

```
In [1]: ! wget --header="Host: archive.ics.uci.edu" --header="User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0
(Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/7
.0.3626.81 Safari/537.36" --header="Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,a
plication/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8" "https://archive.ics.uc
.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/00463/XOR_Arbiter_PUFs.zip" -O "XOR_Arbite
_PUFs.zip" -c
```

```
--2019-02-06 06:42:37-- https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-data
ases/00463/XOR_Arbiter_PUFs.zip
resolving archive.ics.uci.edu (archive.ics.uci.edu)... 128.195.10.249
connecting to archive.ics.uci.edu (archive.ics.uci.edu)|128.195.10.249|:44
... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Content-Length: 159800482 (152M) [application/zip]
Saving to: 'XOR_Arbiter_PUFs.zip'

XOR_Arbiter_PUFs.zip 100%[=====>] 152.40M  40.6MB/s   in 6.5s

2019-02-06 06:42:49 (23.3 MB/s) - 'XOR_Arbiter_PUFs.zip' saved [159800482/159
800482]
```

```
In [2]: !unzip 'XOR_Arbiter_PUFs.zip'
```

```
Archive:  XOR_Arbiter_PUFs.zip
  creating: XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/
  inflating: XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/.DS_Store
    creating: XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/5xor_128bit/
  inflating: XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/5xor_128bit/.DS_Store
  inflating: XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/5xor_128bit/README.txt
  inflating: XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/5xor_128bit/test_5xor_128dim.csv
  inflating: XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/5xor_128bit/train_5xor_128dim.csv
    creating: XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/6xor_64bit/
  inflating: XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/6xor_64bit/.DS_Store
  inflating: XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/6xor_64bit/README.txt
  inflating: XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/6xor_64bit/test_6xor_64dim.csv
  inflating: XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/6xor_64bit/train_6xor_64dim.csv
    creating: __MACOSX/
    creating: __MACOSX/XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/
  inflating: __MACOSX/XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/._.DS_Store
    creating: __MACOSX/XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/5xor_128bit/
  inflating: __MACOSX/XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/5xor_128bit/._.DS_Store
  inflating: __MACOSX/XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/5xor_128bit/._README.txt
  inflating: __MACOSX/XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/5xor_128bit/._test_5xor_128dim.csv
    creating: __MACOSX/XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/6xor_64bit/
  inflating: __MACOSX/XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/6xor_64bit/._.DS_Store
  inflating: __MACOSX/XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/6xor_64bit/._README.txt
```

```
In [66]: import pandas as pd
_train = pd.read_csv(r'./XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/6xor_64bit/train_6xor_64dim.csv', header = None)
_train.head()
```

Out[66]:

|   | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7 | 8  | 9  | ... | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 0 | 1  | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | -1 | -1 | 1 | 1  | -1 | ... | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | -1 | 1  |
| 1 | -1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1 | -1 | -1 | ... | -1 | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | 1  | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 |
| 2 | -1 | -1 | 1  | 1  | -1 | 1  | 1  | 1 | 1  | -1 | ... | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | -1 | -1 | 1  | 1  |
| 3 | 1  | -1 | -1 | 1  | -1 | 1  | 1  | 1 | -1 | 1  | ... | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | -1 | 1  | -1 | -1 |
| 4 | 1  | 1  | 1  | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 1 | 1  | -1 | ... | -1 | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | -1 | 1  | 1  |

5 rows × 65 columns

```
In [0]: from keras.utils import np_utils
from keras.initializers import he_normal
import seaborn as sns
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense , Activation
from keras import optimizers
```

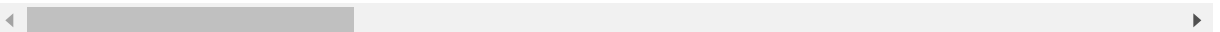
```
In [0]: X_train = X_train.replace([-1],0)
```

```
In [69]: _train.describe()
```

Out[69]:

|       | 0             | 1             | 2             | 3             | 4             |               |
|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| count | 2.000000e+06  | 2.000000e+06  | 2.000000e+06  | 2.000000e+06  | 2.000000e+06  | 2.000000e+06  |
| mean  | 1.158000e-03  | 9.120000e-04  | 4.270000e-04  | -1.580000e-04 | -1.760000e-04 | -3.020000e-04 |
| std   | 9.999996e-01  | 9.999998e-01  | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  |
| min   | -1.000000e+00 | -1.000000e+00 | -1.000000e+00 | -1.000000e+00 | -1.000000e+00 | -1.000000e+00 |
| 25%   | -1.000000e+00 | -1.000000e+00 | -1.000000e+00 | -1.000000e+00 | -1.000000e+00 | -1.000000e+00 |
| 50%   | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  | -1.000000e+00 | -1.000000e+00 | -1.000000e+00 |
| 75%   | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  |
| max   | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  | 1.000000e+00  |

