



**INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, KHARAGPUR**

**CS39006: Networks Laboratory**

**Assignment-8**

**REPORT ON Peer to Peer chat**

Prepared by

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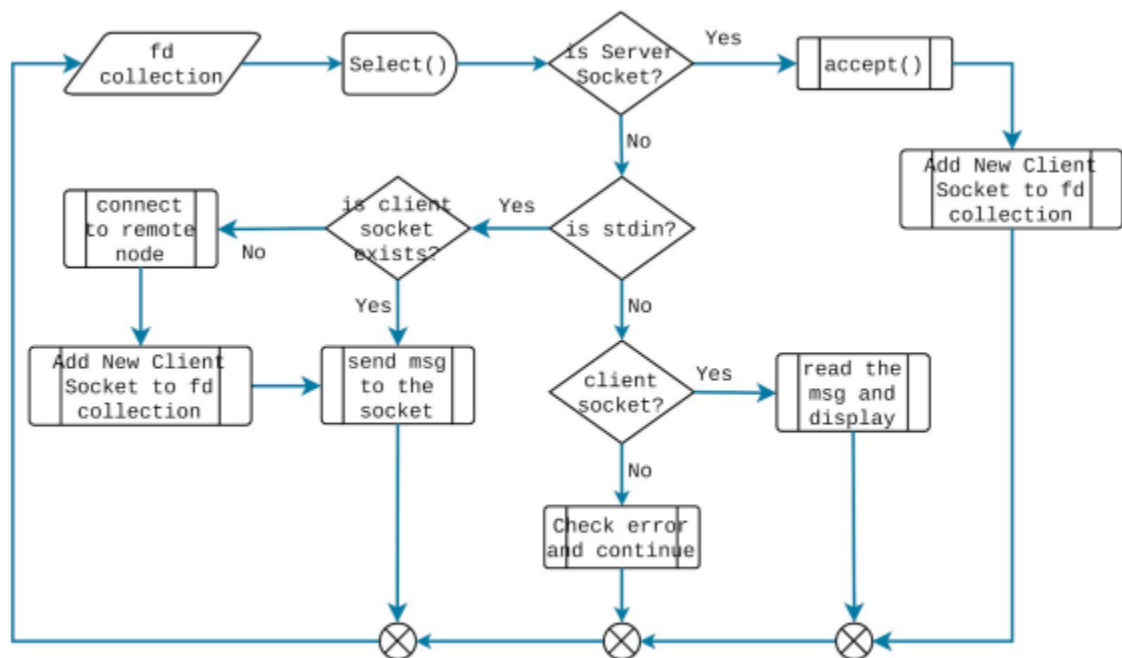
## Working of code

- User first need to enter the port with the corresponding executable file as arguments .
- Reading the command line arguments.
- Each User will Contain the user info in user\_in.txt.
- Reading the user info from the text file and then stored it in the struct type as shown below.

```
typedef struct user_detail
{
    struct sockaddr_in sa;
    int socket_fd;
    long last_interaction_time;
}user_detail;
```

- **sa** for storing the info of the other users.
- **socket\_fd** (initializing with -1)is the communication socket of the user in sa.
- **last\_interaction\_time** is the time of last interaction with the corresponding user in sa.
- We are using unordered\_map to store user info because each user can be identified by username.(since username is unique for the node in the peer-to-peer network).
- After that creating a socket and binding and then listening through the sockfd.

- We are using select() to reduce the blocking behaviour of blocking syscalls.
- select() will check the fd\_set and destroy the non-active fd's in it.
- We are also giving the maximum fd(maxfdp1) value as the attribute to select().(NOTE: maxfdp1 is not the size of the fd\_set that we are using in select).
- And the implementation of code mainly follows the state diagram given in the assignment.



- If it's a server socket ,we also read the port after the accept() ,since if the users are on the same ip,then we need a port to distinguish,but after the accept() syscall OS randomly assigns a new port. So, we also read the

port.(And also checking whether the user is present in the user info (or) not (check\_user)).

- And also make the last\_interaction\_time to present time and socket\_fd to the accept() returned fd for the accepted user.
- If it's not server socket and stdin then,read data from stdin and send the data to corresponding user, here we also checked socket\_fd for the corresponding user that we want to send the message is “-1” (or) not.(i.e already connected or not)
- If the connection with the user is not their then connect and also send the **port**.(we previously after accept() read the port number).
- And also update last\_interaction\_time to present time.
- And finally send message.
- If it's not server socket and not stdin then, it must be some connection socket\_fd, so check them by iterating in for loop and correspondingly display message.
- And also update last\_interaction\_time to present time.
- As,previously mentioned select() is destructive ,we again iterate through user\_info and check the active clients and push them to fd\_set.
- Finally for the timeout checking we used threads which is more reasonable ,as it does parallel checking.
- Thread with function(check\_timeout) is joined to main thread , as if only all the connections are timed out then display them and then our user main process will exit();

## **Compilation and Running procedure**

- Firstly, If any of the new user want to enter peer to peer network, then accordingly change the user\_in.txt file.
- Then ,next enter the command “make” in the terminal.
- After that, we can see the executable file ,then make sure you are running the executable along with the port number.

(format:- ./(executable filename in our case peertopeer) <port>)

Ex:- ./peertopeer 2000

- Then we can start chatting with others ,if they are also running.
- We can also run command make clean for removing the executable file.

## Sample input and Sample output:-

- Firstly ,add the users into the user\_in.txt file as below format.

number of users in peer to peer network

username ip\_address port

username ip\_address port

username ip\_address port

.

.

.

.

