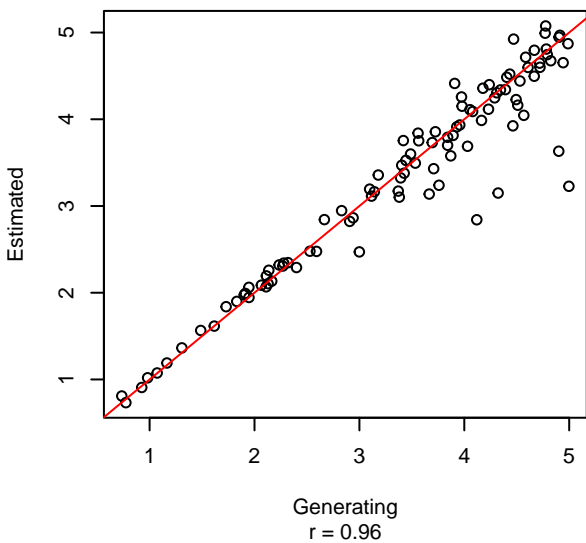
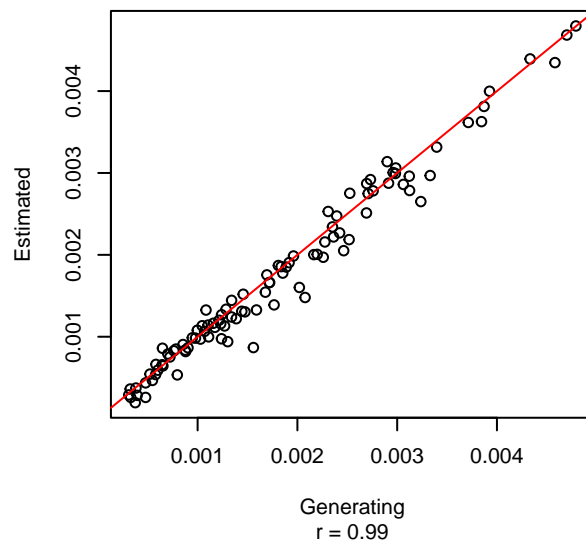


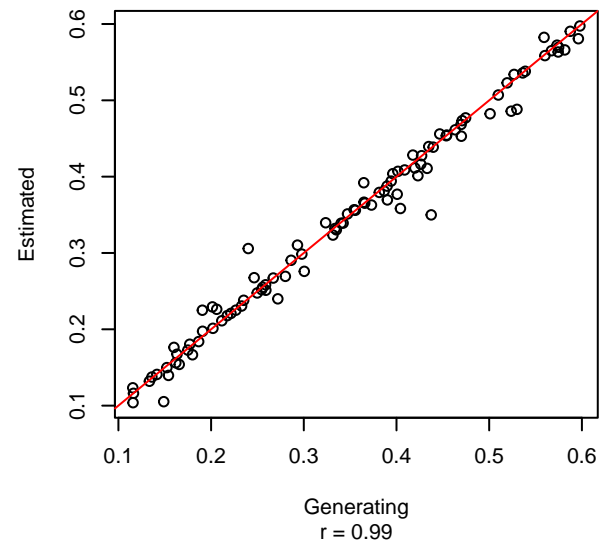
a α (intercept)



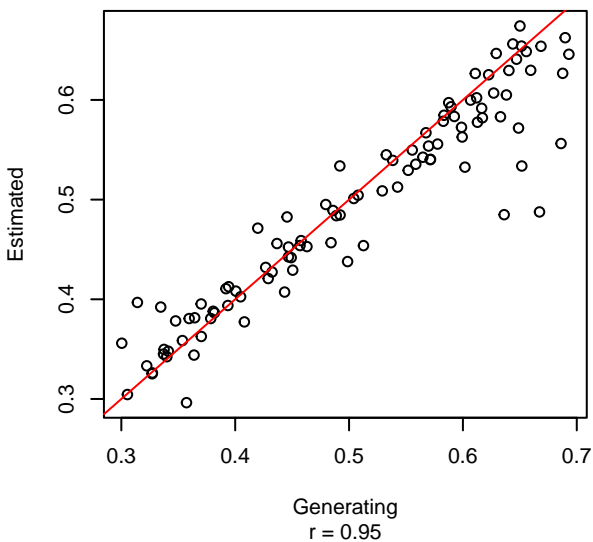
a β (slope)



t0



z



v

