Capstone project

https://github.com/Manikandan16497/devops-build.git

54.145.91.173 -deploy site url

1. Git:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~$ git --version
git version 2.34.1
```

```
git clone https://github.com/sriram-R-krishnan/devops-build Cloning into 'devops-build'... remote: Enumerating objects: 21, done. remote: Total 21 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 21 (from 1) Receiving objects: 100% (21/21), 720.09 KiB | 13.59 MiB/s, done. ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~$
```

2. Docker:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~$ sudo usermod -aG docker ubuntu
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~$ sudo systemctl start docker
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~$ sudo systemctl status docker

• docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine
    Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
    Active: active (running) since Mon 2024-08-19 02:07:07 UTC; 53s ago

TriggeredBy: • docker.socket
    Docs: https://docs.docker.com

Main PID: 6767 (dockerd)
    Tasks: 8

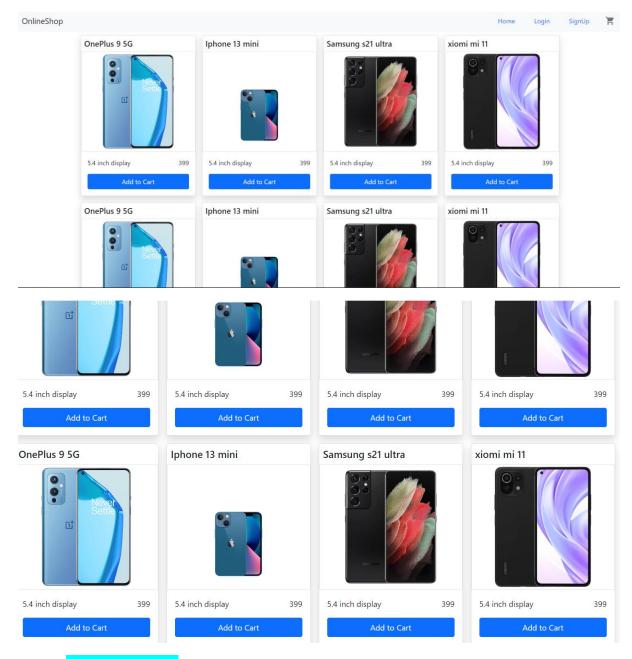
Memory: 45.8M
    CPU: 336ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/docker.service
    L-6767 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.sock
```

3. Dockerfile:

```
FROM nginx:latest
WORKDIR /usr/share/nginx/html
COPY build/ .
EXPOSE 80
CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
```



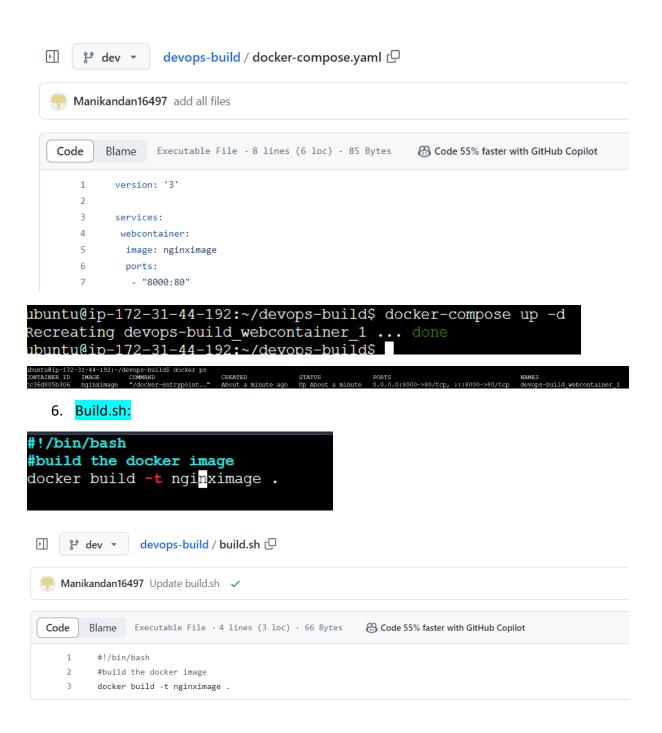
4. Deploy site:



5. Docker compose:

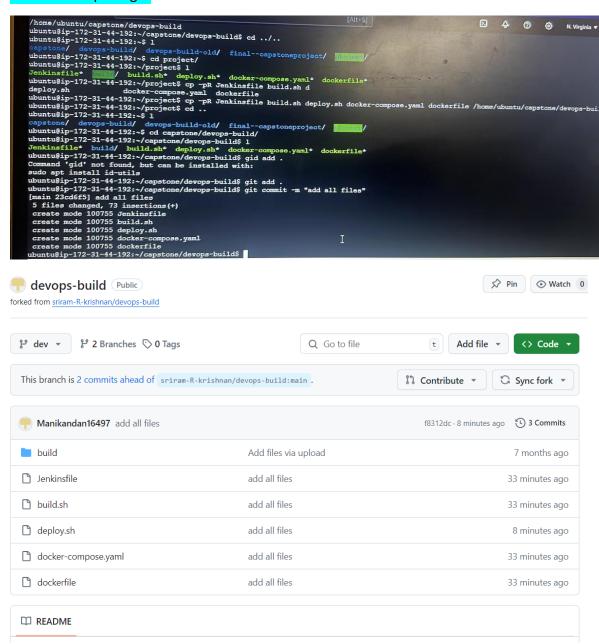
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~\$ docker-compose --version docker-compose version 1.29.2, build 5becea4c

```
version: '3'
services:
  webcontainer:
  image: nginximage
  ports:
    - "8000:80"
```



```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/devops-build$ vi build.sh
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/devops-build$ chmod 777 build.sh
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/devops-build$ ./build.sh
DEPRECATED: The legacy builder is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
             Install the buildx component to build images with BuildKit:
             https://docs.docker.com/go/buildx/
Sending build context to Docker daemon 3.417MB
Step 1/5 : FROM nginx:latest
   -> 5ef79149e0ec
Step 2/5 : WORKDIR /usr/share/nginx/html
   -> Using cache
   -> a722a093cf94
Step 3/5 : COPY build/ .
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 286636862b6a
Step 4/5 : EXPOSE 80
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 0817539628ca
Step 5/5 : CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
   --> Using cache
 ---> 4a739ed56028
Successfully built 4a739ed56028
Successfully tagged nginximage:latest ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/devops-build$
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/devops-build$ docker images
REPOSITORY
                    TAG
                                   IMAGE ID
                                                         CREATED
                                                                                 SIZE
nginximage
                    latest
                                   4a739ed56028
                                                         8 hours ago
                                                                                 190MB
                                                      PORTS
0.0.0.0:8000->80/tcp, :::8000->80/tcp
0.0.0.0:80->80/tcp, :::80->80/tcp
                                                                                devops-build_webcontainer_1
    7. Deploy.sh:
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/devops-build$ ls
Jenkinsfile build build.sh deploy.sh
                                                                                   dockerfile
                                                      docker-compose.yaml
  \square
                      devops-build / deploy.sh 🗗
         پ dev ◄
    🦣 Manikandan16497 Update deploy.sh 🗸
    Code
            Blame
                    Executable File · 16 lines (14 loc) · 451 Bytes
                                                                  Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot
        1
              #!/bin/bash
              docker login -u amanikandan16497 -p dckr_pat_mG3VxBw0kBY3rMgv6Co4GkLOxFg
              if [ $GIT_BRANCH = "dev" ]; then
        3
        4
                 # Build your project
                 sh 'chmod +x build.sh'
        6
                 sh './build.sh'
                 docker tag nginximage amanikandan16497/dev
        8
                 docker push amanikandan16497/dev
             elif [ $GIT BRANCH = "master" ]; then
       10
       11
                 sh 'chmod +x build.sh'
                 sh './build.sh'
       13
                 docker tag nginximage amanikandan16497/prod
                 docker push amanikandan16497/prod
       14
       15
```

8. Create repo in git:



9. Create 2 branches in git:

main
master

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/capstone/devops-build$ git branch

* dev
    main
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/capstone/devops-build$ git branch master
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/capstone/devops-build$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/capstone/devops-build$ git branch
dev
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/capstone/devops-build$ git branch
  dev
 main
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/capstone/devops-build$ git push origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': Manikandan16497
Password for 'https://Manikandan16497@github.com':
Enumerating objects: 11, done.
Counting objects: 100% (11/11), done.
Compressing objects: 100% (10/10), done.
Writing objects: 100% (10/10), 1.43 KiB | 487.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 10 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), done.
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'master' on GitHub by visiting:
             https://github.com/Manikandan16497/devops-build/pull/new/master
remote:
remote:
To https://github.com/Manikandan16497/devops-build.git
* [new branch]
                    master -> master
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/capstone/devops-build$ git merge dev
Already up to date.
   <> Code
             11 Pull requests
                               Actions
                                           Wiki
                                                                  Secu
   M
                         devops-build / deploy.sh 🗗
            master •
         Switch branches/tags
                                              ×
          Q Find or create a branch...
    Co

    50 Bytes

                                                                Code 55%
          Branches
                     Tags
           main
                                         default
           dev

