

```
In [46]: import pandas as pd unstructured_data={"Ram 21 Chennai","Aadhi 22 Coimbatore","Leela 23 Trichy"}
lst=list(unstructured_data)
#dfp=d,Dataframe(Lst,columns=['unstructured_data'])
print(lst)

['Ram 21 Chennai', 'Leela 23 Trichy', 'Aadhi 22 Coimbatore']

In [45]: import pandas as pd semistructured_data=["Ram 21 Chennai","Aadhi 22 Coimbatore","Leela 23 Trichy"]
df=pd.Dataframe(semistructured_data,columns=['Semistructured_Data'])
print(df)

Semistructured_Data
0 Ram 21 Chennai
1 Aadhi 22 Coimbatore
2 Leela 23 Trichy

In [50]: import pandas as pd structured_data=pd.Dataframe({
'ID::[1,2,3],
'Name':['Lakshya','Lakshetha','Lavanya'],
'Age':[18,19,20]})
print("Structured_Data\n",structured_data)

Structured Data
ID Name Age
0 1 Lakshya 18
1 2 Lakshya 18
1 2 Lakshya 19
2 3 Lavanya 20
```

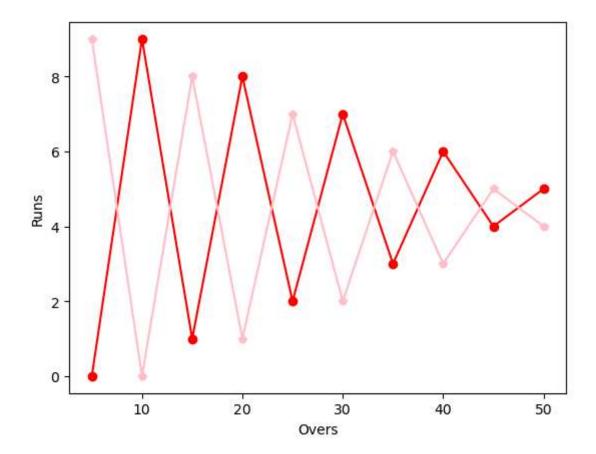
```
In [52]: from cryptography.fernet import Fernet
key=Fernet.generate_key()
f=Fernet(key)
                  token=f.encrypt(b"Save Wayanad")
                  token
                  f.decrypt(token)
                 h:Save Wayanad'
key=Fernet.generate_key()
cipher_suite=Fernet(key)
plain_text=b"Save Wayanad"
cipher_text=cipher_suite.encrypt(plain_text)
                  decrypted_text=cipher_suite.decrypt(cipher_text)
                 print("Original Data: ",plain_text)
print("Encrypted Data: ",cipher_text)
print("Decrypted Data: ",decrypted_text)
```

Original Data: b'Save Wayanad'
Encrypted Data: b'gAAAABmwr88\_5TTcXTstZ8PdRyis4iUUaIZleIOiFZzUcT1qbZcAsVJJpiCU6UlVaCAHB0KyAjg1Mz3uuzOeUJhWyHXhedfwQ=='
Decrypted Data: b'Save Wayanad'

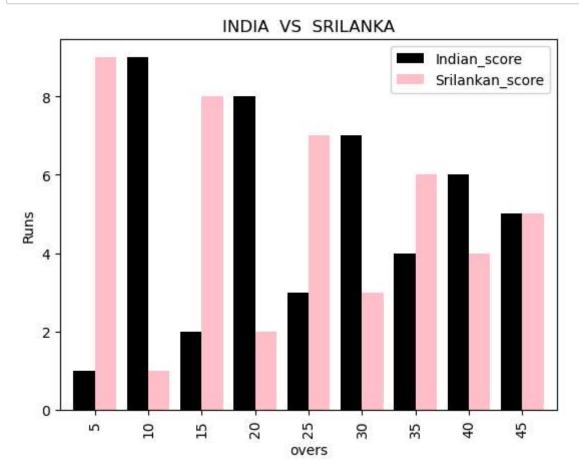
```
In [5]: import pandas as pd
          db=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive.zip")
print(db.head())
              Pregnancies Glucose BloodPressure SkinThickness Insulin BMI
                                                                           35
29
0
23
                                                                                       0 33.6
0 26.6
0 23.3
94 28.1
                                    148
85
                                                        72
66
                           8
                                    183
                                                        64
66
          3
                                     89
                           0
                                    137
                                                        40
                                                                           35
                                                                                      168 43.1
              DiabetesPedigreeFunction Age Outcome 0.627 50 1 0.351 31 0 0.672 32 1 0.167 21 0
          3
                                      2.288
                                               33
                                                              1
```

In [ ]:

```
In [16]: import matplotlib.pyplot as cricket
    overs=list(range(5,55,5))
    Indian_score=[int(input())for _ in range(10)]
    Srilankan_score=[int(input())for _ in range(10)]
    cricket.plot(overs,Indian_score,marker='o',color='red')
    cricket.plot(overs,Srilankan_score,marker='p',color='pink')
    cricket.xlabel('Overs')
    cricket.ylabel('Runs')
    cricket.show()
```



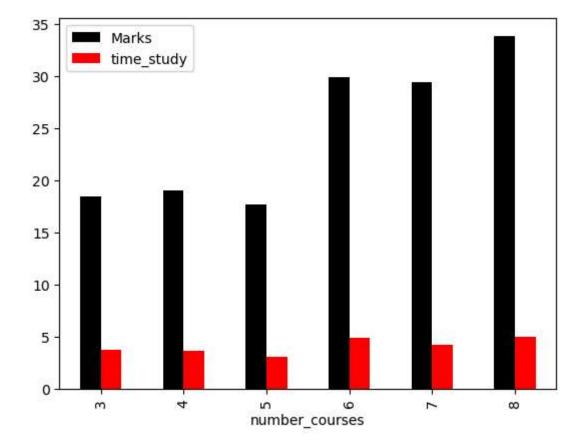
```
In [38]:
          import matplotlib.pyplot as cricket
          import pandas as pd
          data1={'overs':list(range(5,50,5)), 'Indian_score':[1,9,2,8,3,7,4,6,5], 'Srilanka'
          #data2={'overs':list(range(5,55,5)), 'Srilankan_score':[0,9,1,8,2,7,3,6,4,5]}
          df1=pd.DataFrame(data1)
          #df2=pd.DataFrame(data2)
          #df=pd.merge(df1,df2)
          #df1.plot.bar()
          #cricket.plot(overs,Indian_score)
          #cricket.plot(overs,Srilankan_score)
          df1.plot(kind='bar',x='overs',y=['Indian_score','Srilankan_score'],color=['blackers',x='overs',y=['Indian_score'],color=['blackers']
          cricket.xlabel('overs')
          cricket.ylabel('Runs')
          cricket.title('INDIA VS SRILANKA')
          cricket.show()
```



```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
file="C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/Student_Marks.csv"
df=pd.read_csv(file)
grouped_df = df.groupby('number_courses').mean()
grouped_df[['Marks','time_study']].plot(kind='bar', color=['black','red'])
print(df)
plt.show()
```

```
number_courses
                      time_study
                                    Marks
0
                   3
                            4.508
                                   19.202
1
                   4
                            0.096
                                    7.734
2
                  4
                            3.133
                                   13.811
3
                  6
                            7.909
                                   53.018
4
                  8
                            7.811
                                   55.299
                              . . .
95
                  6
                            3.561
                                   19.128
96
                  3
                            0.301
                                    5.609
97
                   4
                            7.163
                                  41.444
                  7
98
                                   12.027
                            0.309
99
                   3
                            6.335
                                   32.357
```

