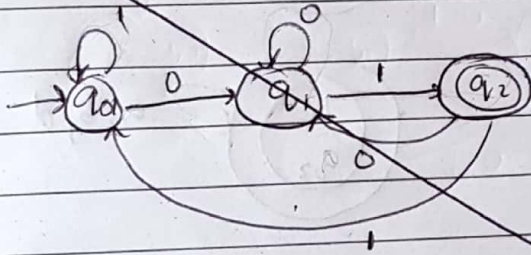
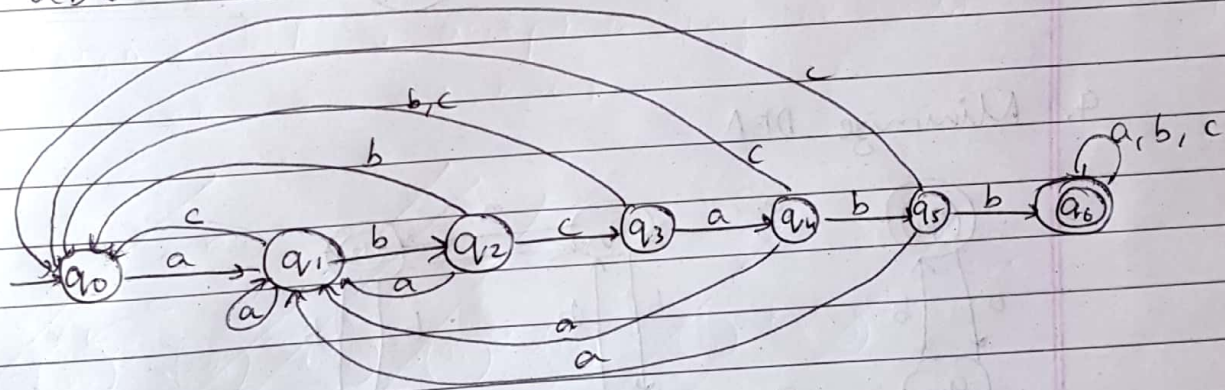


ASSIGNMENT-1

Design a DFSA to accept strings whose last-but-one digit is '0'.  $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$

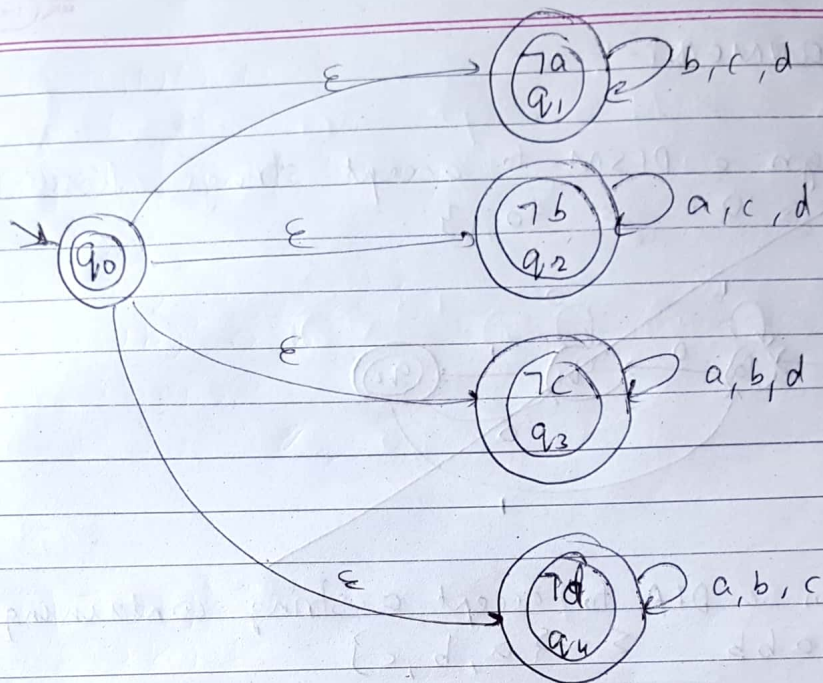


Design a DFA to accept a string containing sub-string  $abcabb$ .  $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$