✓ master
         View all branches
```

10. Jenkins:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:-$ sudo systemctl start jenkins
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:-$ sudo systemctl status jenkins

• jenkins.service - Jenkins Continuous Integration Server
Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/jenkins.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
Active: active (running) since Mon 2024-08-19 01:56:30 UTC; lmin 10s ago
Main PID: 5109 (java)
Tasks: 37 (limit: 1120)
Memory: 321.4M
CPU: 18.102s
CGroup: /system.slice/jenkins.service
L-5109 /usr/bin/java -Djava.awt.headless=true -jar /usr/share/java/jenkins.war --webroot=/var/cache/jenkins/war --httpPort=8080
```

١ devops-build / Jenkinsfile 📮

Manikandan16497 add all files

```
Executable File · 38 lines (33 loc) · 955 Bytes
                          Code
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Code 55% faster with GitHub Copilot
                                               1
                                                                           pipeline {
                                               2
                                                                                              agent any
                                               3
                                                                                              stages {
                                              5
                                                                                                                 stage('changing file permission') {
                                               6
                                                                                                                                                     sh 'chmod +x build.sh'
                                                                                                                                                      sh 'chmod +x deploy.sh'
                                              8
                                              9
                                                                                                                 }
                                          10
                                          11
                                                                                                                 stage('Build') {
                                          13
                                                                                                                                   steps {
                                                                                                                                                      script {
                                          14
                                          15
                                                                                                                                                                        // Build Docker image using build script file
                                                                                                                                                                        sh './build.sh'
                                          16
                                          17
                                                                                                                                                      }
                                          18
                                                                                                                                   }
                                          19
                                                                                                                  }
                                          20
21
                                             stage('Login') {
23
                                                                     with Credentials ([username Password (credentials id: 'docker-password-id', password Variable: 'DOCKER_PASSWORD', username Variable: 'DOCKER_USERNAME')]) \ \{ (username Password (credentials id: 'docker-password-id', password Variable: 'DOCKER_PASSWORD', username Variable: 'DOCKER_USERNAME')]) \ \{ (username Password (credentials id: 'docker-password-id', password Variable: 'DOCKER_PASSWORD', username Variable: 'DOCKER_USERNAME')]) \ \{ (username Password (credentials id: 'docker-password-id', password (credentials id: 'docker-password-id'), password (credentials id: 'do
24
                                                                                \verb|sh|'echo| \$DOCKER\_PASSWORD| | docker| login| -u | \$DOCKER\_USERNAME| --password-stdin'| \\
25
                                                       }
                                               stage('Deploy') {
29
30
                                                         steps {
                                                                   script {
                                                                             sh './deploy.sh'
33
                                                       }
35
```

Unlock Jenkins

To ensure Jenkins is securely set up by the administrator, a password has been written to the log (not sure where to find it?) and this file on the server:

/var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword

Please copy the password from either location and paste it below.

Administrator password		

Getting Started

Create First Admin User Username admin Password Confirm password Full name admin E-mail address

Skip and continue as admin Jenkins 2.462.1

Instance Configuration

Jenkins URL:

http://54.196.69.46:8080/

The Jenkins URL is used to provide the root URL for absolute links to various Jenkins resources. That means this value is required for proper operation of many Jenkins features including email notifications, PR status updates, and the BUILD_URL environment variable provided to build steps.

The proposed default value shown is **not saved yet** and is generated from the current request, if possible. The best practice is to set this value to the URL that users are expected to use. This will avoid confusion when sharing or viewing links.

Jenkins 2.462.1

Not nov

Save and Finish

Getting Started

Jenkins is ready!

Your Jenkins setup is complete.

