1. pencil

2. paper

3. calculator

4. notebook

    (a) assess

        i. tests
        ii. graded exams

    (b) homewo

    (c) notes

5. graphpaper

- pencil

- paper

- calculator

- notebook

    - assess

        * tests
        * graded exams

    - homewo

    - notes

- graphpaper

communicative $a + b = b + a$

associative $a + (b + c) = (a + b) + c$

distributive $a(b + c) = ab + ac$