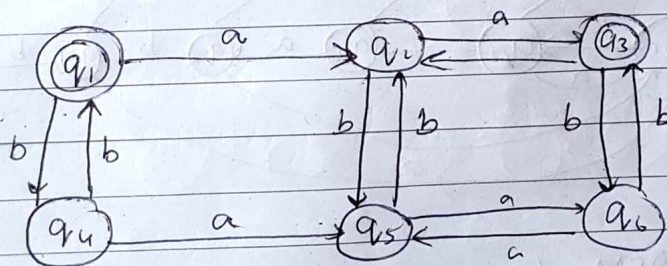


Design a NFDSM to accept missing language  $\Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}$

- // M works by guessing which letter is going to be missing one, If any of its guesses is right, it will accept.
- // If all of them are wrong, then all paths will fail and M will reject.



#### 4. Minimize DFA



1. compute  $\text{eps}(q)$  for each state  $q$  in  $k_m$

$[q_1, q_3]$        $[q_2, q_4, q_5, q_6]$

$[1, 3]$        $[2, 4, 5, 6]$

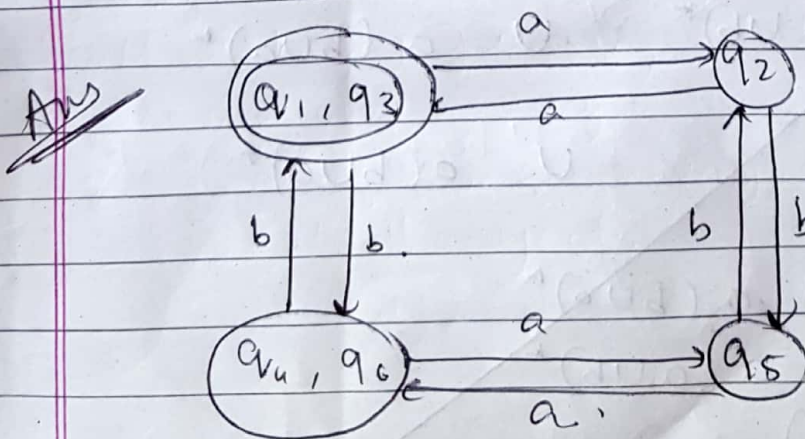
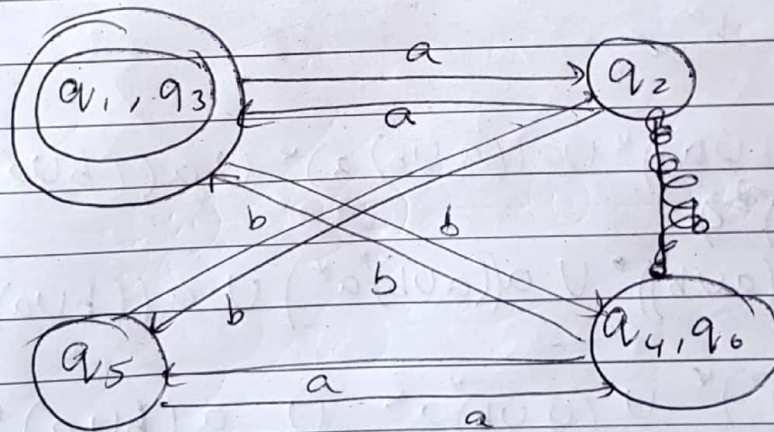


$(1, a) [2, 4, 5, 6]$   
 $(1, b) [2, 4, 5, 6]$   
 $(3, a) [2, 4, 5, 6]$   
 $(3, b) [2, 4, 5, 6]$

$(2, a) [1, 3]$   
 $(2, b) [2, 4, 5, 6]$   
 $(4, a) [2, 4, 5, 6]$   
 $(4, b) [1, 3]$   
 $(5, a) [2, 4, 5, 6]$   
 $(5, b) [2, 4, 5, 6]$   
 $(6, a) [2, 4, 5, 6]$   
 $(6, b) [1, 3]$