8 rows × 65 columns



```
In [70]: _train.shape
```

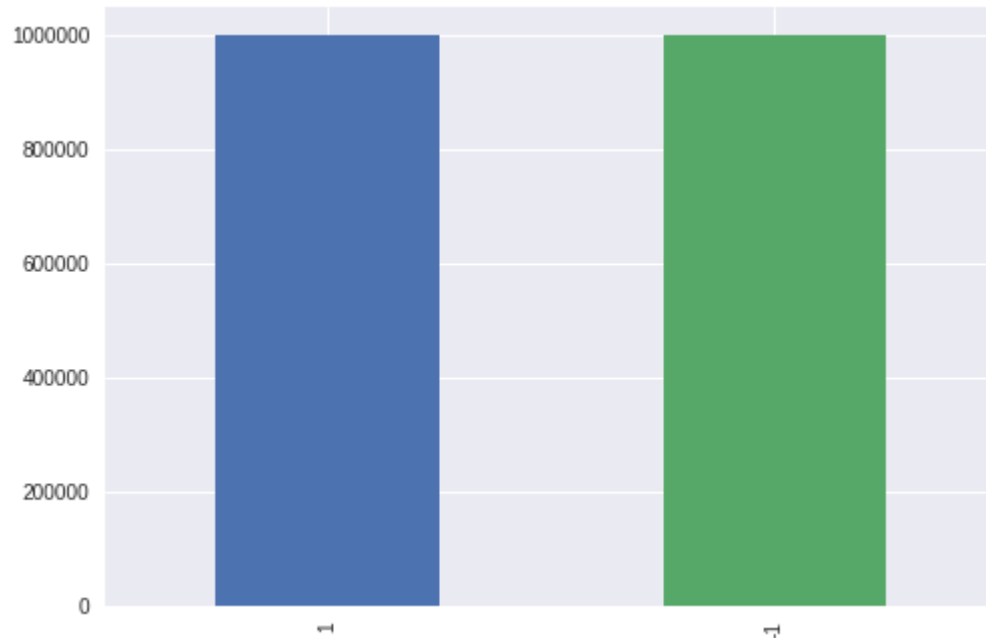
Out[70]: (2000000, 65)

```
In [0]: istrb = X_train.iloc[:,64].value_counts()
```

```
In [0]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [73]: istrb.plot(kind = 'bar')
```

```
Out[73]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f93a549ef60>
```



```
In [74]: import numpy as np
_train.isnull().values.any()
```

```
Out[74]: False
```

```
In [0]: _train = X_train[[64]]
```

```
In [0]: _train.drop([64],axis = 1,inplace = True)
```

```
In [77]: _train.shape
```

```
Out[77]: (2000000, 64)
```

```
In [78]: import pandas as pd
_test = pd.read_csv(r'./XOR_Arbiter_PUFs/6xor_64bit/test_6xor_64dim.csv',head
r = None)
_test.head()
```

Out[78]:

|   | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | ... | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 0 | -1 | -1 | 1  | 1  | -1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | -1 | ... | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 1  | -1 |
| 1 | 1  | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | -1 | 1  | 1  | -1 | 1  | ... | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 1  | 1  | -1 | 1  |
| 2 | 1  | 1  | 1  | -1 | 1  | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | 1  | ... | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 3 | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | -1 | 1  | ... | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 4 | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | 1  | -1 | -1 | 1  | 1  | 1  | ... | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  | -1 |

5 rows × 65 columns

```
In [0]: X_test = X_test.replace([-1],0)
```

```
In [80]: import numpy as np
_test.isnull().values.any()
```

Out[80]: False

```
In [0]: _test = X_test[[64]]
```

```
In [0]: _test.drop([64],axis = 1,inplace = True)
```

```
In [83]: _test.shape
```

Out[83]: (400000, 64)

```
In [0]: _train = np_utils.to_categorical(Y_train, 2)
_test = np_utils.to_categorical(Y_test, 2)
```

```
In [0]: epoch = 30
utlayer = 2
atch_size = 10000
```

```
In [91]: from keras.layers.normalization import BatchNormalization
from keras.layers import Dropout
from keras.layers.merge import concatenate
from keras.utils import plot_model
from keras.layers import Input
from keras.models import Model

input_layer = Input(shape = (64,))

ut1 = Dense(64,activation = 'relu')(input_layer)
ut1 = Dropout(0.5)(out1)
ut1 = BatchNormalization()(out1)

ut2 = Dense(64,activation = 'relu')(input_layer)
ut2 = Dropout(0.5)(out2)
ut2 = BatchNormalization()(out2)

ut3 = Dense(64,activation = 'relu')(input_layer)
ut3 = Dropout(0.5)(out3)
ut3 = BatchNormalization()(out3)

merge = concatenate([out1,out2,out3])

output = Dense(2,activation = 'sigmoid')(merge)

model = Model(inputs=input_layer, outputs=output)
    summarize layers
print(model.summary())

    plot graph
plot_model(model, to_file='MODEL.png')

adam = optimizers.Adam(lr = 0.001)
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer = adam, metrics=['accuracy'])
```

