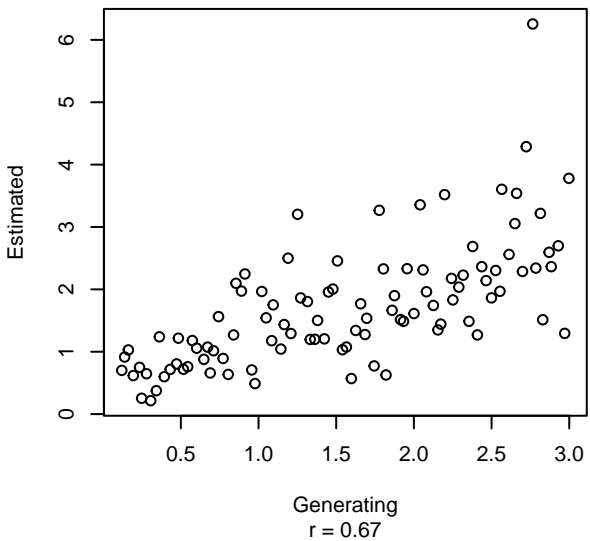
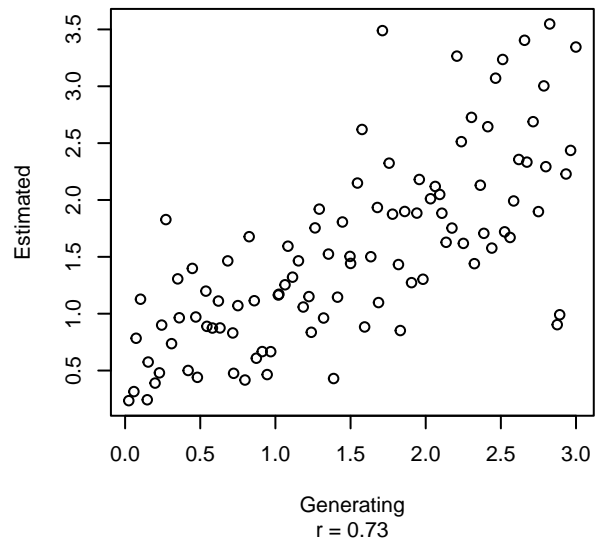


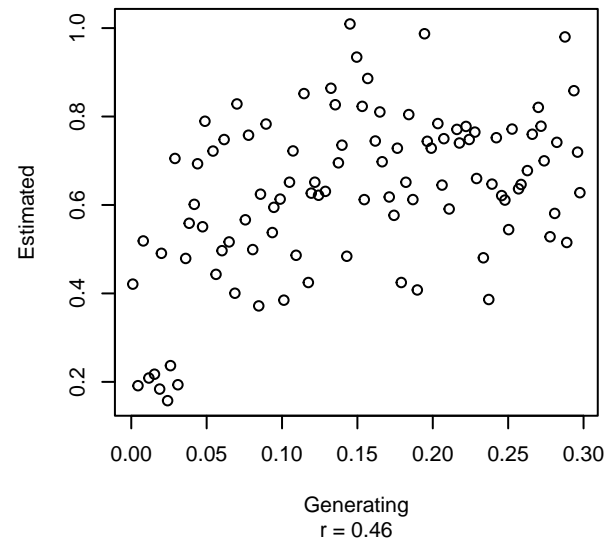
**v beta**



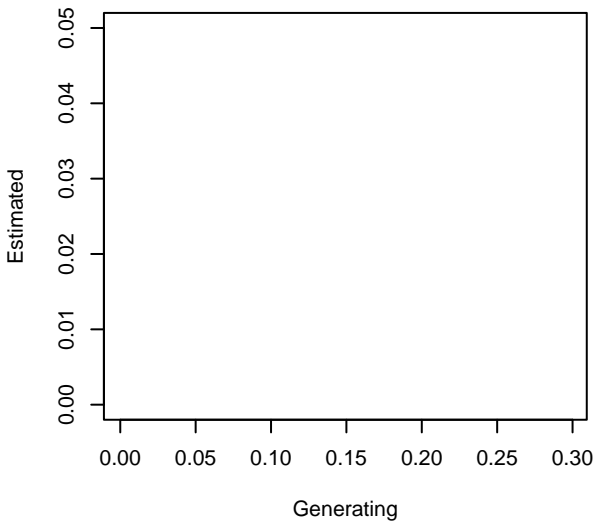
**v alpha**



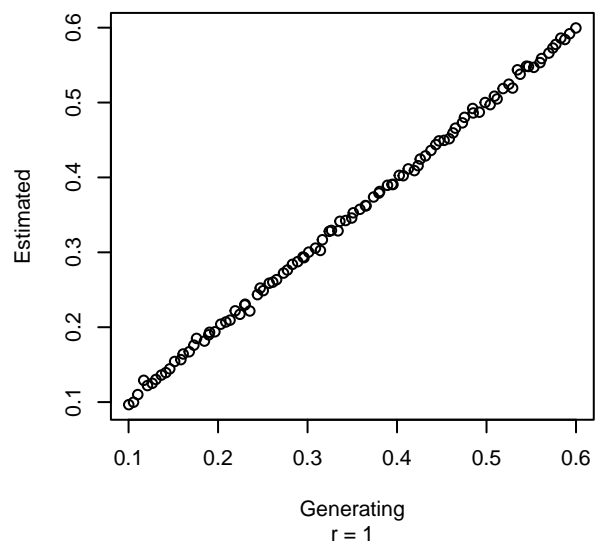
**v rate**



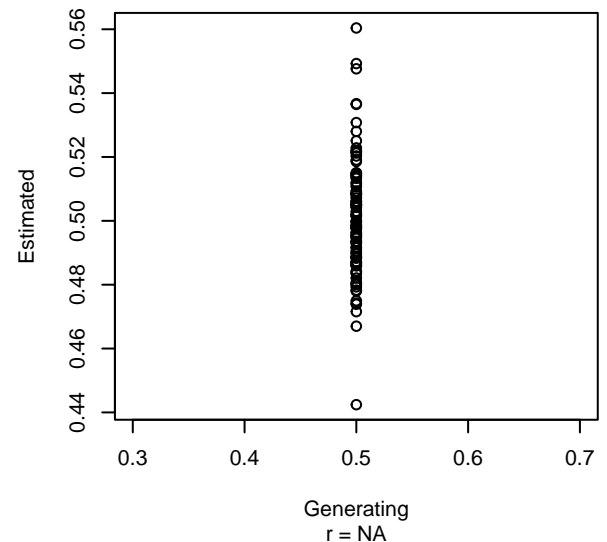
**v rate (restricted y axis)**



**t0**



**z**



**a**