Start using Jenkins

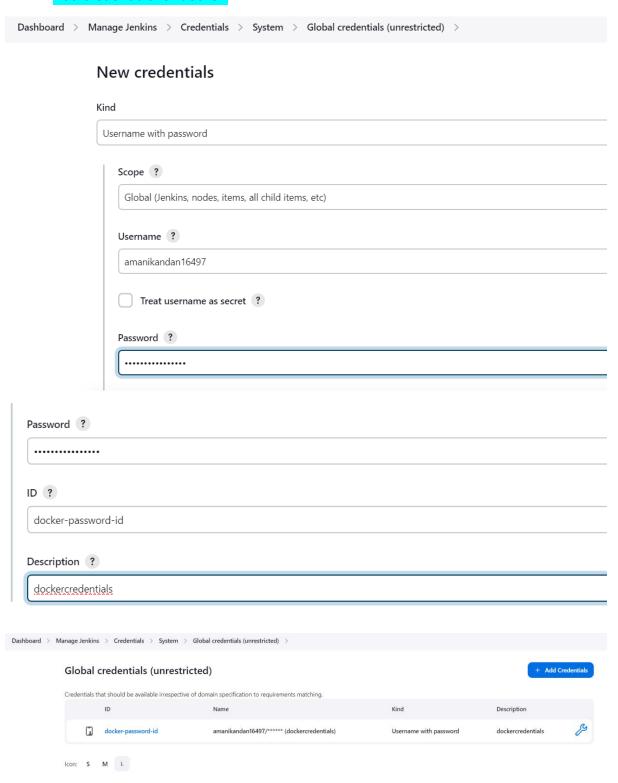


Sign in to Jenkins

Jsername admin		
Password		
Keep me signed in		
	Sign in	

Jenkins			Q Search (CTRL+K)	?	
Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Plugins					
Plugins	Download progress				
⊎ Updates	Preparation	Checking internet connectivity			
Available plugins		Checking update center connectSuccess	ivity		
🖒 Installed plugins	Cloud Statistics	✓ Success			
Advanced settings	Authentication Tokens API	Success			
Advanced settings	Docker Commons	Success			
■ Download progress	Apache HttpComponents Client 5.x API	Success			
	Docker API	Success			
	Docker	Success			
	Loading plugin extensions	Success			
	→ Go back to the top page (you can start using the installed plu	igins right away)			
	ightarrow Restart Jenkins when installati	ion is complete and no jobs are running	3		

11. Add credentials for docker:



New Item

Enter an item name

capstone

Select an item type



Freestyle project

Classic, general-purpose job type that checks out from up to one SCM, executes build steps serially, followed by post-build steps like archiving artifacts and sending email notifications.



Pipeline

Orchestrates long-running activities that can span multiple build agents. Suitable for building pipelines (formerly known as workflows) and/or organizing complex activities that do not easily fit in free-style job type.

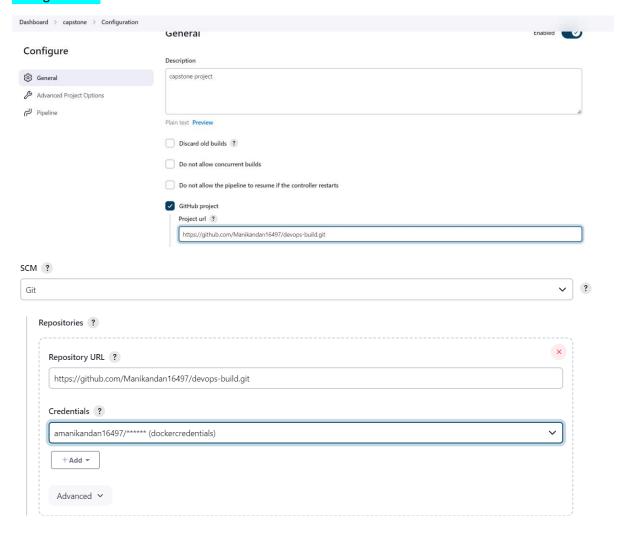


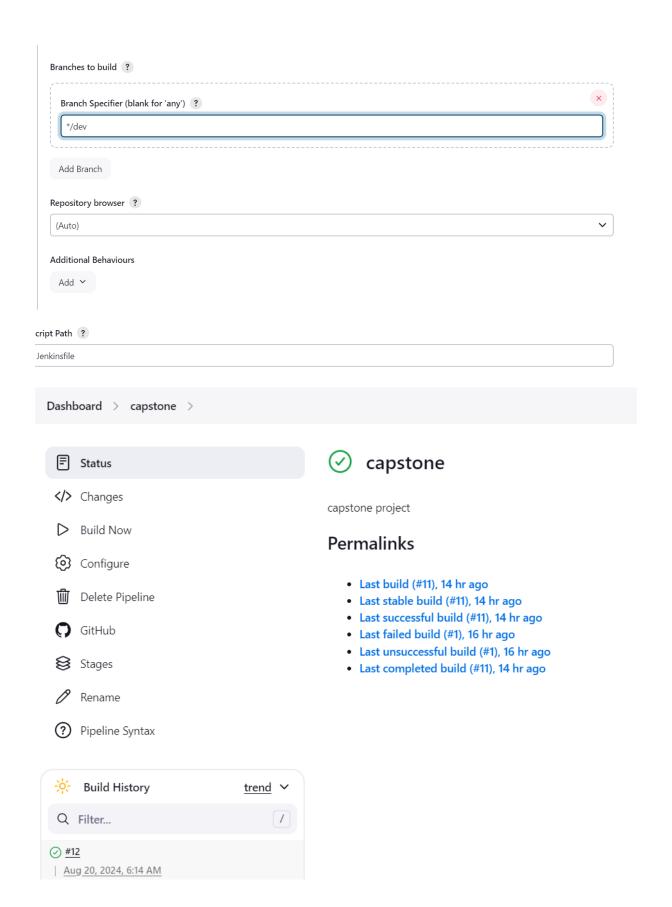
Multi-configuration project

Suitable for projects that need a large number of different configurations, such as testing on multiple environments, platform-specific builds, etc.