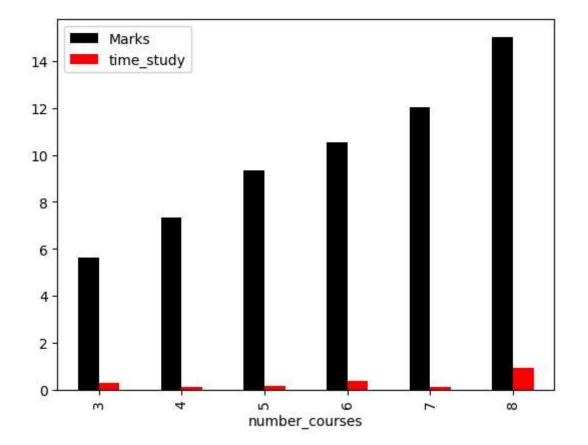
### [100 rows x 3 columns]



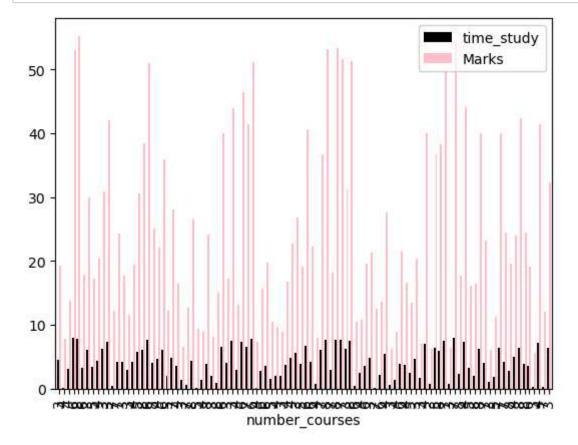
```
In [72]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
file="C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/Student_Marks.csv"
df=pd.read_csv(file)
grouped_df = df.groupby('number_courses').min()
grouped_df[['Marks','time_study']].plot(kind='bar', color=['black','red'])
print(df)
plt.show()
```

	number_courses	time_study	Marks
0	3	4.508	19.202
1	4	0.096	7.734
2	4	3.133	13.811
3	6	7.909	53.018
4	8	7.811	55.299
	• • •		
95	6	3.561	19.128
96	3	0.301	5.609
97	4	7.163	41.444
98	7	0.309	12.027
99	3	6.335	32.357

## [100 rows x 3 columns]



```
In [78]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
file="C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/Student_Marks.csv"
    df=pd.read_csv(file)
    df.plot(kind='bar',x='number_courses',y=['time_study','Marks'],color=['black',plt.show()
```



In [ ]:

```
In [1]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import pandas as pd
    import numpy as np
    file="C:/Users/DELL/Documents/AI_job_edit.csv"
    df=pd.read_csv(file)
    print(df.isnull().sum())
    df.fillna(df.mean(numeric_only=True),inplace=True)
    df.fillna('NA',inplace =True)
    print(df)
```

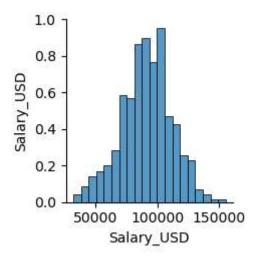
_	_Title 2					
	ıstry 0					
-	pany_Size 0					
	ation 0					
	Adoption_Level 0					
	omation_Risk 0					
-	uired_Skills 0					
	ary_USD 2					
	ote_Friendly 0					
	_Growth_Projection  0					
dtyp	e: int64					
	Job_Title		-	Company_Siz		\
0	NA	Enter	tainment	Smal	l Dubai	
1	Marketing Specialist	Ted	chnology	Larg	e Singapore	
2	AI Researcher	Ted	chnology	Larg	e Singapore	
3	Sales Manager		Retail	Smal	l Berlin	
4	Cybersecurity Analyst	Enter	tainment	Smal	l Tokyo	
• •	•••					
495	Data Scientist	Telecommun	ications	Mediu	m Berlin	
496	Cybersecurity Analyst	Telecommun:	ications	Smal	l London	
497	Cybersecurity Analyst		Energy	Larg	e Dubai	
498	Operations Manager	Hea	althcare	Larg	e Paris	
499	HR Manager	Enter	tainment	Mediu	m Berlin	
	AI_Adoption_Level Autom		•	ired_Skills	Salary_USD	
0	Medium	High	U)	K/UI Design	91176.728431	
1	Medium	High		Marketing	91176.728431	
2	Medium	High		K/UI Design	107170.263100	
3	Low	High	Project	Management	93027.953760	
4	Low	Low		JavaScript	87752.922170	I
• •	• • •	• • •		• • •	• • •	
495	Low	Medium	Machir	ne Learning	105821.394000	I
496	Low	High		K/UI Design	119794.992100	ı
497	High	Low	U	K/UI Design	79644.933100	ı
498	High	Low		Python	77642.150630	ı
499	Medium	High	Project	Management	68764.378920	I
	Remote_Friendly Job_Gro					
0	Yes	Grou				
1	No	Decl:				
2	Yes	Grou				
3	No	Gro				
4	Yes	Decl:	ine			
• •	•••		• • •			
495	Yes	Stal				
496	No	Decl:				
497	Yes	Stal				
498	Yes	Stal				
499	Yes	Decl:	ine			

