

Table 1: Results from posterior maximization (parameters)

	Prior			Posterior	
	Dist.	Mean	Stdev	Mode	Stdev
α	norm	0.300	0.0500	0.2123	0.0276
ψ	beta	0.500	0.1500	0.3971	0.1391
Φ	norm	1.250	0.1250	1.4865	0.1173
ι_w	beta	0.500	0.1500	0.5732	0.1399
ξ_w	beta	0.500	0.1000	0.7434	0.0796
ι_p	beta	0.500	0.1500	0.3708	0.1679
ξ_p	beta	0.500	0.1000	0.5583	0.0598
σ_c	norm	1.500	0.3750	1.1106	0.3164
σ_l	norm	2.000	0.7500	1.9156	0.7097
λ	beta	0.700	0.1000	0.7143	0.0976
φ	norm	4.000	1.5000	3.9275	1.4102
μ_w	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.7201	0.1276
μ_p	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.6649	0.1358
$\bar{\gamma}$	norm	0.400	0.1000	0.3534	0.0520
$100(\beta^{-1} - 1)$	gamm	0.250	0.1000	0.2304	0.0923
$\bar{\pi}$	gamm	0.625	0.1000	0.8725	0.1365
\bar{l}	norm	0.000	2.0000	3.8575	0.8443
r_π	norm	1.500	0.2500	1.8342	0.1862
$r_{\Delta y}$	norm	0.125	0.0500	0.2114	0.0339
r_y	norm	0.125	0.0500	0.0933	0.0681
ρ	beta	0.750	0.1000	0.7813	0.0394
ρ_a	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.8572	0.0845
ρ_{ga}	norm	0.500	0.2500	0.5637	0.1077
ρ_b	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.4845	0.5013
ρ_g	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.9131	0.0447
ρ_i	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.8836	0.1091
ρ_r	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.1607	0.0960
ρ_p	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.8356	0.1101
ρ_w	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.8941	0.0668

Table 2: Results from posterior maximization (standard deviation of structural shocks)

		Prior		Posterior	
	Dist.	Mean	Stdev	Mode	Stdev
η^a	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.4640	0.0357
η^b	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.2334	0.1143
η^g	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.5314	0.0392
η^i	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.3418	0.0937
η^m	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.2884	0.0249
η^p	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.1606	0.0273
η^w	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.1730	0.0256

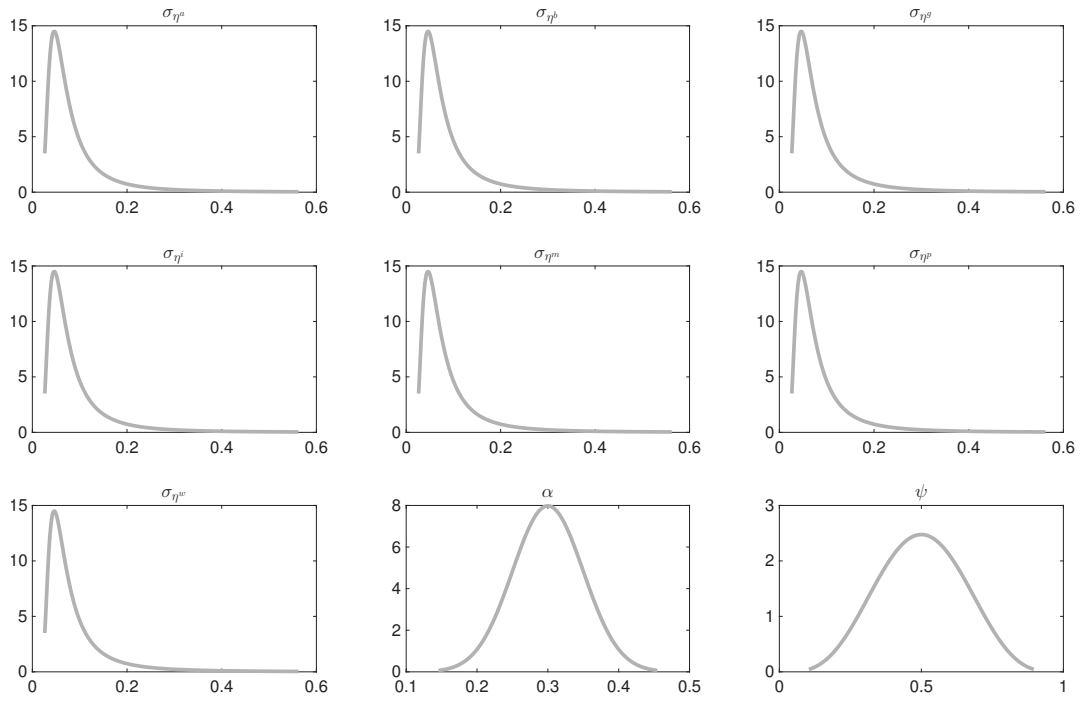


Figure 1: Priors.