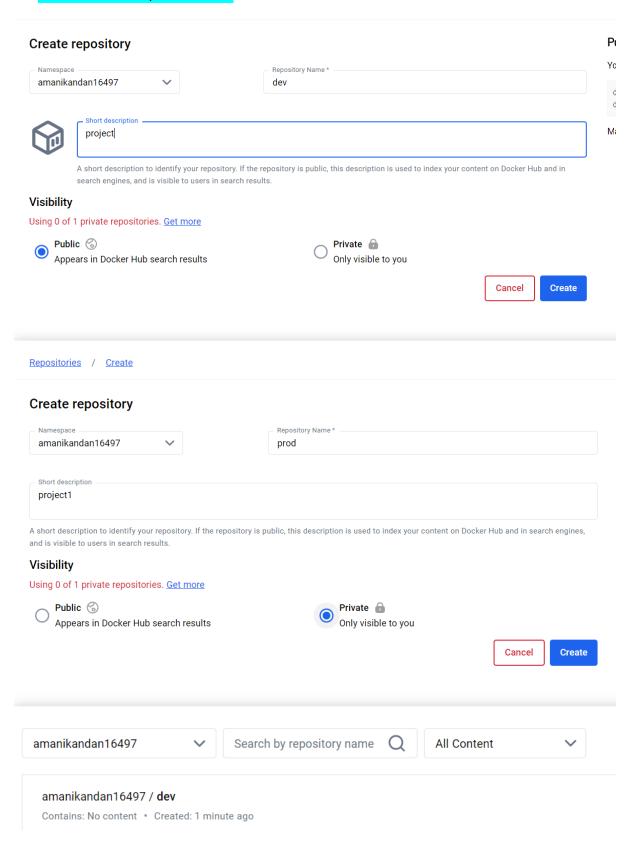


Configuration:





12. Create dev repo in docker:



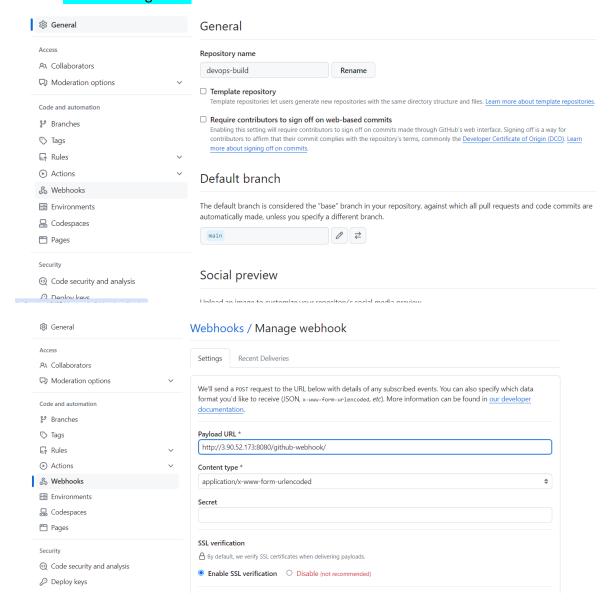
amanikandan16497 / prod

Contains: No content . Created: less than a minute ago

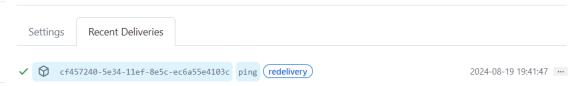
amanikandan16497 / dev

Contains: No content . Created: 15 minutes ago

13. Webhook in github:



Webhooks / Manage webhook

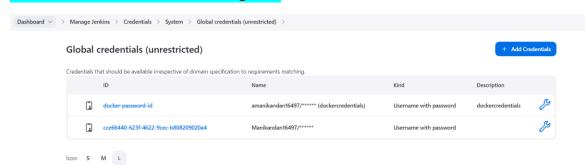


14. Multi branch pipeline:

15. Add credentials for github:

Dashboard > Manage Jenkins > Credentials > System > Global credentials (unrestricted) >	
New credentials	
Kind	
Username with password	
Scope ?	
Global (Jenkins, nodes, items, all child items, etc)	
Username ?	
Manikandan16497	
Treat username as secret ? Password ?	
ID ?	
Create	

2 credentials added for docker and github



Enter an item name

multibranch

Select an item type



Freestyle project

Classic, general-purpose job type that checks out from up to one SCM, executes build steps serially, followed by post-build steps like archiving artifacts and sending email notifications.



Pipeline

Orchestrates long-running activities that can span multiple build agents. Suitable for building pipelines (formerly known as workflows) and/or organizing complex activities that do not easily fit in free-style job type.



Multi-configuration project

Suitable for projects that need a large number of different configurations, such as testing on multiple environments, platform-specific builds, etc.



Folder

Creates a container that stores nested items in it. Useful for grouping things together. Unlike view, which is just a filter, a folder creates a separate namespace, so you can have multiple things of the same name as long as they are in different folders.



