



Power Up Node.js with C++

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Node.js Israel

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Agenda

- Native Modules.
 - » Why Native Modules?
 - » Types of Native Modules.
- Examples.
- Benchmarks.
- Deployment.
- Tools.

#whoami

- Fishman Boaz
- Senior Developer @ Random Logic (A.K.A. 888).
- Fishman.Boaz at gmail.com
- ManicQin @ gitlab / github
- Check out the repository for Examples and references:
<https://gitlab.com/gPowerUp>

Why Native modules?

- Taking advantage of the C\C++ ecosystem.
 - » C is 46 years old.
 - » Every new technology will first bind to C.

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- Using low level OS api.
 - » Raspberry-pi-camera-native.
 - » Node-inspector/v8-profiler.

Why Native modules?

- Taking advantage of the C\C++ ecosystem.
 - » C is 46 years old.
 - » Every new technology will first bind to C.
- Using low level OS api.
 - » Raspberry-pi-camera-native.
 - » Node-inspector.
- Enjoying the performance gain.
 - » Best for long processing operations.

Why C++?

- Boost (~2000).
- C++11/14/17/2a and on.
- `unique_ptr`, `shared_ptr`, `lambdas`, `auto`, `for each`, `optional`, `any`, `string_view`, `tuple`, `functors`, `coroutines`, `atomic`, `futures`, `modules`, `concepts`, etc...

Not only C++

- Rust – Neon.
 - » Rust bindings for writing safe and fast native Node.js modules.
- C# - Edge.JS
 - » Run .NET and Node.js code in-process on Windows, MacOS, and Linux.
- Python – python-shell
 - » A simple way to run Python scripts from Node.js with basic but efficient inter-process communication and better error handling.

Native Modules

- Dynamically-linked objects.
 - » Developed against API.
 - » Built against ABI.
- Loaded using `require()`.
- Behaves as regular modules.

API vs. ABI

- API – Application Programming Interface.
 - » "... it is a set of clearly defined methods of communication between various components."
- ABI – Application Binary Interface.
 - » "... an interface between two binary program modules..."

Native Modules - Types

- V8 API
 - » “V8 is Google's open source JavaScript engine”.
 - » API may break. ABI will break.

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- NAPI

- » “NAPI — Node with PoC ABI stable API for native modules.”

- » API won't break. ABI won't break.

V8

Pros

- » Best for embedding JS in your C++ server.
- » Best performance.

– Cons

- » Design decisions – oriented for embedding and not for addons.
- » Unneeded boilerplate.
- » Not API Stable
- » Not ABI Stable

V8

- Installation

- » `npm install --save node-gyp.`



NAN

- Pros

- » API Stable.
- » Addon oriented.
- » Less unneeded boilerplate.

- Cons

- » Abstraction boilerplate.
- » Not ABI Stable.

NAN

- Installation
 - » `npm install --save nan.`
 - » `npm install --save node-gyp.`

NAPI

- Pros
 - » API Stable
 - » ABI Stable - Across versions and flavors!
- Cons
 - » Added complexity.
 - » Reduced performance.

NAPI

- Installation
 - » `npm install --save node-api-addon.`
 - » `npm install --save node-gyp.`

NAPI - Example

```
#include <napi.h>

using namespace v8;

Value sum_int(const CallbackInfo &info) {
    Env env = info.Env();

    if (!info[0].IsNumber()) {
        TypeError::New(env, "param 1 is not an int").ThrowAsJavaScriptException();
        return env.Null();
    }

    if (!info[1].IsNumber()) {
        TypeError::New(env, "param 2 is not an int").ThrowAsJavaScriptException();
        return env.Null();
    }

    int param1 = info[0].As<Number>().Int32Value();
    int param2 = info[1].As<Number>().Int32Value();
    int retval = param1 + param2;

    return Number::New(env, retval);
}

Object Init(Env env, Object exports) {
    exports.Set(String::New(env, "sum_int"),
                Function::New(env, sum_int));

    return exports;
}

NODE_API_MODULE(addon, Init)
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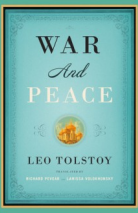
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Benchmarks

#words	Package		time
10	https://gitlab.com/gPowerUp/Examples/03_NAPI	fastest	18,273.04 ops/sec
	https://www.npmjs.com/package/count-words	-58.3%	7,618.85 ops/sec
	https://www.npmjs.com/package/count-words-occurrence	-91.07%	1,630.98 ops/sec
100	https://gitlab.com/gPowerUp/Examples/03_NAPI	fastest	2,011.32 ops/sec
	https://www.npmjs.com/package/count-words	-64.42%	837.40 ops/sec
	https://www.npmjs.com/package/count-words-occurrence	-97.46%	64.18 ops/sec
1000	https://gitlab.com/gPowerUp/Examples/03_NAPI	fastest	324.10 ops/sec
	https://www.npmjs.com/package/count-words	-71.6%	92.06 ops/sec
	https://www.npmjs.com/package/count-words-occurrence	-98.53%	4.75 ops/sec
	https://gitlab.com/gPowerUp/Examples/03_NAPI		492 ms
	https://www.npmjs.com/package/count-words		995 ms
	https://www.npmjs.com/package/count-words-occurrence		-----

Benchmarks - cont

Test	Module		ops/sec
Sum 2 integers	V8	fastest	12,468,699.62 ops/sec
	NAN	-13.97%	10,726,964.04 ops/sec
	NAPI	-49.53%	6,292,693.67 ops/sec
sum an array of integers	V8	fastest	3,458,794.97 ops/sec
	NAN	-14.02%	2,973,962.27 ops/sec
	NAPI	-52.15%	1,655,135.03 ops/sec
Reverse the string "1234"	V8	-10.17%	4,708,693.99 ops/sec
	NAN	fastest	5,241,578.48 ops/sec
	NAPI	-24.91%	3,935,939.14 ops/sec
Calculate the distance between 2 points (json objects)	V8	fastest	1,379,763.30 ops/sec
	NAN	-23.26%	1,058,819.32 ops/sec
	NAPI	-54.54%	627,240.62 ops/sec
Unique sort array	V8	fastest	968,858.28 ops/sec
	NAN	-4.85%	921,908.09 ops/sec
	NAPI	-39.45%	586,635.88 ops/sec

Deployment

- Servers
 - » Docker.
 - » npm install.
 - » Distribute prebuilt packages using node-pre-gyp / prebuild.
- Serverless
 - » AWS Lambda – bundle in zip and deploy.
 - » Azure Functions – should be supported in Azure Functions Ver 2.

Tools

- Node-gyp.
- CmakeJS.
- Boost-lib.
- Generator-napi-module.
- Bindings.
- node-pre-gyp / prebuild.