$[1, 3] [2] [4, 6] [5]$

$[q_1, q_3] [q_2] [q_4, q_6] [q_5]$



## ASSIGNMENT-2

Simplify the following

$$\begin{aligned} & (a \cup b)^* (a \cup \epsilon) b^* \\ &= (a \cup b)^* a b^* \\ &= (a \cup b)^* a \\ &= \cancel{a} (a \cup b)^* \cancel{a} \end{aligned}$$

$$; (a \cup b)^* b^* = (a \cup b)^*$$

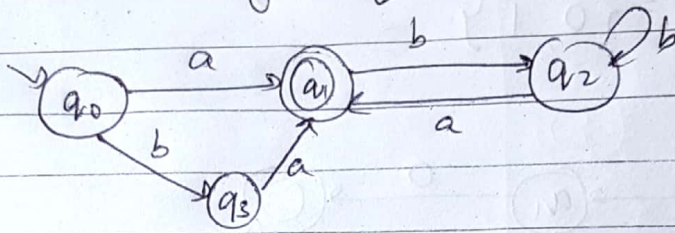
$$\begin{aligned} & (\phi^* \cup b) b^* \\ &= (\epsilon \cup b) b^* \\ &= b b^* \\ &= b^+ \end{aligned}$$

$$; \phi^* = \epsilon$$

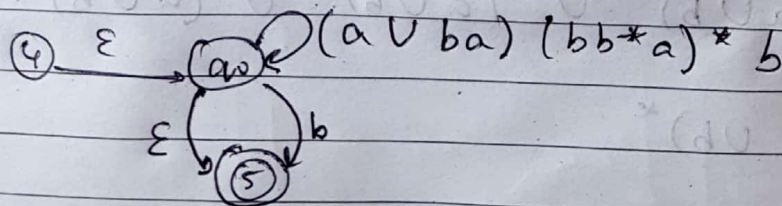
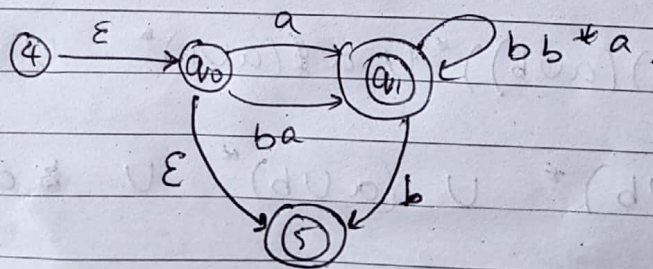
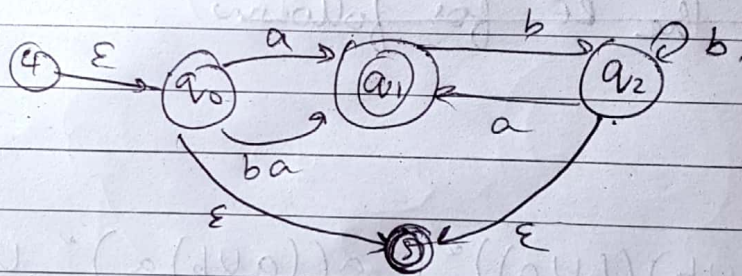
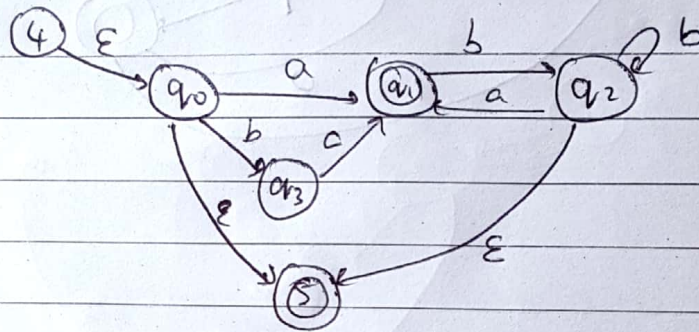
$$\begin{aligned}
& a((a \cup b)(b \cup a))^* \cup a((a \cup b)a)^* \cup a((b \cup a)b)^* \\
&= a((a \cup b)(a \cup b))^* \cup a(a \cup b)^* \cup a(b \cup a)^* \\
&= a(a \cup b)^* \cup (a \cup b)^* \cup a(a \cup b)^* \\
&= (a \cup b)^* \cup (a \cup b)^* \cup (a \cup b)^* \\
&= (a \cup b)^*
\end{aligned}$$



Give the RE for following



Step 1



④.  $(a \cup ba)(bb^*a)^*b(b \cup \epsilon), ⑤$