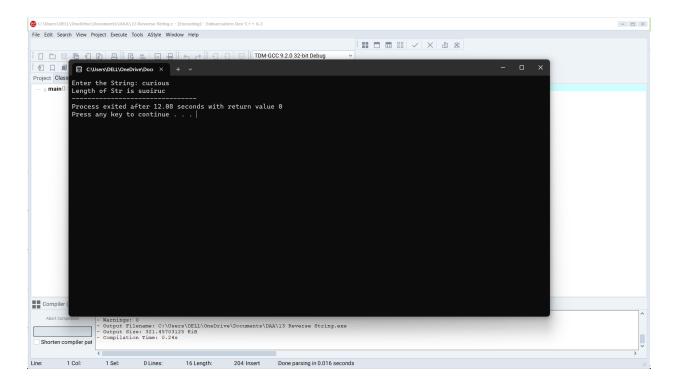


### 13. Write a program to print the reverse of a string

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int main()
{
    char Str[1000];
    int i;

    printf("Enter the String: ");
    scanf("%s", Str);
```

```
printf("Length of Str is %s", strrev(Str));
return 0;
}
```

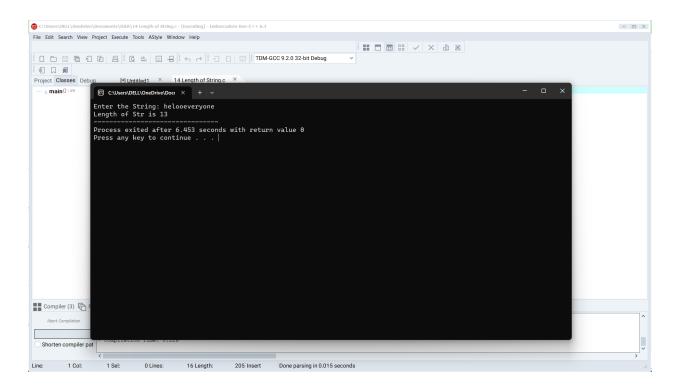


## 14. Write a program to find the length of a string.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int main()
{
     char Str[1000];
     int i;
```

```
printf("Enter the String: ");
scanf("%s", Str);

printf("Length of Str is %Id", strlen(Str));
return 0;
}
```



# 15. Write a program to perform Strassen's Matrix Multiplication.

#include<stdio.h>

int main(){

```
int a[2][2], b[2][2], c[2][2], i, j;
int m1, m2, m3, m4, m5, m6, m7;
printf("Enter the 4 elements of first matrix: ");
for(i = 0; i < 2; i++)
      for(j = 0;j < 2; j++)
      scanf("%d", &a[i][j]);
printf("Enter the 4 elements of second matrix: ");
for(i = 0; i < 2; i++)
       for(j = 0; j < 2; j++)
      scanf("%d", &b[i][j]);
printf("\nThe first matrix is\n");
for(i = 0; i < 2; i++){
   printf("\n");
      for(j = 0; j < 2; j++)
      printf("%d\t", a[i][j]);
}
printf("\nThe second matrix is\n");
for(i = 0; i < 2; i++){
   printf("\n");
       for(j = 0;j < 2;j++)
```

```
printf("%d\t", b[i][j]);
 }
 m1=(a[0][0] + a[1][1]) * (b[0][0] + b[1][1]);
 m2= (a[1][0] + a[1][1]) * b[0][0];
 m3= a[0][0] * (b[0][1] - b[1][1]);
 m4= a[1][1] * (b[1][0] - b[0][0]);
 m5= (a[0][0] + a[0][1]) * b[1][1];
 m6= (a[1][0] - a[0][0]) * (b[0][0]+b[0][1]);
 m7=(a[0][1] - a[1][1]) * (b[1][0]+b[1][1]);
 c[0][0] = m1 + m4 - m5 + m7;
 c[0][1] = m3 + m5;
 c[1][0] = m2 + m4;
 c[1][1] = m1 - m2 + m3 + m6;
  printf("\nAfter multiplication using Strassen's algorithm \n");
 for(i = 0; i < 2; i++){
    printf("\n");
       for(j = 0; j < 2; j++)
       printf("%d\t", c[i][j]);
 }
  return 0;
}
```