Multibranch Pipeline

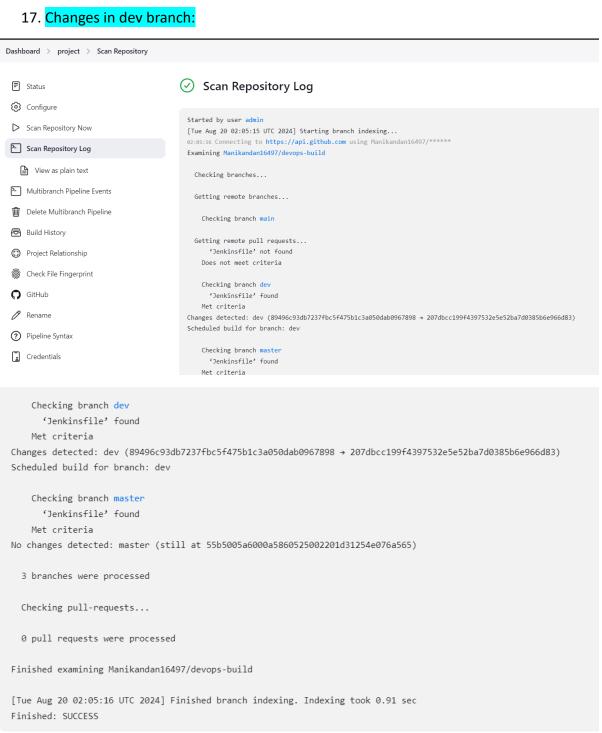
Creates a set of Pipeline projects according to detected branches in one SCM repository.

OK

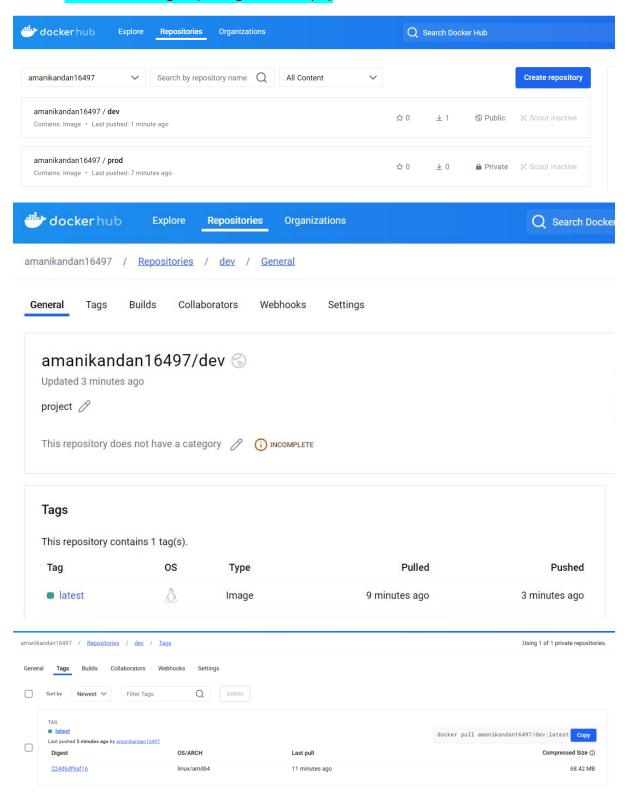
16. Multibranch configuration:

Dashboard > multibranch > Configuration	n
Orphaned Item Strategy	
Appearance	
∕ γ₀ Health metrics	Plain text Preview
Properties	Branch Sources
	GitHub Credentials ? Manikandan16497/*****
	+ Add ▼
	Repository HTTPS URL
	Repository HTTPS URL ?
	https://github.com/Manikandan16497/devops-build.git





18. Docker hub images: [change in dev repo]





amanikandan16497/dev:latest

MANIFEST DIGEST sha256:224d6df9af162babaeb7e2536f2c94cf702144045ccfe00195c5ff6aeee901a5

OS/ARCH COMPRESSED SIZE LAST PUSHED TYPE MANIFEST DIGEST linux/amd64 68.42 MB 5 minutes ago by amanikandan16497 Image sha256:224d6df9...

