

Task 18: create 2 EC2 instance on 2 different regions and install nginx using terraform script

1. Installed terraform:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-127:~$ wget -O- https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com/gpg | sudo gpg --dearmor -o /usr/share/keyrings/h
echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/hashicorp-archive-keyring.gpg] https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com $(lsb_release
hashicorp.list
sudo apt update && sudo apt install terraform
--2024-07-27 10:35:14-- https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com/gpg
Resolving apt.releases.hashicorp.com (apt.releases.hashicorp.com)... 99.84.108.40, 99.84.108.74, 99.84.108.3, ...
Connecting to apt.releases.hashicorp.com (apt.releases.hashicorp.com)|99.84.108.40|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 3980 (3.9K) [binary/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'STDOUT'
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-127:~$ terraform --version
Terraform v1.9.3
on linux amd64
```

2. Create a directory for write terraform file:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-127:~$ mkdir terraform
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-127:~$ cd terraform/
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-127:~/terraform$ vi main.tf
```

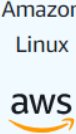
3. Main.tf file:


```
provider "aws" {
  alias = "us_east_2"
  region = "us-east-2"
}
provider "aws" {
  alias = "us_west_2"
  region = "us-west-2"
}
resource "aws_instance" "demo1" {
  provider = aws.us_east_2
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  ami = "ami-00db8dadb36c9815e"
  user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo yum update -y
    sudo yum install nginx -y
    sudo systemctl start nginx
    sudo systemctl enable nginx
  EOF
}
tags = {
  Name = "ec2-useast2"
}
```


```
resource "aws_instance" "demo2" {
  provider = aws.us_west_2
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  ami = "ami-074be47313f84fa38"
  user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo yum update -y
    sudo yum install nginx -y
    sudo systemctl start nginx
    sudo systemctl enable nginx
  EOF


  tags = {
    Name = "ec2-uswest2"
  }
}
```


Quick Start
















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Amazon Machine Image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2023 AMI

Free tier eligible

ami-00db8dadb36c9815e (64-bit (x86), uefi-preferred) / ami-0fb5231409345e557 (64-bit (Arm), uefi)

Virtualization: hvm ENA enabled: true Root device type: ebs

Description

Amazon Linux 2023 is a modern, general purpose Linux-based OS that comes with 5 years of long term support. It is optimized for AWS and designed to provide a secure, stable and high-performance execution environment to develop and run your cloud applications.

Architecture

64-bit (x86)

Boot mode

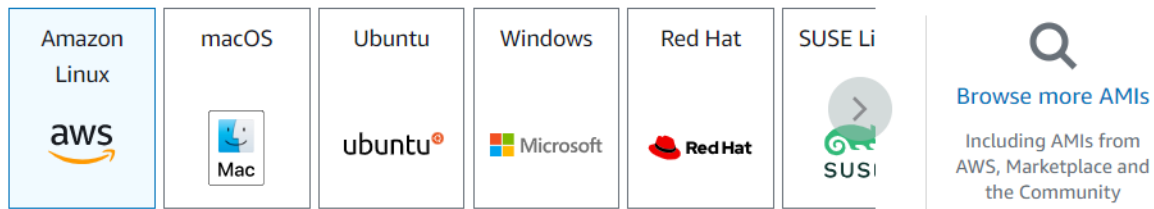
uefi-preferred

AMI ID

ami-00db8dadb36c9815e

Verified provider

Quick Start



Amazon Machine Image (AMI)

Amazon Linux 2023 AMI

ami-074be47313f84fa38 (64-bit (x86), uefi-preferred) / ami-07200707e433337ed (64-bit (Arm), uefi)
Virtualization: hvm ENA enabled: true Root device type: ebs

Free tier eligible ▼

Amazon Linux 2023 AMI

Description

Amazon Linux 2023 is a modern, general purpose Linux-based OS that comes with 5 years of long term support. It is optimized for AWS and designed to provide a secure, stable and high-performance execution environment to develop and run your cloud applications.

Architecture

64-bit (x86) ▼

Boot mode

uefi-preferred

AMI ID

ami-074be47313f84fa38

Verified provider

4. Terraform init:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-127:~/terraform$ terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v5.60.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v5.60.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.
```

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform, rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

5. Configure aws cli:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-127:~/terraform$ aws configure
AWS Access Key ID [None]: AKIASEMTU4DA4CF6MYF7
AWS Secret Access Key [None]: QPziHclPC9gkjjozzqKReXL2xZA9+xCE/5U8Beuhg
Default region name [None]: us-west-1
Default output format [None]: json
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-127:~/terraform$
```

6. Terraform plan:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-127:~/terraform$ terraform plan
```

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan.