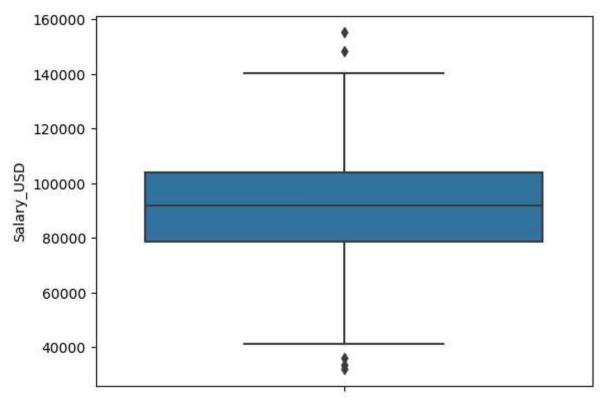
[500 rows x 10 columns]

```
In [14]:
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         from scipy import stats
         import seaborn as sns
         file="C:/Users/DELL/Documents/AI_job_edit.csv"
         df=pd.read_csv(file)
         print(df.isnull().sum())
         df.fillna(df.mean(numeric_only=True),inplace=True)
         df.dropna(inplace =True)
         print(df)
         sns.pairplot(df.select_dtypes(include=[np.number]))
         plt.show()
         sns.boxplot(y=df['Salary USD'])
         plt.show()
         df.dropna(inplace=True)
         z_scores = np.abs(stats.zscore(df.select_dtypes(include=[np.number])))
         threshold = 3
         outliers = (z_scores > threshold)
         outlier rows = df.index[np.any(outliers, axis=1)]
         print(outlier rows)
         print("Outlier rows:")
         print(df.loc[outlier_rows])
```

Joh Titlo				
Job_Title 2 Industry 0				
-				
· -				
AI_Adoption_Level 0				
Automation_Risk 0				
Required_Skills 0				
Salary_USD 2				
Remote_Friendly 0				
Job_Growth_Projection 0				
dtype: int64				
Job_Title	_	/ Company_Siz		
1 Marketing Specialist	Technology	_	= -	
2 AI Researcher	Technology	/ Larg	e Singapore	
3 Sales Manager	Retai]	L Smal	l Berlin	
4 Cybersecurity Analyst	Entertainment	Smal	1 Tokyo	
5 UX Designer	Educatior	n Larg	e San Francisco	
••	• • •	• •		
495 Data Scientist	Telecommunications	s Mediu	m Berlin	
496 Cybersecurity Analyst	Telecommunications	s Smal	1 London	
497 Cybersecurity Analyst	Energy	/ Larg	e Dubai	
498 Operations Manager	Healthcare		e Paris	
499 HR Manager	Entertainment	_		
9				
AI_Adoption_Level Autom	ation_Risk Requ	uired_Skills	Salary_USD \	
1 Medium	High	Marketing	91176.728431	
2 Medium	High l	JX/UI Design	107170.263100	
3 Low		Management	93027.953760	
4 Low	Low	JavaScript	87752.922170	
5 Medium	Medium Cy	bersecurity	102825.007900	
•••	•••	• • •		
495 Low		ine Learning	105821.394000	
496 Low		JX/UI Design	119794.992100	
497 High	•	JX/UI Design	79644.933100	
498 High	Low	Python	77642.150630	
499 Medium		-	68764.378920	
	g			
Remote_Friendly Job_Gro	wth Projection			
1 No	Decline			
2 Yes	Growth			
3 No	Growth			
4 Yes	Decline			
5 No	Growth			
•••	•••			
495 Yes	Stable			
496 No	Decline			
497 Yes	Stable			
498 Yes	Stable			
499 Yes	Decline			
	= = <b>===</b>			

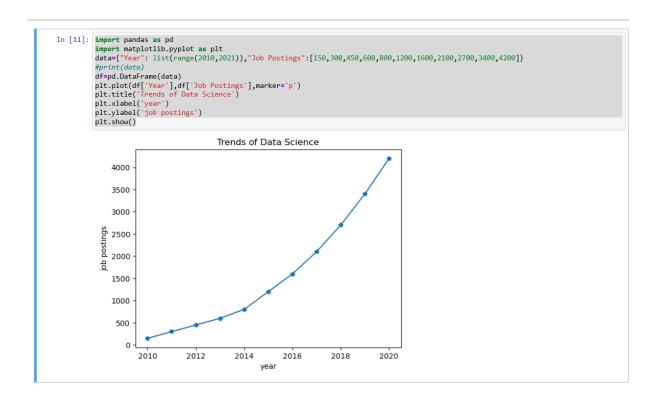
[498 rows x 10 columns]

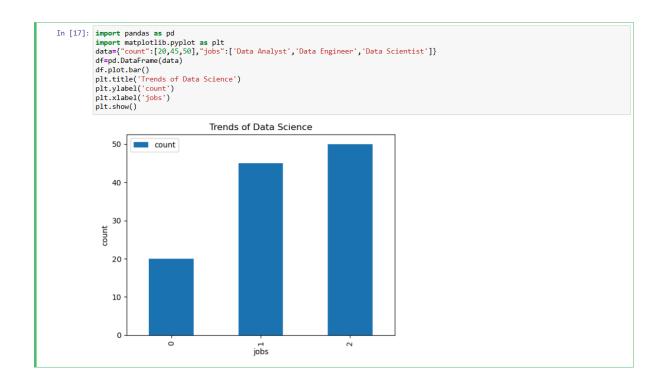


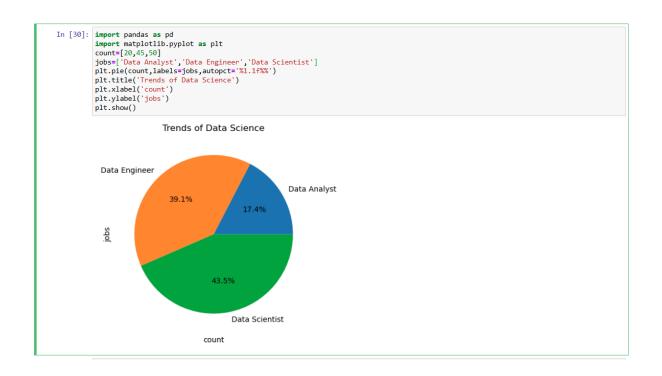


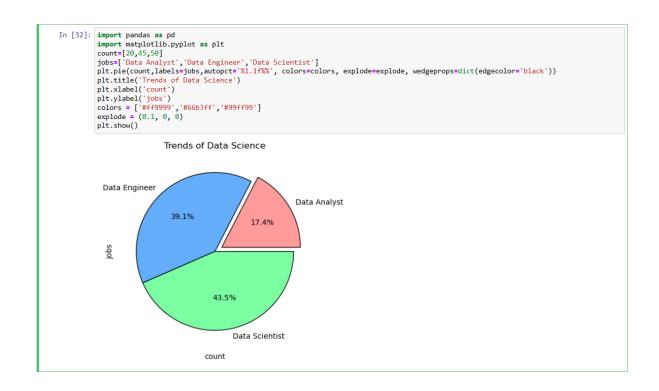
Remote\_Friendly Job\_Growth\_Projection 420 Yes Decline