- Our sample input is

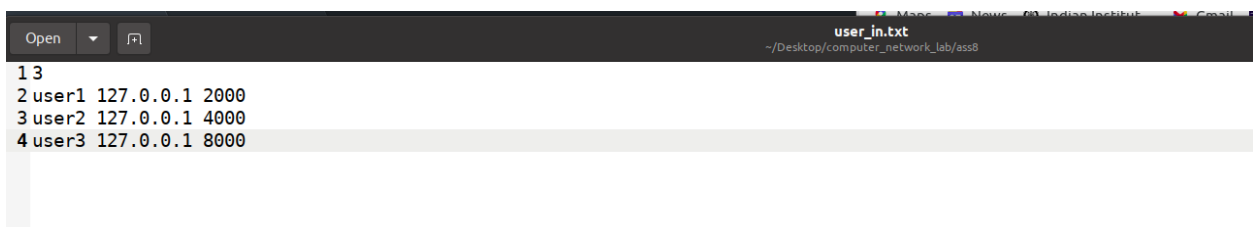
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user1 127.0.0.1 2000

user2 127.0.0.1 4000

user3 127.0.0.1 8000

- Then run command “make”,then run executable as:
  - ./peertopeer 2000
  - ./peertopeer 4000
  - ./peertopeer 8000
- And the sample input,output is shown below.



```
1 3
2 user1 127.0.0.1 2000
3 user2 127.0.0.1 4000
4 user3 127.0.0.1 8000
```

```
manish@manish-Inspiron-7573: ~/Desktop/computer_network_lab/ass8
manish@manish-Inspiron-7573:~/Desktop/computer_network_lab/ass8$ ./peertopeer 2000

-----
| User Info table |
-----
user1  127.0.0.1      2000
user2  127.0.0.1      4000
user3  127.0.0.1      8000

Socket successfully created..
Socket successfully binded..
Server listening..

----- P2P chat is succesfully Started!! enjoy with chat -----

Welcome user1 .You can start chatting

Enter 'quit' to exit.

Message format: username/<msg>

user2/hello
Messege send to user2 with ip:127.0.0.1

user3/hey
Messege send to user3 with ip:127.0.0.1

user2  : hello

user3  : hello

□
```

```
manish@manish-Inspiron-7573: ~/Desktop/computer_network_lab/ass8
manish@manish-Inspiron-7573:~/Desktop/computer_network_lab/ass8$ ./peertopeer 4000

-----
| User Info table |
-----
user1  127.0.0.1      2000
user2  127.0.0.1      4000
user3  127.0.0.1      8000

Socket successfully created..
Socket successfully binded..
Server listening..

----- P2P chat is succesfully Started!! enjoy with chat -----

Welcome user2 .You can start chatting

Enter 'quit' to exit.

Message format: username/<msg>

user1  : hello

user1/hello
Messege send to user1 with ip:127.0.0.1

user3/hey
Messege send to user3 with ip:127.0.0.1

user3  : hey

□
```

```
manish@manish-Inspiron-7573: ~/Desktop/computer_network_lab/ass8
manish@manish-Inspiron-7573:~/Desktop/computer_network_lab/ass8$ ./peertopeer 8000

-----
| User Info table |
-----
user1  127.0.0.1      2000
user2  127.0.0.1      4000
user3  127.0.0.1      8000

Socket successfully created..
Socket successfully binded..
Server listening..

----- P2P chat is succesfully Started!! enjoy with chat -----

Welcome user3 .You can start chatting

Enter 'quit' to exit.

Message format: username/<msg>

user1  : hey

user2  : hey

user1/hello
Messege send to user1 with ip:127.0.0.1

user2/hey
Messege send to user2 with ip:127.0.0.1

□
```

```
manish@manish-Inspiron-7573: ~/Desktop/computer_network_lab/ass8
manish@manish-Inspiron-7573:~/Desktop/computer_network_lab/ass8$ ./peertopeer 2000

-----
| User Info table |
-----
user1  127.0.0.1      2000
user2  127.0.0.1      4000
user3  127.0.0.1      8000

Socket successfully created..
Socket successfully binded..
Server listening..

----- P2P chat is succesfully Started!! enjoy with chat -----

Welcome user1 .You can start chatting

Enter 'quit' to exit.

Message format: username/<msg>

user2/hello
Messege send to user2 with ip:127.0.0.1

user3/hey
Messege send to user3 with ip:127.0.0.1

user2 : hello

user3 : hello

□

manish@manish-Inspiron-7573: ~/Desktop/computer_network_lab/ass8
manish@manish-Inspiron-7573:~/Desktop/computer_network_lab/ass8$ ./peertopeer 4000

Socket successfully created..
Socket successfully binded..
Server listening..

----- P2P chat is succesfully Started!! enjoy with chat -----

Welcome user2 .You can start chatting

Enter 'quit' to exit.

Message format: username/<msg>

user1 : hello

user1/hello
Messege send to user1 with ip:127.0.0.1

user3/hey
Messege send to user3 with ip:127.0.0.1

user3 : hey

□

manish@manish-Inspiron-7573: ~/Desktop/computer_network_lab/ass8
manish@manish-Inspiron-7573:~/Desktop/computer_network_lab/ass8$ ./peertopeer 8000

Socket successfully created..
Socket successfully binded..
Server listening..

----- P2P chat is succesfully Started!! enjoy with chat -----

Welcome user3 .You can start chatting

Enter 'quit' to exit.

Message format: username/<msg>

user1 : hey

user2 : hey

user1/hello
Messege send to user1 with ip:127.0.0.1

user2/hey
Messege send to user2 with ip:127.0.0.1

□
```

***Output of user1,user2,user3 and all the users***