19. Changes in master branch:

Multibranch Pipeline Events

```
[Tue Aug 20 02:14:56 UTC 2024] Received Push event to branch master in repository Manikandan16497/devops-build UPDATED event from 140.82.115.25 ⇒ http://34.230.65.140:8080//github-webhook/ with timestamp Tue Aug 20 02:14:51 UTC 2024
02:14:56 Connecting to https://api.github.com using Manikandan16497/******

Examining Manikandan16497/devops-build

Checking branches...

Getting remote branch master...

Getting remote pull requests from branch master...

'Jenkinsfile' found

Met criteria

Changes detected: master (55b5005a6000a5860525002201d31254e076a565 → 2fb37ec831de8c1fc7463405b85d0d65cb003cc4)

Scheduled build for branch: master

1 branches were processed (query completed)

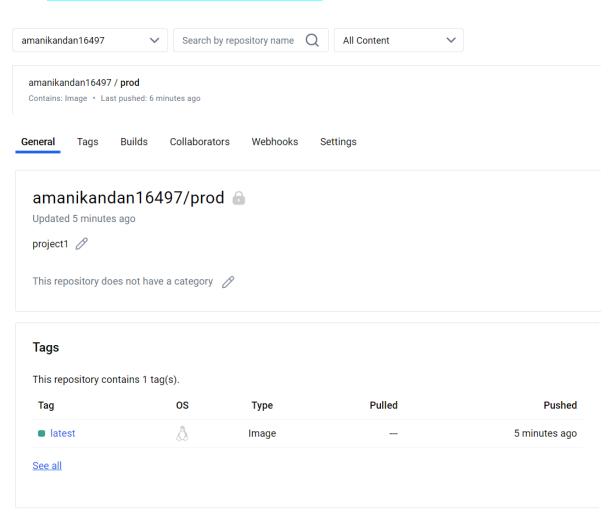
1 branches were processed

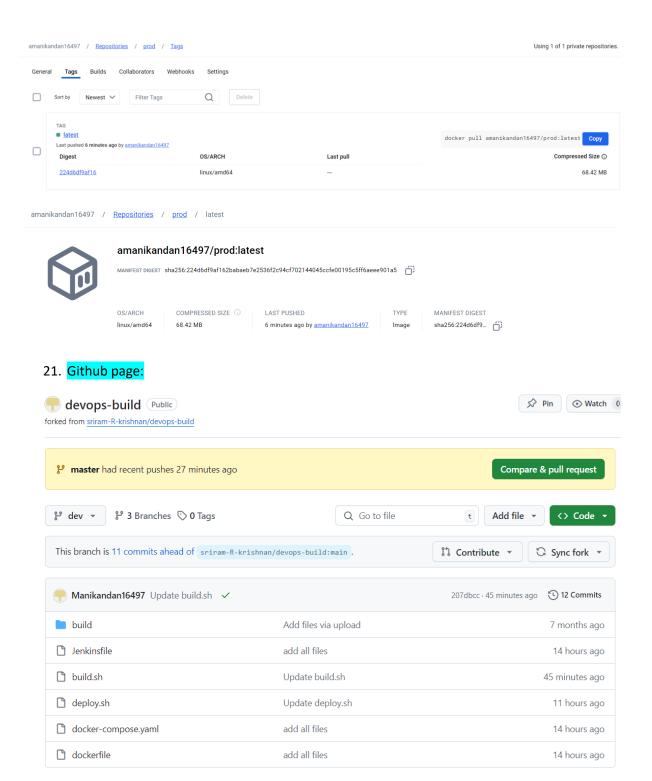
Finished examining Manikandan16497/devops-build
```

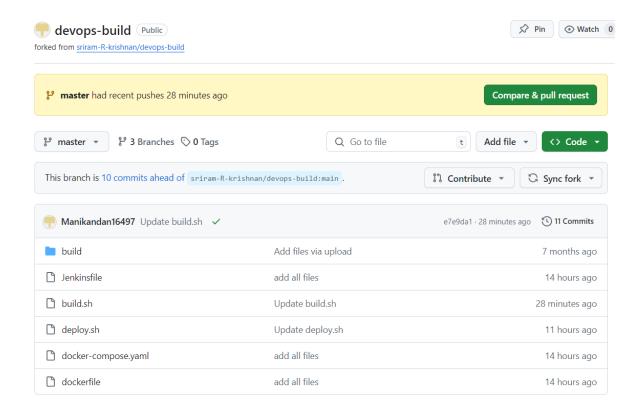
[Tue Aug 20 02:14:57 UTC 2024] Push event to branch master in repository Manikandan16497/devops-build UPDATED event from 140.82.115.25 \Rightarrow http://34.230.65.140:8080//github-webhook/ with timestamp Tue Aug 20 02:14:51 UTC 2024 processed in 0.64 sec [Tue Aug 20 02:18:38 UTC 2024] Received Push event to branch master in repository Manikandan16497/devops-build UPDATED event from 140.82.115.250 ⇒ http://34.230.65.140:8080//github-webhook/ with timestamp Tue Aug 20 02:18:33 UTC 2024 02:18:39 Connecting to https://api.github.com using Manikandan16497/***** Examining Manikandan16497/devops-build Checking branches... Getting remote branch master... Checking branch master Getting remote pull requests from branch master... 'Jenkinsfile' found Met criteria Changes detected: master (2fb37ec831de8c1fc7463405b85d0d65cb003cc4 \rightarrow c985643830ba8c0ac4f91f52d574925ab94bf2b4) Scheduled build for branch: master 1 branches were processed (query completed) 1 branches were processed Finished examining Manikandan16497/devops-build [Tue Aug 20 02:18:39 UTC 2024] Push event to branch master in repository Manikandan16497/devops-build UPDATED event from 140.82.115.250 \Rightarrow http://au 230 65 140:8080//githuh-webbook/ with timestamp Tue Aug 20 02:18:33 IITC 2024 processed in 0.59 sec