In [ ]: import numpy as np









```
In [46]: import pandas as pd unstructured_data={"Ram 21 Chennai","Aadhi 22 Coimbatore","Leela 23 Trichy"}
lst=list(unstructured_data)
#dfp=d,Dataframe(Lst,columns=['unstructured_data'])
print(lst)

['Ram 21 Chennai', 'Leela 23 Trichy', 'Aadhi 22 Coimbatore']

In [45]: import pandas as pd semistructured_data=["Ram 21 Chennai","Aadhi 22 Coimbatore","Leela 23 Trichy"]
df=pd.Dataframe(semistructured_data,columns=['Semistructured_Data'])
print(df)

Semistructured_Data
0 Ram 21 Chennai
1 Aadhi 22 Coimbatore
2 Leela 23 Trichy

In [50]: import pandas as pd structured_data=pd.Dataframe({
'ID::[1,2,3],
'Name':['Lakshya','Lakshetha','Lavanya'],
'Age':[18,19,20]})
print("Structured_Data\n",structured_data)

Structured Data
ID Name Age
0 1 Lakshya 18
1 2 Lakshya 18
1 2 Lakshya 19
2 3 Lavanya 20
```

```
In [52]: from cryptography.fernet import Fernet
key=Fernet.generate_key()
f=Fernet(key)
                  token=f.encrypt(b"Save Wayanad")
                  token
                  f.decrypt(token)
                 h:Save Wayanad'
key=Fernet.generate_key()
cipher_suite=Fernet(key)
plain_text=b"Save Wayanad"
cipher_text=cipher_suite.encrypt(plain_text)
                  decrypted_text=cipher_suite.decrypt(cipher_text)
                 print("Original Data: ",plain_text)
print("Encrypted Data: ",cipher_text)
print("Decrypted Data: ",decrypted_text)
```

Original Data: b'Save Wayanad'
Encrypted Data: b'gAAAABmwr88\_5TTcXTstZ8PdRyis4iUUaIZleIOiFZzUcT1qbZcAsVJJpiCU6UlVaCAHB0KyAjg1Mz3uuzOeUJhWyHXhedfwQ=='
Decrypted Data: b'Save Wayanad'

```
In [5]: import pandas as pd
          db=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive.zip")
print(db.head())
              Pregnancies Glucose BloodPressure SkinThickness Insulin BMI
                                                                           35
29
0
23
                                                                                       0 33.6
0 26.6
0 23.3
94 28.1
                                    148
85
                                                        72
66
                           8
                                    183
                                                        64
66
          3
                                     89
                           0
                                    137
                                                        40
                                                                           35
                                                                                      168 43.1
              DiabetesPedigreeFunction Age Outcome 0.627 50 1 0.351 31 0 0.672 32 1 0.167 21 0
          3
                                      2.288
                                               33
                                                              1
```

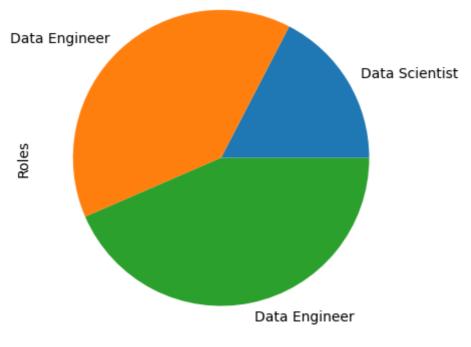
In [ ]:

```
In [1]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import pandas as pd
    import numpy as np
    file="C:/Users/DELL/Documents/AI_job_edit.csv"
    df=pd.read_csv(file)
    print(df.isnull().sum())
    df.fillna(df.mean(numeric_only=True),inplace=True)
    df.fillna('NA',inplace =True)
    print(df)
```

_	_Title 2					
	ıstry 0					
-	pany_Size 0					
	ation 0					
	Adoption_Level 0					
	omation_Risk 0					
-	uired_Skills 0					
	ary_USD 2					
	ote_Friendly 0					
	_Growth_Projection  0					
dtyp	e: int64					
	Job_Title		-	Company_Siz		\
0	NA	Enter	tainment	Smal	l Dubai	
1	Marketing Specialist	Ted	chnology	Larg	e Singapore	
2	AI Researcher	Ted	chnology	Larg	e Singapore	
3	Sales Manager		Retail	Smal	l Berlin	
4	Cybersecurity Analyst	Enter	tainment	Smal	l Tokyo	
• •	•••					
495	Data Scientist	Telecommun	ications	Mediu	m Berlin	
496	Cybersecurity Analyst	Telecommun:	ications	Smal	l London	
497	Cybersecurity Analyst		Energy	Larg	e Dubai	
498	Operations Manager	Hea	althcare	Larg	e Paris	
499	HR Manager	Enter	tainment	Mediu	m Berlin	
	AI_Adoption_Level Autom		•	ired_Skills	Salary_USD	
0	Medium	High	U)	K/UI Design	91176.728431	
1	Medium	High		Marketing	91176.728431	
2	Medium	High		K/UI Design	107170.263100	
3	Low	High	Project	Management	93027.953760	
4	Low	Low		JavaScript	87752.922170	I
• •	• • •	• • •		• • •	• • •	
495	Low	Medium	Machir	ne Learning	105821.394000	I
496	Low	High		K/UI Design	119794.992100	ı
497	High	Low	U	K/UI Design	79644.933100	ı
498	High	Low		Python	77642.150630	ı
499	Medium	High	Project	Management	68764.378920	I
	Remote_Friendly Job_Gro					
0	Yes	Grou				
1	No	Decl:				
2	Yes	Grou				
3	No	Gro				
4	Yes	Decl:	ine			
• •	•••		• • •			
495	Yes	Stal				
496	No	Decl:				
497	Yes	Stal				
498	Yes	Stal				
499	Yes	Decl:	ine			

[500 rows x 10 columns]

