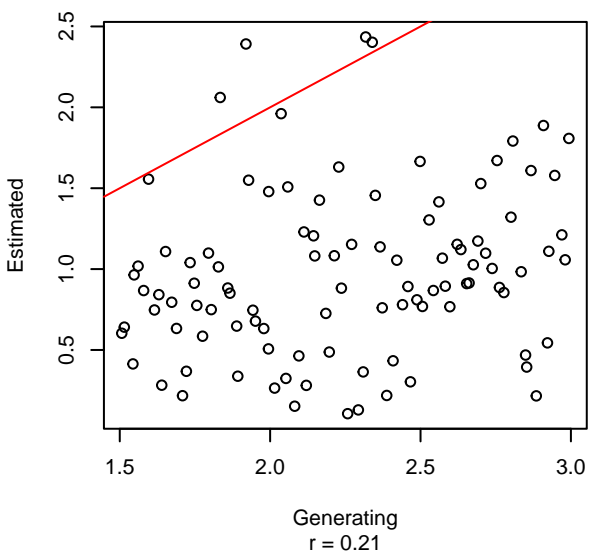
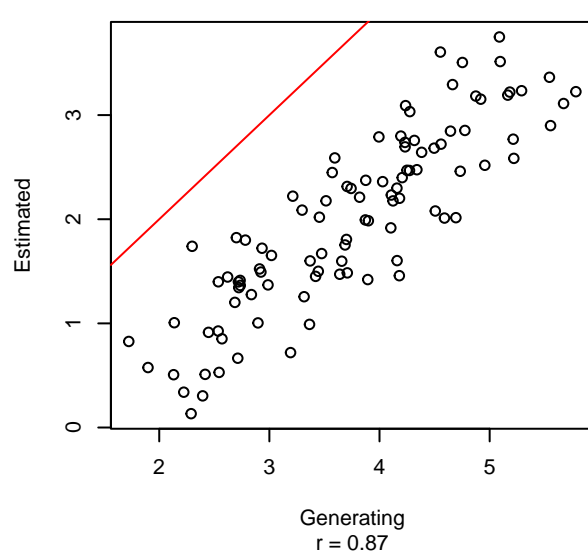


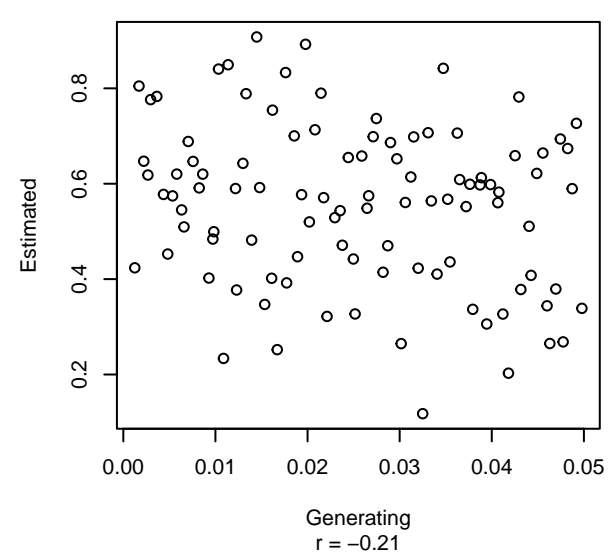
v β (start)



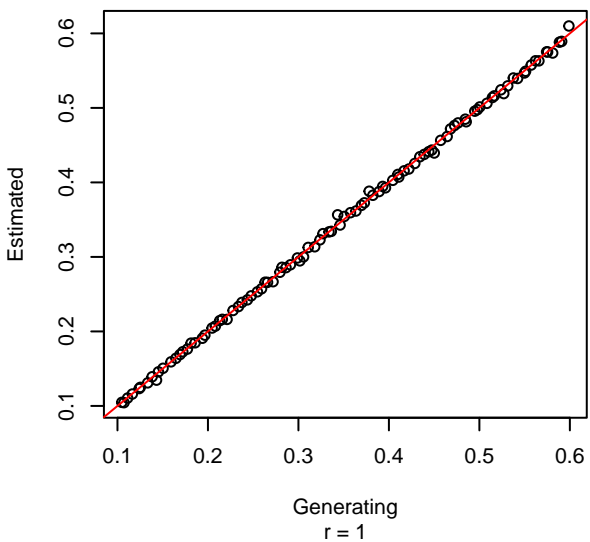
v alpha



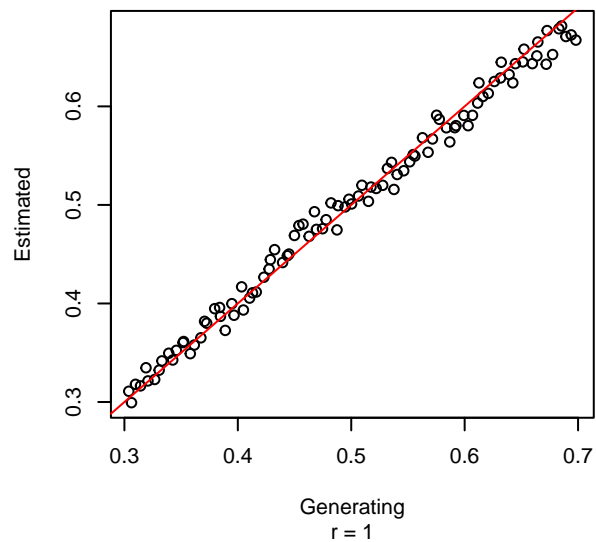
v η (rate)



t0



z



a

