

## Building a Mini Social Network Feed

Leveraging Advanced Data Structures for Personalized Connections

#### **Presentation Outline**

**Project Goal** 

## Introduction to the Project

This presentation details the development of a mini social network feed. Our goal is to create a platform that prioritizes meaningful user relationships and efficient content distribution, moving beyond traditional linear feeds to offer a more engaging and personalized experience. We aim to demonstrate how robust data structures and algorithms can power a dynamic and interconnected social environment.



Explore relationship management and content distribution using graph structures.

#### **Technical Focus**

Deep dive into the application of advanced data structures and algorithms.

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#### **User Experience**

Deliver a personalized, ranked feed and intuitive relationship tools.

#### **Core Technologies**

## **Technology Stack Overview**

Our social network feed is built on a modern and efficient technology stack, ensuring responsiveness, scalability, and robust data handling. The synergy between frontend and backend technologies, coupled with intelligent data management, forms the backbone of our platform.

#### Frontend: React

A declarative, component-based JavaScript library for building user interfaces. React enables the creation of dynamic and interactive single-page applications, providing a smooth user experience for feed browsing and interaction.

- Component-based architecture
- Virtual DOM for efficient updates
- State management for dynamic content

#### **Backend: Express**

A fast, unopinionated, minimalist web framework for Node.js. Express forms the robust API layer, handling user requests, data processing, and interactions with the database, ensuring efficient and secure communication.

- RESTful API design
- Middleware for request handling
- Scalable and lightweight

#### **Data Structures & Algorithms**

The core intelligence of our platform lies in the sophisticated application of data structures and algorithms, which are pivotal for managing complex relationships, organizing content, and personalizing user feeds.

- Graphs, Trees, Priority Queues, Hash
  Maps
- Graph Traversal, MST, Topological Sorting

# (S) EXPRESS BACKEND S REACT FRONTEND (II) ALGORITHMS AP FEED GENERATION & RANGING Ranking Engine

#### System Architecture Diagram

The architecture of our mini social network is designed for modularity and scalability, separating concerns between user interface, business logic, data persistence, and advanced analytical capabilities.

This diagram illustrates the flow from user interaction on the React frontend, through the Express backend, to data storage and retrieval, with dedicated modules for AI-driven features like recommendations and feed ranking.

#### **Underlying Logic**

## Data Structures & Algorithms in Action

The efficiency and sophistication of our social network rely heavily on the intelligent application of fundamental computer science concepts. These structures and algorithms are the backbone of features like relationship mapping, comment hierarchies, and personalized feeds.



### **Graphs: User Relationships**

Representing connections between users, enabling features like friend discovery and community detection. Algorithms such as BFS and DFS navigate these relationships.



#### **Trees: Comments Hierarchy**

Structuring comments and replies in a nested format for clear, threaded conversations, making it easy to follow discussions.



#### **Priority Queues: Feed Ranking**

Dynamically ordering feed items based on engagement, recency, and user preferences, ensuring relevant content is displayed first.



#### Hash Maps: User Profiles

Providing O(1) average time complexity for quick retrieval of user profiles and associated data, enhancing application responsiveness.

#### **Platform Capabilities**

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## **Key Features and Functionality**

Our mini social network offers a suite of features designed to enhance user interaction and content discovery, leveraging the underlying data structures and algorithms to deliver a seamless experience.

**User Relationship Mapping and Management** 

Users can connect with friends, follow interests, and manage their network through a graph-based system, facilitating robust social interactions.

Hierarchical Comment System

Posts feature nested comments, allowing for organized and easy-to-follow discussions, powered by tree data structures.

Personalized, Ranked Feed Generation

A dynamic feed tailored to individual interests and engagement, using priority queues and topological sorting for optimal content delivery.

Friend Suggestion Algorithms

Leveraging graph traversal (BFS) and Minimum Spanning Trees (MST) to suggest relevant connections based on mutual friends and common interests.

**Community Detection** 

Identifying user clusters and interest groups through DFS-based algorithms, fostering connection within niche communities.

#### **Smart Feed Delivery**

## Personalized Feed Ranking & Community Insights

#### Feed Ranking: Priority Queue Engagement Sorting

Our personalized feed dynamically orders content using a priority queue. Each post is assigned a priority score based on factors such as recency, user engagement (likes, comments, shares), and relevance to the user's interests and connections. This ensures that the most engaging and pertinent content appears at the top of the feed, maximizing user satisfaction and interaction.

- Scores based on recency and engagement
- Dynamic adjustment of content visibility
- Enhances user relevance and satisfaction

#### Community Detection: DFS-based Clustering

Leveraging Depth-First Search (DFS) algorithms, we identify tightly-knit groups or communities within the user graph. By exploring interconnected nodes (users) and their relationships, DFS helps in clustering users with strong mutual connections, facilitating the identification of interest-based or social communities. This can be used for targeted content distribution or group suggestions.

- Identifies user clusters and interest groups
- Facilitates targeted content delivery
- Powered by graph traversal algorithms

#### **Future Directions**

## Challenges Faced and Future Scope

Developing a social network feed comes with its unique set of challenges, but our team has implemented effective solutions. Looking ahead, our project has significant potential for growth and enhancement.

#### **Challenges & Solutions**

- Scalability of Graph Traversal: Optimized algorithms and indexed graph databases.
- Real-time Feed Updates: Implemented WebSocket connections for live content pushes.
- **Data Consistency:** Employed robust transaction management and data validation layers.
- **Performance Optimization:** Caching mechanisms for frequently accessed data and query optimization.

#### **Future Scope**

- **AI-based Personalized Recommendations:** Integrating machine learning for content and friend suggestions beyond current algorithms.
- Enhanced Scalability Improvements: Exploring distributed database solutions and microservices architecture to handle increased user load.
- Rich Media Support: Adding robust support for video and interactive content within the feed.
- Advanced Analytics: Providing users with insights into their network activity and content performance.



## Thank You!

We appreciate your time and attention. Our team is excited about the potential of this project to redefine social interactions online.

#### Live Demo

Link: www.ourproject.com

#### **Explore the Code**

**GitHub Repository:** github.com/ourteam/social-network-feed