## Distribution of data science positions



#### Count

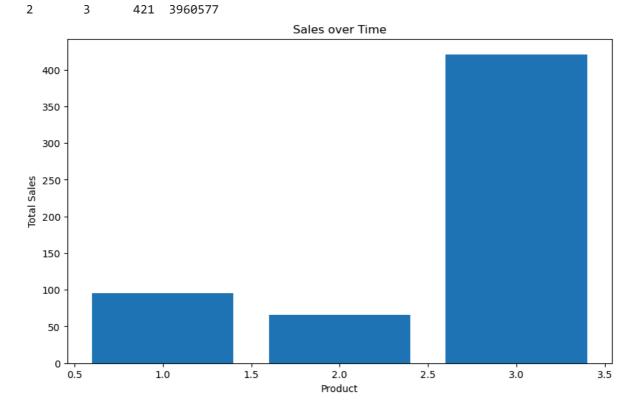
```
In [14]:
         import pandas as pd
         structured_d=pd.DataFrame(
              'ID':[1,2,3],
              'Name':["Alice", "Bob", "Charlie"],
              'Age':[25,30,35]
         })
         print("StructuredData\n", structured_d)
         StructuredData
             ID
                    Name Age
         0
             1
                  Alice
                          25
         1
                    Bob
                          30
             2
             3 Charlie
                          35
In [15]:
         import pandas as pd
         unstructured_data={"Lavanaya 25 chennai","Lakshaya 19 chennai","Karthik 13 chennai"
         print("Unstructured Data\n",unstructured data)
         Unstructured Data
          {'Lakshaya 19 chennai', 'Karthik 13 chennai', 'Lavanaya 25 chennai'}
In [17]: import pandas as pd
         emp={"employee":[{"Lavanya 25 chennai"},{"Lakshya 19 chennai"},{"Karthik 13 chennai
         df=pd.DataFrame(emp)
         print("Semistructured\n",df)
         Semistructured
                          employee
         0 {Lavanya 25 chennai}
         1 {Lakshya 19 chennai}
         2 {Karthik 13 chennai}
         from cryptography.fernet import Fernet
In [19]:
         key=Fernet.generate_key()
         f=Fernet(key)
         token=f.encrypt(b"Kumaran S")
```

```
token
b'...'
f.decrypt(token)
b'Computer Science'
key=Fernet.generate_key()
cipher_suite=Fernet(key)
plain_text=b'Computer science'
cipher_text=cipher_suite.encrypt(plain_text)
decrypted_text=cipher_suite.decrypt(cipher_text)
print("Original Data:",plain_text)
print("Encrypted Data:",cipher_text)
print("Decrypted Data:",decrypted_text)
```

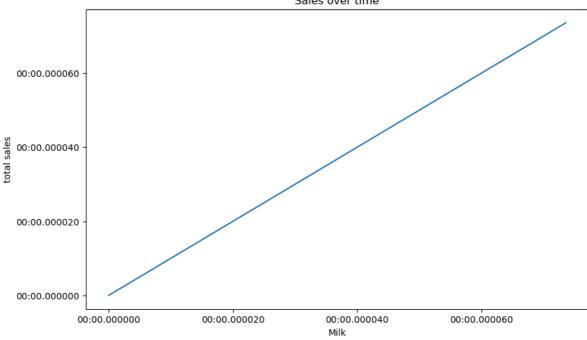
Original Data: b'Computer science'
Encrypted Data: b'gAAAAABmwr3Ey\_XoLiP93u8x9Pful9Qac390SwMK5ud7NpjdH4Wiso95GqRBrf2S
jSwIJXWR9UP8Pb\_pTUNiRryzqkjyrLTqCASEQocHfG0XZdJki56Mitg='
Decrypted Data: b'Computer science'

```
In [8]: import pandas as pd
                            import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
                            df=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive (2).zip")
                            print(db.head())
                            print(db.isnull().sum())
                            df['Channel'].fillna(df['Channel'].mean(),inplace=True)
                            df.dropna(subset=['Region','Fresh','Milk','Grocery','Frozen','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergents_Paper','Detergen
                            print(df.describe())
                            product_summary=df.groupby('Region').agg({
                                          'Channel':'sum',
                                          'Fresh':'sum'
                            }).reset_index()
                            print(product_summary)
                            plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
                            plt.bar(product_summary['Region'], product_summary['Channel'])
                            plt.xlabel('Product')
                            plt.ylabel('Total Sales')
                            plt.title('Sales over Time')
                            plt.show()
                            df['Milk']=pd.to_datetime(df['Milk'])
                            sales_over_time=df.groupby('Milk').agg({'Channel':'sum'}).reset_index()
                            plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
                            plt.plot(sales_over_time['Milk'],sales_over_time['Milk'])
                            plt.xlabel('Milk')
                            plt.ylabel('total sales')
                            plt.title('Sales over time')
                            plt.show()
```

						laks.	exp				
Cha	nnel	Region	Fresh	Milk	Groc	ery Fr	ozen	Detergent	s_Paper	Delic	assen
0	2	3	12669	9656	7	561	214		2674		1338
1	2	3	7057	9810	9	568	1762		3293		1776
2	2	3	6353	8808	7	684	2405		3516		7844
3	1	3	13265	1196	4	221 (	5404		507		1788
4	2	3	22615	5410	7	198	3915		1777		5185
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Region			0								
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std		468052	0.774			.328865		0.377175	9503.1		
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50%		000000	3.000			.000000		7.000000	4755.5		
75%		000000	3.000			.750000		0.250000	10655.7		
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1	2	66	46472								
-	_	50	-U-1/2	-							



Sales over time



In [29]: db.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 768 entries, 0 to 767
Data columns (total 9 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Pregnancies	768 non-null	int64
1	Glucose	768 non-null	int64
2	BloodPressure	768 non-null	int64
3	SkinThickness	768 non-null	int64
4	Insulin	768 non-null	int64
5	BMI	768 non-null	float64
6	DiabetesPedigreeFunction	768 non-null	float64
7	Age	768 non-null	int64
8	Outcome	768 non-null	int64

dtypes: float64(2), int64(7)
memory usage: 54.1 KB

In [30]: db.describe()

Out[30]:

	Pregnancies	Glucose	BloodPressure	SkinThickness	Insulin	ВМІ	DiabetesPe
count	768.000000	768.000000	768.000000	768.000000	768.000000	768.000000	
mean	3.845052	120.894531	69.105469	20.536458	79.799479	31.992578	
std	3.369578	31.972618	19.355807	15.952218	115.244002	7.884160	
min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
25%	1.000000	99.000000	62.000000	0.000000	0.000000	27.300000	
50%	3.000000	117.000000	72.000000	23.000000	30.500000	32.000000	
75%	6.000000	140.250000	80.000000	32.000000	127.250000	36.600000	
max	17.000000	199.000000	122.000000	99.000000	846.000000	67.100000	

In [18]: import pandas as pd

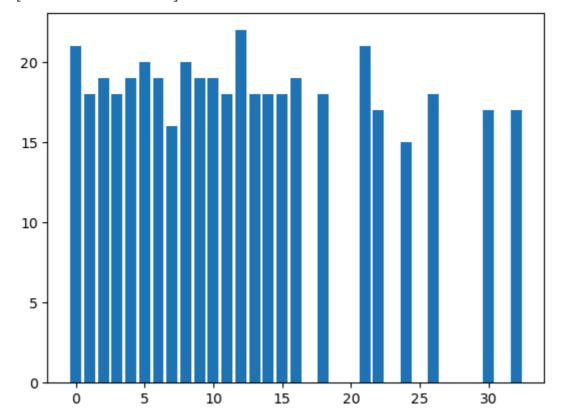
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

```
df=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive (3).zip")
print(df)
plt.bar(df['absences'],df['age'])
plt.show()
```

