

## Experiment 1.2

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**Branch:** CSE

**Semester:** 5

**Subject Name:** DAA Lab

**UID:** 21BCS10055

**Section/Group:** 20BCS\_MM-902-B

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**1. Aim/Overview of the practical:** Code implement power function in  $O(\log n)$  time complexity.

**2. Task to be done/ Which logistics used:**

Find  $a^b$  using divide and conqueror algorithm

**3. Algorithm/Flowchart (For programming based labs):**

Step 1: Let a, b be the two numbers Step 2: Call function power(a,b)

Step 3: If  $b=0$  return 1 go to step 7

Step 4: If  $b<0$  return  $1/\text{power}(a,-b)$  and go to step 2 Step 5: If b is even return  $\text{power}(a,b/2) * \text{power}(a,b/2)$  go to step 2

Step 6: If b is odd return  $(a*\text{power}(a,(b-1)/2)*\text{power}(a,(b-1)/2))$  go to step 2 Step

7: Finish

**4. Steps for experiment/practical/Code:**

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std; int
power(int a, int b)
{ if (b == 0)
    return 1;
  if (b < 0) return 1 /
    power(a, -b);
  if (b % 2 == 0)
```

```
        return power(a, b / 2) * power(a, b / 2);
    else return a * power(a, (b - 1) / 2) * power(a, (b - 1) /
        2);
} int
main()
{ int a, b; cin >> a >> b; cout << a << "^" <<
    b << "=" << power(a, b); return 0;
}
```

### 5. Observations/Discussions/ Complexity Analysis:

Time Complexity:-  $O(\log(n))$

### 6. Result/Output/Writing Summary:

```
PS E:\Sem 5\Design Algorithm Lab> c
Enter value of a: 5
Enter value of b: 10
GCD of 5 and 10 is 5
```

### Learning outcomes (What I have learnt):

1. To calculate  $a^b$  using divide and conqueror with time complexity  $O(\log(n))$