Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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NeoColab_REC_CS23231_DATA STRUCTURES

REC_DS using C_Week 1_COD_Question 3

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

Output Format

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 5
a b c d e
2
X
Output: Updated list: a b c X d e

Answer

```
// You are using GCC
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

typedef struct Node{
   char data;
   struct Node* next;
}Node;

 Node* createNode(char data)
 {
    Node* newNode=(Node*)malloc(sizeof(Node));
    newNode->data=data;
    newNode->next=NULL;
    return newNode;

}
void insertAfter(Node* head,int index,char newChar)
{
    Node* temp=head;
    int count=0;
    while(temp!= NULL && count<index)
    {
        temp=temp->next;
        count++;
    }
   if(temp==NULL)
   {
       printf("Invalid index\n");
       return ;
   }
   Node* newNode = createNode(newChar);
   newNode->next=temp->next;
   temp->next=newNode;
}
void printList(Node* head)
{
    while(head)
    {
        printf("%c ",head->data);
        head=head->next;
    }
    printf("\n");
}
int main()
{
    int N,index;
    char newChar;
    scanf("%d", &N);
    Node *head=NULL, *tail=NULL;
    for(int i=0;i<N;i++)
    {
        char ch;
        scanf(" %c",&ch);
        Node* newNode = createNode(ch);
        if(!head) head=newNode;
        else tail->next=newNode;
        tail=newNode;
    }
    scanf("%d %c",&index,&newChar);
    insertAfter(head,index,newChar);
    printf("Updated list: ");
    printList(head);
    return 0;
}
```

Status : Correct ***Marks : 10/10***