	school	sex	age	address	famsize	Pstatus	Medu	Fedu	Mjob	Fjob	\
0	GP	F	18	U	GT3	Α	4	4	at_home	teacher	
1	GP	F	17	U	GT3	Т	1	1	at_home	other	
2	GP	F	15	U	LE3	Т	1	1	at_home	other	
3	GP	F	15	U	GT3	T	4	2	health	services	
4	GP	F	16	U	GT3	T	3	3	other	other	
644	MS	F	19	R	GT3	T	2	3	services	other	
645	MS	F	18	U	LE3	T	3	1	teacher	services	
646	MS	F	18	U	GT3	T	1	1	other	other	
647	MS	Μ	17	U	LE3	T	3	1	services	services	
648	MS	Μ	18	R	LE3	T	3	2	services	other	
	_	_	_	_	_	_		_			

	 famrel	freetime	goout	Dalc	Walc	health	absences	G1	G2	G3
0	 4	3	4	1	1	3	4	0	11	11
1	 5	3	3	1	1	3	2	9	11	11
2	 4	3	2	2	3	3	6	12	13	12
3	 3	2	2	1	1	5	0	14	14	14
4	 4	3	2	1	2	5	0	11	13	13
644	 5	4	2	1	2	5	4	10	11	10
645	 4	3	4	1	1	1	4	15	15	16
646	 1	1	1	1	1	5	6	11	12	9
647	 2	4	5	3	4	2	6	10	10	10
648	 4	4	1	3	4	5	4	10	11	11

[649 rows x 33 columns]



```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
df=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive (6).zip")
print(df)
```

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                                                   ac_name ac_type \
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                          Uppada Rangababu
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                                                          Indian National Congress
         3
                      Kalla Balarama Swamy
                                                  Μ
                                                     Indian National Congress (I)
                 Bendalam Venkatesam Sarma
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                            Shiblal Sardar
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         [327294 rows x 11 columns]
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
         import pandas as pd
In [35]:
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import zipfile
         # Define the path to your ZIP file
         zip_path = "C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive (6).zip"
         # Read the CSV file from the ZIP archive
         with zipfile.ZipFile(zip_path, 'r') as zip_ref:
             # List the files in the ZIP archive
             csv_files = zip_ref.namelist()
             # Assume there's only one CSV file, use the first one
             csv_file = csv_files[0]
             # Read the CSV file into a DataFrame
             df = pd.read_csv(zip_ref.open(csv_file))
```

```
# Aggregate data by 'partyabbre'
agg_df = df.groupby('partyabbre')['totvotpoll'].sum().reset_index()

# Verify aggregated data
print(agg_df.head())

# Plot pie chart
plt.pie(agg_df['totvotpoll'], labels=agg_df['partyabbre'], autopct='%1.1f%%', start
plt.title('Pie Chart of Total Votes Poll by Party Abbreviation')
plt.show()
```

```
partyabbre totvotpoll

0 A S P 3112.0

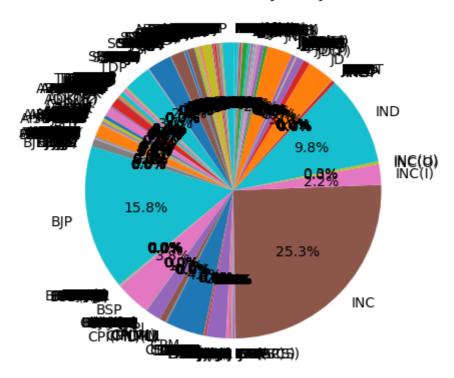
1 AAAP 7419281.0

2 AACP 3024.0

3 AAMP 2548.0

4 AAP 8008.0
```

# Pie Chart of Total Votes Poll by Party Abbreviation



```
In [17]: import pandas as pd
    df=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive (7).zip")
    print(df.isnull().sum())
    df.fillna(df.mean(numeric_only=True),inplace=True)
    print(df.isnull().sum())
    print(df.head())
```

school 0 0 sex age 0 address 0 famsize 0 Pstatus 0 Medu 0 0 Fedu Mjob 0 Fjob 0 0 reason guardian 0 traveltime 0 0 studytime failures 0 schoolsup 0 famsup 0 paid 0 activities 0 0 nursery higher 0 internet 0 romantic 0 famrel 0 freetime 0 goout 0 Dalc 0 Walc 0 health 0 absences 0 G1 0 G2 0 G3 0 dtype: int64 0 school sex 0 0 age address 0 famsize 0 Pstatus 0 Medu 0 Fedu 0 0 Mjob Fjob 0 0 reason 0 guardian traveltime 0 studytime 0 0 failures schoolsup 0 famsup 0 paid 0 activities 0 0 nursery higher 0 internet 0 romantic 0 0 famrel freetime 0 goout 0 Dalc 0 Walc 0 0 health absences

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```

[5 rows x 33 columns]

```
import pandas as pd
    df=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive (7).zip")
    print(df.isnull().sum())
    df.fillna(df.median(numeric_only=True),inplace=True)
    print(df.isnull().sum())
    print(df)
```

school sex age address famsize Pstatus Medu Fedu Mjob Fjob reason guardian traveltime studytime failures schoolsup famsup paid activities nursery higher internet romantic famrel freetime goout Dalc Walc health absences G1 G2 G3	$0 \circ 0 \circ$
dtype: int64 school sex age address famsize Pstatus Medu Fedu Mjob Fjob reason guardian traveltime studytime failures schoolsup famsup paid activities nursery higher internet romantic famrel freetime goout Dalc Walc health absences	0 $0$ $0$ $0$ $0$ $0$ $0$ $0$ $0$ $0$

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```

[649 rows x 33 columns]

```
import pandas as pd
    df=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive (7).zip")
    print(df.isnull().sum())
    df.fillna(df.mode(numeric_only=True),inplace=True)
    print(df.isnull().sum())
    print(df)
```

school 0 0 sex age 0 address 0 famsize 0 Pstatus 0 Medu 0 0 Fedu Mjob 0 Fjob 0 0 reason guardian 0 traveltime 0 0 studytime failures 0 schoolsup 0 famsup 0 paid 0 activities 0 0 nursery higher 0 internet 0 0 romantic famrel 0 freetime 0 goout 0 Dalc 0 Walc 0 health 0 absences 0 G1 0 G2 0 G3 0 dtype: int64 0 school sex 0 0 age address 0 famsize 0 Pstatus 0 Medu 0 Fedu 0 0 Mjob Fjob 0 0 reason 0 guardian traveltime 0 studytime 0 0 failures schoolsup 0 famsup 0 paid 0 activities 0 0 nursery higher 0 internet 0 romantic 0 0 famrel freetime 0 goout 0 Dalc 0 Walc 0 health 0 absences

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```

[649 rows x 33 columns]

```
import pandas as pd
    df=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive (2).zip")
    print(df.isnull().sum())
    df.fillna(df.mean(),inplace=True)
    print(df)
```

