

Task 1

Create a calculator to work with rational numbers.

Requirements:

- It should provide capability to add, subtract, divide and multiply rational Numbers
- Create a method to compute GCD (this will come in handy during operations on rational)

Add option to work with whole numbers which are also rational numbers i.e. (n/1)

- achieve the above using auxiliary constructors
- enable method overloading to enable each function to work with numbers and rational.

Scala Code:

```
class Calc (n:Int, d:Int)
{
  require(d!=0)
  private val g = gcd(n.abs,d.abs)
  val num = n/g
  val den = d/g

  private def gcd(x:Int, y:Int) :Int =
  {if(x==0) y else if (x<0) gcd(-x,y) else if (y<0) gcd(x,-y) else gcd(y%x,x)}

  def this(n: Int) = this(n, 1) // auxiliary constructor

  def add (r:Calc): Calc = new Calc(num*r.den + r.num*den , den*r.den)
  def add (i:Int): Calc = new Calc(num + i * den, den) //method overloading for add

  def subtract (r:Calc): Calc = new Calc(num*r.den - r.num*den,den*r.den)
  def subtract (i:Int): Calc = new Calc(num - i * den, den)//method overloading for
subtract

  def multiply (r:Calc): Calc = new Calc(num*r.num,den*r.den)
  def multiply (i:Int): Calc = new Calc(num * i , den)//method overloading for
multiplication

  def divide (r:Calc): Calc = new Calc(num*r.den,den*r.num)
  def divide (i: Int): Calc = new Calc(num , den * i)//method overloading for division

  override def toString: String = num+ "/" + den
}
```

Intellij Console,

```

class Calc (n:Int, d:Int)
{
  require(d!=0)
  private val g = gcd(n.abs,d.abs)
  val num = n/g
  val den = d/g

  private def gcd(x:Int, y:Int) :Int =
    {if(x==0) y else if (x<0) gcd(-x,y) else if (y<0) gcd(x,-y) else gcd(y%x,x)}

  def this(n: Int) = this(n, 1)

  def add (r:Calc): Calc = new Calc(num*r.den + r.num*den , den*r.den)
  def add (i:Int): Calc = new Calc(num + i * den, den)

  def subtract (r:Calc): Calc = new Calc(num*r.den - r.num*den,den*r.den)
  def subtract (i:Int): Calc = new Calc(num - i * den, den)

  def multiply (r:Calc): Calc = new Calc(num*r.num,den*r.den)
  def multiply (i:Int): Calc = new Calc(num * i , den)

  def divide (r:Calc): Calc = new Calc(num*r.den,den*r.num)
  def divide (i: Int): Calc = new Calc(num , den * i)

  override def toString: String = num+ "/" + den
}

```

Now Creating a Scala Object “CalObj”

```

object CalcObj
{
    def main(args: Array[String]): Unit =
    {
        val a = new Calc(22,25)
        val b = new Calc(19)
        val c = new Calc(33,15)
        val d = new Calc(13)

        val p = a add 5
        println(p)

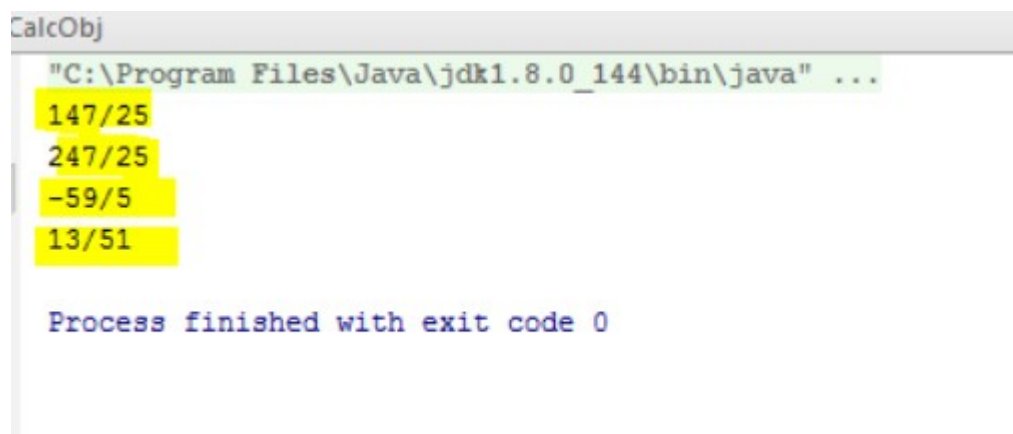
        val q = b multiply new Calc(13,25)
        println(q)

        val r = c subtract new Calc(14,1)
        println(r)

        val s = d divide 51
        println(s)
    }
}

```

Output:



The screenshot shows a Java IDE window titled "CalcObj". The command prompt shows the execution of the Java program. The output consists of four lines of fractions, each on a new line: 147/25, 247/25, -59/5, and 13/51. The output window also shows the command used to run the program: "C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_144\bin\java" ... and the message "Process finished with exit code 0".

```

CalcObj
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_144\bin\java" ...
147/25
247/25
-59/5
13/51

Process finished with exit code 0

```

```

object CalcObj
{
  def main(args: Array[String]): Unit =
  {
    val a = new Calc(4)
    val b = new Calc(8)
    val c = new Calc(9)
    val d = new Calc(5)

    val p = a add 2
    println(p)

    val q = b multiply new Calc(5)
    println(q)

    val r = c subtract new Calc(6)
    println(r)

    val s = d divide 7
    println(s)
  }
}

```

Output:

```

"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_144\bin\java" ...
6/1
40/1
3/1
5/7

Process finished with exit code 0

```