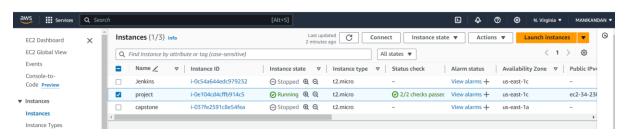
20. Docker hub images: [change in prod repo]



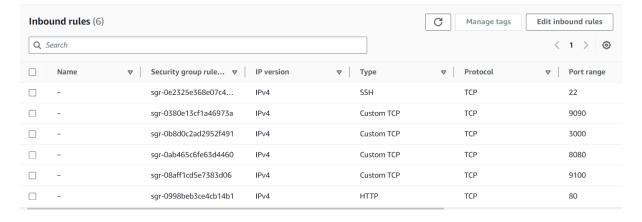




22. Ec2 console:



23. Security groups:



24. Prometheus:

```
chown -R prometheus:prometheus /etc/prometheus/consoles
chown -R prometheus:prometheus /etc/prometheus/console libraries
# setup systemd
echo '[Unit]
Description=Prometheus
Wants=network-online.target
After=network-online.target
[Service]
User=prometheus
Group=prometheus
Type=simple
ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/prometheus \
     --config.file /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml \
     --storage.tsdb.path /var/lib/prometheus/
     --web.console.templates=/etc/prometheus/consoles \
     --web.console.libraries=/etc/prometheus/console libraries
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target' > /etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service
systemctl daemon-reload
systemctl enable prometheus
systemctl start prometheus
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/capstone/devops-build$ systemctl status prometheus

prometheus.service - Prometheus
    Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
    Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-08-20 02:33:18 UTC; 45s ago
  Main PID: 2819 (prometheus)
    Tasks: 5 (limit: 1120)
   Memory: 61.1M
CPU: 130ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/prometheus.service L2819 /usr/local/bin/prometheus --config.file /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml --storage.tsdb.pa
     Prometheus Alerts Graph Status ▼ Help
 ☐ Use local time
☐ Enable query history
✓ Enable autocomplete
✓ Enable highlighting
✓ Enable linter
      Expression (press Shift+Enter for newlines)
         Graph
  Table
           Evaluation time
   No data queried yet
  Add Panel
```

25. Node exporter:

```
Wants=network-online.target
After=network-online.target
[Service]
User=node exporter
Group=node exporter
Type=simple
ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/node exporter
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target' > /etc/systemd/system/node exporter.service
# enable node exporter in systemctl
systemctl daemon-reload
systemctl start node_exporter
systemctl enable node_exporter
echo "Setup complete.
Add the following lines to /etc/prometheus/prometheus.yml:
  - job name: 'node exporter'
    scrape interval: 5s
    static configs:
       - targets: ['localhost:9100']
ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:~/capstone/devops-build$ sudo systemctl status node_exporter
• node_exporter.service - Node Exporter
    Loaded: loaded (/etc/system/node exporter.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-08-20 02:37:10 UTC; 48s ago
  Main PID: 2892 (node_exporter)
Tasks: 3 (limit: 1120)
    Memory: 2.0M
      CPU: 7ms
```

Node Exporter

Prometheus Node Exporter

Version: (version=1.8.1, branch=HEAD, revision=400c3979931613db930ea035f39ce7b377cdbb5b)

Metrics

26. Grafana:

```
#!/bin/bash
echo 'deb https://packages.grafana.com/oss/deb stable main' >> /etc/apt/sources.list
curl https://packages.grafana.com/gpg.key | sudo apt-key add -
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get -y install grafana

Systemctl daemon-reload
systemctl start grafana-server
systemctl enable grafana-server.service

ubuntu@ip-172-31-44-192:-/capstone/devops-build$ sudo systemctl status grafana-server
grafana-server.service - Grafana instance
Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/grafana-server.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
Active: active (running) since Tue 2024-08-20 04:18:09 UTC; Imin 40s ago
Docs: http://docs.grafana.org
Main PID: 2958 (grafana)
Tasks: 8 (limit: 1120)
Memory: 177.3M
CFU: 3.196s
CGroup: /system.slice/grafana-server.service
L-2958 /usr/share/grafana/bin/grafana server --config=/etc/grafana/grafana.ini --pidfile=/run/grafa
```