| layer (type)  | Output Shape | Param # | Connected to  |
|---|--------------|---------|---|
| input_11 (InputLayer)   | (None, 64)   | 0       |   |
| dense_41 (Dense)<br>[0]   | (None, 64)   | 4160    | input_11[0]   |
| dense_42 (Dense)<br>[0]   | (None, 64)   | 4160    | input_11[0]   |
| dense_43 (Dense)<br>[0]   | (None, 64)   | 4160    | input_11[0]   |
| dropout_9 (Dropout)<br>[0]  | (None, 64)   | 0       | dense_41[0]   |
| dropout_10 (Dropout)<br>[0]   | (None, 64)   | 0       | dense_42[0]   |
| dropout_11 (Dropout)<br>[0]   | (None, 64)   | 0       | dense_43[0]   |
| batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization)<br>[0]  | (None, 64)   | 256     | dropout_9[0]  |
| batch_normalization_2 (Batch Normalization)<br>[0][0]   | (None, 64)   | 256     | dropout_10  |
| batch_normalization_3 (Batch Normalization)<br>[0][0]   | (None, 64)   | 256     | dropout_11  |
| concatenate_11 (Concatenate)<br>batch_normalization_1[0][0]<br>batch_normalization_2[0][0]<br>batch_normalization_3[0][0] | (None, 192)  | 0       | batch_normalization_1[0][0]<br>batch_normalization_2[0][0]<br>batch_normalization_3[0][0] |
| dense_44 (Dense)<br>[0][0]  | (None, 2)    | 386     | concatenate_11[0][0]  |
| Total params: 13,634  |              |         |   |

rainable params: 13,250  
on-trainable params: 384

---

---

one



```
In [92]:  list = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=nepoch, batch_size=batch_size, validation_data = (X_test,y_test))  
          Final evaluation of the model  
          cores = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test, verbose=0)  
          print("Accuracy: %.2f%%" % (scores[1]*100))
```



```
rain on 2000000 samples, validate on 400000 samples
poch 1/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 30s 15us/step - loss: 0.29
1 - acc: 0.8695 - val_loss: 0.0094 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 2/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 0.01
6 - acc: 0.9998 - val_loss: 0.0012 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 3/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 0.00
9 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 4.4878e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 4/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 0.00
4 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 2.2683e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 5/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 29s 15us/step - loss: 7.89
8e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.3536e-04 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 6/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 5.15
6e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 8.9262e-05 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 7/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 3.62
0e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 6.2621e-05 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 8/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 2.64
7e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 4.6066e-05 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 9/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 27s 14us/step - loss: 2.02
0e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 3.5049e-05 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 10/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 1.59
5e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 2.7222e-05 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 11/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 1.26
9e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 2.1630e-05 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 12/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 1.02
6e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.7446e-05 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 13/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 8.36
0e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.4305e-05 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 14/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 7.01
9e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.1810e-05 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 15/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 5.87
9e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 9.8847e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 16/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 29s 14us/step - loss: 4.96
9e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 8.3016e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 17/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 4.20
8e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 7.0298e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 18/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 3.61
6e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 5.9908e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 19/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 3.10
```

```

9e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 5.1543e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 20/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 2.68
8e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 4.4315e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 21/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 2.33
4e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 3.8321e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 22/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 2.02
6e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 3.3260e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 23/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 1.76
5e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 2.8841e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 24/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 1.54
5e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 2.5205e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 25/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 1.35
1e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 2.2010e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 26/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 1.19
0e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.9307e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 27/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 29s 14us/step - loss: 1.05
3e-05 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.6964e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 28/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 9.25
6e-06 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.4888e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 29/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 8.25
6e-06 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.3121e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
poch 30/30
000000/2000000 [=====] - 28s 14us/step - loss: 7.25
4e-06 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 1.1546e-06 - val_acc: 1.0000
ccuracy: 100.00%

```

```

In [0]: def plt_dynamic(x, vy, ty):
plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
plt.plot(x, vy, 'b', label="Validation Loss")
plt.plot(x, ty, 'r', label="Train Loss")
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Binary Crossentropy Loss')
plt.title('\nBinary Crossentropy Loss VS Epochs')
plt.legend()
plt.grid()
plt.show()

```

```
In [94]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         x = list(range(1,31))
         y = hist.history['val_loss']
         y = hist.history['loss']
         plt_dynamic(x, vy, ty)
```