```
Channel
                    0
Region
                    0
Fresh
                    0
Milk
                    0
Grocery
                    0
Frozen
                    0
Detergents_Paper
                    0
Delicassen
                    0
dtype: int64
                              Milk Grocery Frozen
     Channel Region Fresh
                                                      Detergents_Paper
0
           2
                   3
                      12669
                              9656
                                        7561
                                                 214
                                                                  2674
1
           2
                   3
                       7057
                              9810
                                        9568
                                                1762
                                                                   3293
2
           2
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                       6353
                              8808
                                        7684
                                                2405
                                                                  3516
3
           1
                   3 13265
                              1196
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4
           2
                   3 22615
                              5410
                                       7198
                                                3915
                                                                  1777
                        . . .
                               . . .
435
           1
                   3 29703
                             12051
                                       16027
                                               13135
                                                                   182
436
           1
                   3
                      39228
                              1431
                                         764
                                                4510
                                                                    93
437
           2
                   3 14531 15488
                                       30243
                                                437
                                                                 14841
438
           1
                   3 10290
                              1981
                                       2232
                                                1038
                                                                   168
439
           1
                       2787
                              1698
                                        2510
                                                  65
                                                                    477
     Delicassen
0
           1338
1
           1776
2
           7844
3
           1788
4
           5185
            . . .
435
           2204
436
           2346
```

[440 rows x 8 columns]

```
In [31]: import pandas as pd
    df=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive (2).zip")
    print(df.isnull().sum())
    df.fillna(df.mode(),inplace=True)
    print(df)
```

```
Channel
                    0
Region
                    0
Fresh
                    0
Milk
                    0
Grocery
                    0
Frozen
                    0
Detergents_Paper
                    0
Delicassen
                    0
dtype: int64
     Channel Region Fresh
                              Milk Grocery Frozen
                                                      Detergents_Paper
0
           2
                   3
                      12669
                              9656
                                        7561
                                                 214
                                                                   2674
1
           2
                   3
                       7057
                              9810
                                        9568
                                                1762
                                                                   3293
2
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                       6353
                              8808
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3
           1
                   3 13265
                              1196
                                        4221
                                                6404
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                                        7198
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           1
                   3 29703
                             12051
                                       16027
                                               13135
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436
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                              1431
                                         764
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437
           2
                   3 14531 15488
                                       30243
                                                 437
                                                                  14841
438
           1
                   3 10290
                              1981
                                       2232
                                                1038
                                                                    168
439
           1
                       2787
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     Delicassen
0
           1338
1
           1776
2
           7844
3
           1788
4
           5185
            . . .
435
           2204
```

[440 rows x 8 columns]

```
import pandas as pd
    df=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive (2).zip")
    print(df.isnull().sum())
    df.fillna(df.median(),inplace=True)
    print(df)
```

```
Channel
                   0
Region
                   0
Fresh
                   0
Milk
                   0
Grocery
                   0
Frozen
                   0
Detergents_Paper
                   0
Delicassen
                   0
dtype: int64
     Channel Region Fresh
                             Milk Grocery Frozen Detergents_Paper
0
           2
                  3
                     12669
                             9656
                                       7561
                                                214
                                                                2674
1
           2
                  3
                      7057
                             9810
                                      9568
                                              1762
                                                                 3293
                      6353
2
           2
                  3
                             8808
                                      7684
                                              2405
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3
           1
                  3 13265
                             1196
                                      4221
                                              6404
                                                                 507
           2
                  3 22615
                             5410
                                      7198
                                              3915
                                                                1777
                        . . .
                              . . .
435
           1
                  3 29703
                            12051
                                     16027
                                             13135
                                                                 182
436
           1
                  3 39228
                             1431
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437
           2
                  3 14531 15488
                                     30243
                                               437
                                                               14841
438
           1
                  3 10290
                            1981
                                      2232
                                              1038
                                                                 168
439
           1
                      2787
                             1698
                                      2510
                                                65
                                                                 477
     Delicassen
0
           1338
1
           1776
```

[440 rows x 8 columns]

```
In [22]: import pandas as pd
    df=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/sales.csv")
    print(df.isnull().sum())
    df.fillna(df.mean(numeric_only=True),inplace=True)
    print(df)
```

```
Date
                     0
         Product
                     0
         Sales
                     0
         Quantity
                     0
         Region
                     0
         dtype: int64
                   Date
                           Product Sales Quantity Region
         0
             01-01-2023 Product A
                                                     North
                                      200
                                                  4
         1
             02-01-2023 Product B
                                      150
                                                     South
         2
             03-01-2023
                        Product A
                                      220
                                                  5 North
         3
             04-01-2023
                         Product C
                                      300
                                                  6
                                                      East
         4
             05-01-2023
                         Product B
                                      180
                                                  4
                                                      West
         5
             06-01-2023
                        Product A
                                      210
                                                  5 North
             07-01-2023 Product C
                                                  7
         6
                                      320
                                                      East
         7
             08-01-2023 Product B
                                                  3 South
                                      160
         8
             09-01-2023 Product A
                                      230
                                                  6 North
         9
                                                  7
             10-01-2023 Product C
                                                      East
                                      310
         10
             11-01-2023
                         Product B
                                      190
                                                  4
                                                      West
         11 12-01-2023 Product A
                                      240
                                                  6 North
         12 13-01-2023 Product C
                                      330
                                                  8
                                                     East
         13 14-01-2023 Product B
                                                  3 South
                                      170
         14 15-01-2023 Product A
                                      250
                                                  7 North
         15 16-01-2023 Product C
                                      340
                                                      East
         import pandas as pd
In [21]:
         df=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/sales.csv")
         print(df.isnull().sum())
         df.fillna(df.mode(numeric_only=True),inplace=True)
         print(df)
         Date
                     0
         Product
                     0
         Sales
                     0
         Quantity
         Region
                     0
         dtype: int64
                   Date
                           Product Sales
                                          Quantity Region
         0
             01-01-2023
                         Product A
                                      200
                                                  4 North
         1
             02-01-2023
                         Product B
                                      150
                                                  3
                                                     South
             03-01-2023
                                                     North
         2
                         Product A
                                      220
                                                  5
         3
             04-01-2023
                        Product C
                                      300
                                                  6
                                                      East
         4
             05-01-2023
                         Product B
                                      180
                                                  4
                                                      West
         5
             06-01-2023 Product A
                                      210
                                                  5 North
             07-01-2023
                         Product C
                                                  7
         6
                                      320
                                                      East
         7
             08-01-2023
                         Product B
                                                  3
                                                     South
                                      160
         8
             09-01-2023
                        Product A
                                      230
                                                  6 North
         9
             10-01-2023 Product C
                                      310
                                                  7
                                                      East
         10 11-01-2023 Product B
                                      190
                                                  4
                                                      West
            12-01-2023
                                                  6 North
         11
                        Product A
                                      240
         12
             13-01-2023
                         Product C
                                      330
                                                  8
                                                      East
         13
             14-01-2023
                         Product B
                                      170
                                                  3
                                                     South
         14
             15-01-2023
                        Product A
                                      250
                                                  7
                                                     North
            16-01-2023 Product C
                                      340
                                                      East
In [40]:
         import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         df=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/sales.csv")
         print(df.isnull().sum())
         df.fillna(df.median(numeric_only=True),inplace=True)
         df.dropna(inplace=True)
         print(df)
```

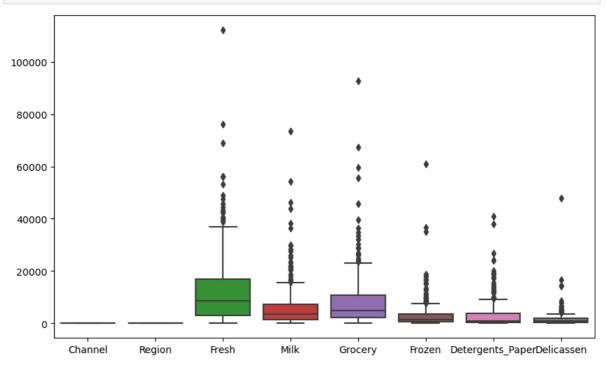
0 1

Date

Product

Sales 0 Quantity 0 Region 0 dtype: int64 Product Sales Quantity Region Date 1 02-01-2023 Product B 150 South 3 2 03-01-2023 Product A 220 5 North 3 04-01-2023 Product C 300 6 East 4 05-01-2023 Product B 180 4 West 5 06-01-2023 Product A 210 5 North 6 07-01-2023 Product C 320 7 East 7 08-01-2023 Product B 3 160 South 8 09-01-2023 Product A 230 North 6 9 10-01-2023 Product C 310 7 East 10 11-01-2023 Product B 190 West 4 12-01-2023 Product A 240 6 North 13-01-2023 Product C 12 330 8 East 13 14-01-2023 Product B 170 3 South 14 15-01-2023 Product A 250 7 North 15 16-01-2023 Product C 340 8 East

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from scipy import stats
db=pd.read_csv("C:/Users/DELL/Downloads/archive (2).zip")
plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
sns.boxplot(data=db)
plt.show()
ddf=db[(np.abs(stats.zscore(db)<3).all(axis=1))]</pre>
```