```
+ create
```

Terraform will perform the following actions:

```
# aws_instance.demo1 will be created
```

```
+ resource "aws_instance" "demo1" {
  + ami                      = "ami-00db8dadb36c9815e"
  + arn                     = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone        = (known after apply)
  + cpu_core_count          = (known after apply)
  + cpu_threads_per_core    = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_stop        = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_termination = (known after apply)
  + ebs_optimized            = (known after apply)
  + get_password_data        = false
  + host_id                 = (known after apply)
  + host_resource_group_arn = (known after apply)
  + iam_instance_profile    = (known after apply)
  + id                     = (known after apply)
  + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
```

```
# aws_instance.demo2 will be created
```

```
+ resource "aws_instance" "demo2" {
  + ami                      = "ami-074be47313f84fa38"
  + arn                     = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone        = (known after apply)
  + cpu_core_count          = (known after apply)
  + cpu_threads_per_core    = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_stop        = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_termination = (known after apply)
  + ebs_optimized            = (known after apply)
  + get_password_data        = false
  + host_id                 = (known after apply)
  + host_resource_group_arn = (known after apply)
  + iam_instance_profile    = (known after apply)
  + id                     = (known after apply)
  + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
  + instance_lifecycle      = (known after apply)
  + instance_state          = (known after apply)
  + instance_type           = "t2.micro"
  + ipv6_address_count       = (known after apply)
  + ipv6_addresses          = (known after apply)
  + key_name                = (known after apply)
  + monitoring               = (known after apply)
  + outpost_arn             = (known after apply)
```

7. Terraform apply:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-127:~/terraform$ terraform apply

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan.
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# aws_instance.demo1 will be created
+ resource "aws_instance" "demo1" {
  + ami                  = "ami-00db8dadb36c9815e"
  + arn                  = (known after apply)
  + associate_public_ip_address = (known after apply)
  + availability_zone     = (known after apply)
  + cpu_core_count       = (known after apply)
  + cpu_threads_per_core = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_stop      = (known after apply)
  + disable_api_termination = (known after apply)
  + ebs_optimized         = (known after apply)
  + get_password_data     = false
  + host_id               = (known after apply)
  + host_resource_group_arn = (known after apply)
  + iam_instance_profile   = (known after apply)
  + id                    = (known after apply)
  + instance_initiated_shutdown_behavior = (known after apply)
  + instance_lifecycle     = (known after apply)
}
```

```
aws_instance.demo1: Creating...
aws_instance.demo2: Creating...
aws_instance.demo1: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo2: Still creating... [10s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo1: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo2: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo1: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo2: Still creating... [30s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo1: Creation complete after 32s [id=i-0d817901a73ff0157]
aws_instance.demo2: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_instance.demo2: Creation complete after 43s [id=i-08019211f56ef731f]

Apply complete! Resources: 2 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
```

8. Ec2 created in region us-east-2:

Instances (1/1) Info									
Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)									
All states									
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Name ↗	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ec2-useast2	i-0d817901a73ff0157	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	View alarms	us-east-2a		

Instances (1/1) Info							
Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)							
All states							
▼	Elastic IP	IPv6 IPs	Monitoring	Security group name	Key name	Launch time	Platform...
▼	-	-	disabled	default	-	2024/07/27 16:31 GMT+5:30	Linux/UNIX

Open the port no:80

i-0d817901a73ff0157 (ec2-useast2)

sg-0f13fd7f6a7e7d650 (default)

Inbound rules

Filter rules

Name	Security group rule ID	Port range	Protocol	Source	Security groups
-	sgr-0cbbe56456f901f6f	All	All	sg-0f13fd7f6a7e7d650	default
-	sgr-00b81e7d6c77ee4ad	80	TCP	0.0.0.0/0	default

Nginx installed in us-east-2:

← → ↺

Not secure 3.138.181.145

Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to [nginx.org](#). Commercial support is available at [nginx.com](#).

Thank you for using nginx.

9. Ec2 created in region us-west-2:

[Alt+S]

Instances (1/1) Info

Connect Instance state Actions Launch instance

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive) All states

Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone
ec2-uswest2	i-08019211f56ef731f	Running	t2.micro	Initializing	View alarms	us-west-2b

Instances (1/1) Info

Connect Instance state Actions Launch instances

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive) All states

Elastic IP	IPv6 IPs	Monitoring	Security group name	Key name	Launch time	Platform
-	-	disabled	default	-	2024/07/27 16:31 GMT+5:30	Linux/UNIX

Open the port no:80 :

i-08019211f56ef731f (ec2-uswest2)

sg-0fa97a999f440a222 (default)

Inbound rules

Filter rules

Name	Security group rule ID	Port range	Protocol	Source	Security groups
-	sgr-0c688763554346258	All	All	sg-0fa97a999f440a222	default
-	sgr-0289b71250bd67581	80	TCP	0.0.0.0/0	default

Nginx installed in us-west-2:

← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure 35.88.230.147

Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.
Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

Thank you for using nginx.

Main.tf file:

```
provider "aws" {  
  alias = "us_east_1"  
  region = "us-east-1"  
}  
  
provider "aws" {  
  alias = "us_west__2"  
  region = "us-west-2"  
}  
  
resource "aws_instance" "demo1" {  
  provider = aws.us_east_1  
  instance_type = "t2.micro"  
  ami = "ami-0427090fd1714168b"  
  user_data = <<-EOF  
    #!/bin/bash  
  
    sudo yum update -y  
  
    sudo yum install nginx -y  
  
    sudo systemctl start nginx  
  
    sudo systemctl enable nginx  
  
  EOF
```

```
tags = {
  Name = "ec2-useast1"
}
}

resource "aws_instance" "demo2" {
  provider = aws.us_west_2
  instance_type = "t2.micro"
  ami = "ami-074be47313f84fa38"
  user_data = <<-EOF
    #!/bin/bash
    sudo yum update -y
    sudo yum install nginx -y
    sudo systemctl start nginx
    sudo systemctl enable nginx
  EOF

  tags = {
    Name = "ec2-uswest2"
  }
}
```