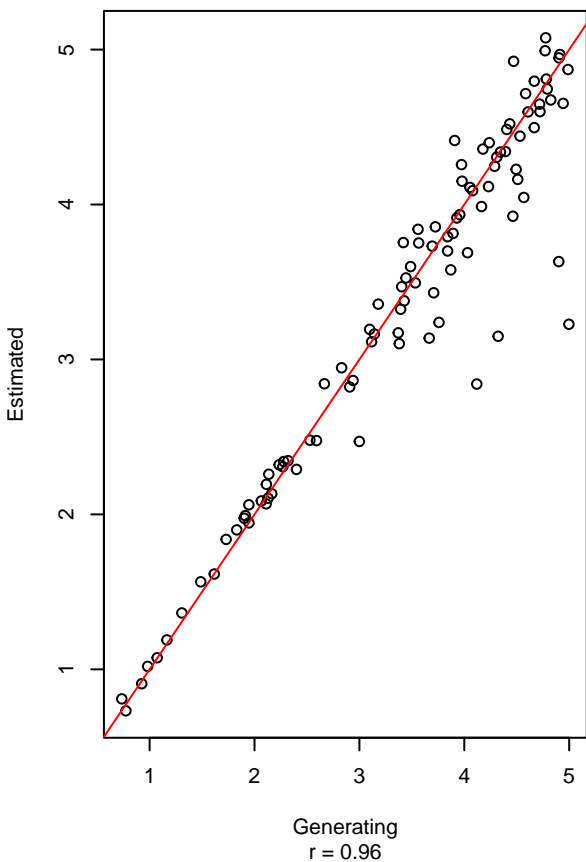
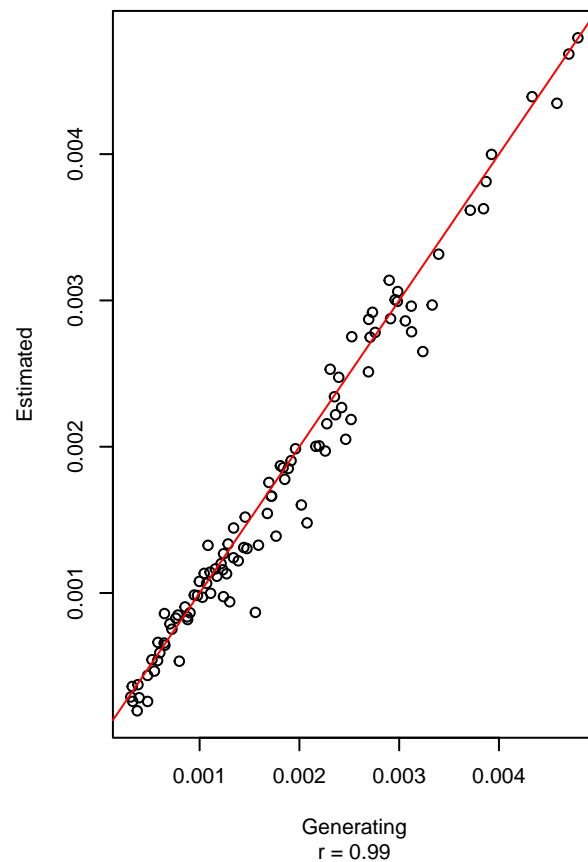


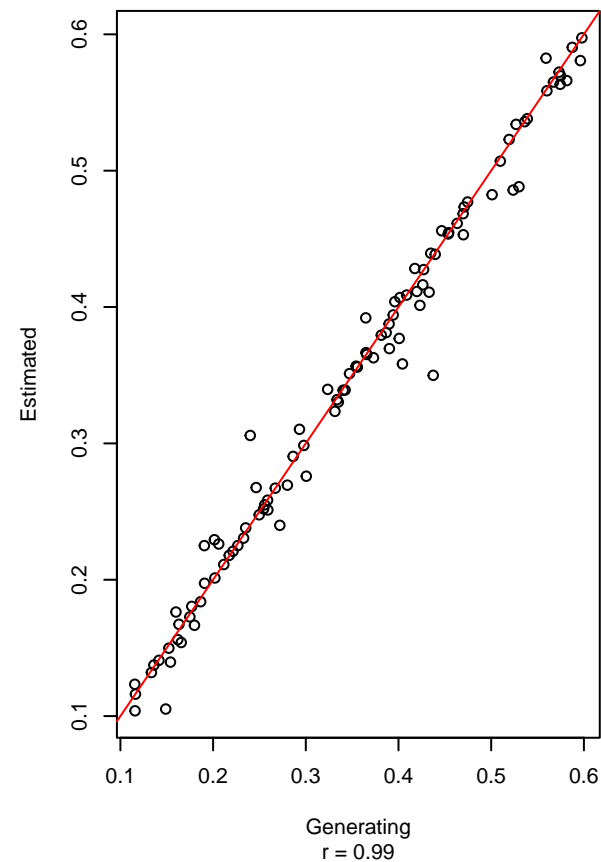
$a \alpha$ (intercept)



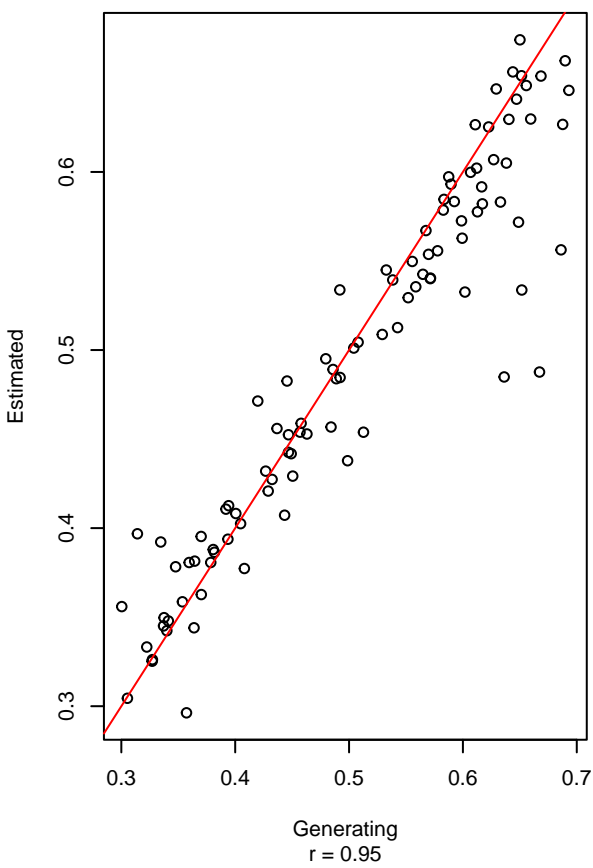
$a \beta$ (slope)



t_0



z



v