In [ ]:

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         df=pd.read_csv('Salary_data.csv')
In [19]: df.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
         Data columns (total 2 columns):
              Column
                                Non-Null Count Dtype
                                 _____
          0
              YearsExperience 30 non-null
                                                 float64
              Salary
                                30 non-null
                                                 int64
         dtypes: float64(1), int64(1)
         memory usage: 612.0 bytes
 In [3]:
         df.dropna(inplace=True)
 In [4]: df.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
         Data columns (total 2 columns):
             Column
                                Non-Null Count Dtype
              _____
                                _____
          0
              YearsExperience 30 non-null
                                                 float64
                                30 non-null
                                                 int64
          1
              Salary
         dtypes: float64(1), int64(1)
         memory usage: 612.0 bytes
 In [5]: df.describe()
 Out[5]:
                YearsExperience
                                     Salary
          count
                      30.000000
                                  30.000000
                                76003.000000
          mean
                       5.313333
            std
                       2.837888
                                27414.429785
            min
                       1.100000
                                37731.000000
           25%
                       3.200000
                                56720.750000
           50%
                       4.700000
                                65237.000000
           75%
                       7.700000 100544.750000
           max
                      10.500000 122391.000000
 In [6]: features=df.iloc[:,[0]].values
         label=df.iloc[:,[1]].values
 In [7]: | from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(features,label,test_size=0.2,random_st
         from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
In [20]:
         model=LinearRegression()
         model.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[20]:
          ▼ LinearRegression
          LinearRegression()
```

```
In [21]: model.score(x_train,y_train)
Out[21]: 0.9603182547438908
In [23]: model.score(x_test,y_test)
Out[23]: 0.9184170849214232
In [24]: model.coef_
Out[24]: array([[9281.30847068]])
In [25]: model.intercept_
Out[25]: array([27166.73682891])
In [26]:
         import pickle
         pickle.dump(model,open('SalaryPred.model','wb'))
In [27]: model=pickle.load(open('SalaryPred.model','rb'))
In [28]:
         yr_of_exp=float(input("Enter Years of Experience: "))
         yr_of_exp_NP=np.array([[yr_of_exp]])
         Salary=model.predict(yr_of_exp_NP)
         Enter Years of Experience: 44
In [ ]:
In [29]: |print("Estimated Salary for {} years of experience is {}: " .format(yr_of_exp,Salary)
         Estimated Salary for 44.0 years of experience is [[435544.30953887]]:
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         df=pd.read_csv('Salary_data.csv')
In [19]: df.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
         Data columns (total 2 columns):
              Column
                                Non-Null Count Dtype
                                 _____
          0
              YearsExperience 30 non-null
                                                 float64
              Salary
                                30 non-null
                                                 int64
         dtypes: float64(1), int64(1)
         memory usage: 612.0 bytes
 In [3]:
         df.dropna(inplace=True)
 In [4]: df.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
         Data columns (total 2 columns):
             Column
                                Non-Null Count Dtype
              _____
                                _____
          0
              YearsExperience 30 non-null
                                                 float64
                                30 non-null
                                                 int64
          1
              Salary
         dtypes: float64(1), int64(1)
         memory usage: 612.0 bytes
 In [5]: df.describe()
 Out[5]:
                YearsExperience
                                     Salary
          count
                      30.000000
                                  30.000000
                                76003.000000
          mean
                       5.313333
            std
                       2.837888
                                27414.429785
            min
                       1.100000
                                37731.000000
           25%
                       3.200000
                                56720.750000
           50%
                       4.700000
                                65237.000000
           75%
                       7.700000 100544.750000
           max
                      10.500000 122391.000000
 In [6]: features=df.iloc[:,[0]].values
         label=df.iloc[:,[1]].values
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In [20]:
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         model.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[20]:
          ▼ LinearRegression
          LinearRegression()
```

```
In [21]: model.score(x_train,y_train)
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Out[23]: 0.9184170849214232
In [24]: model.coef_
Out[24]: array([[9281.30847068]])
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Out[25]: array([27166.73682891])
In [26]:
         import pickle
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In [27]: model=pickle.load(open('SalaryPred.model','rb'))
In [28]:
         yr_of_exp=float(input("Enter Years of Experience: "))
         yr_of_exp_NP=np.array([[yr_of_exp]])
         Salary=model.predict(yr_of_exp_NP)
         Enter Years of Experience: 44
In [ ]:
In [29]: |print("Estimated Salary for {} years of experience is {}: " .format(yr_of_exp,Salary)
         Estimated Salary for 44.0 years of experience is [[435544.30953887]]:
In [ ]:
```