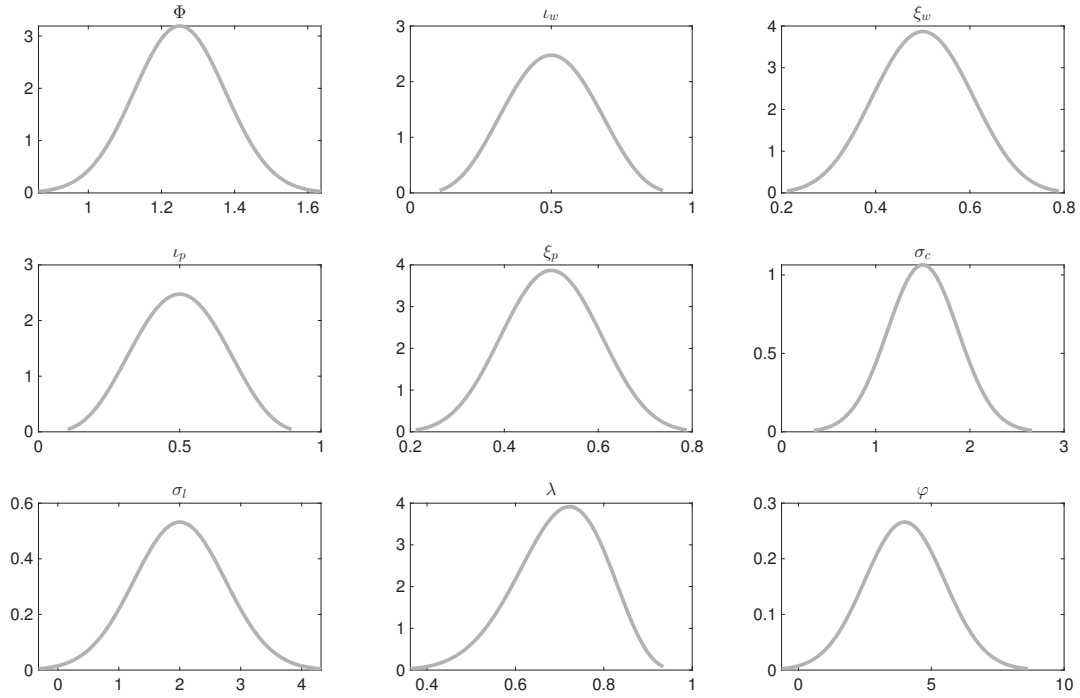


Figure 2: Priors.

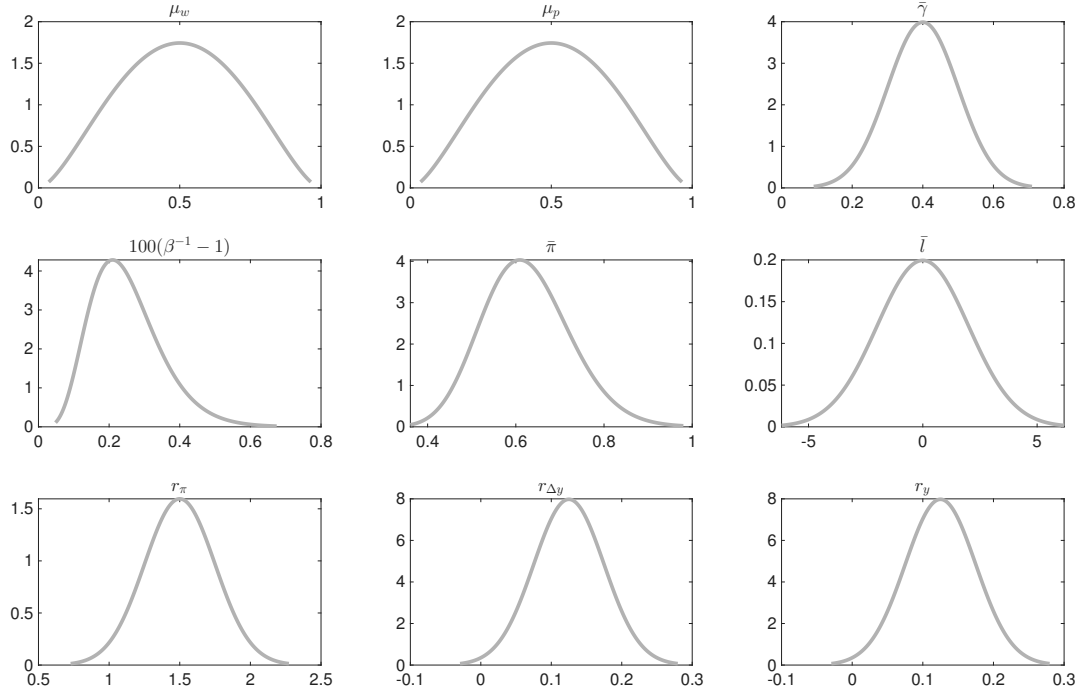


Figure 3: Priors.

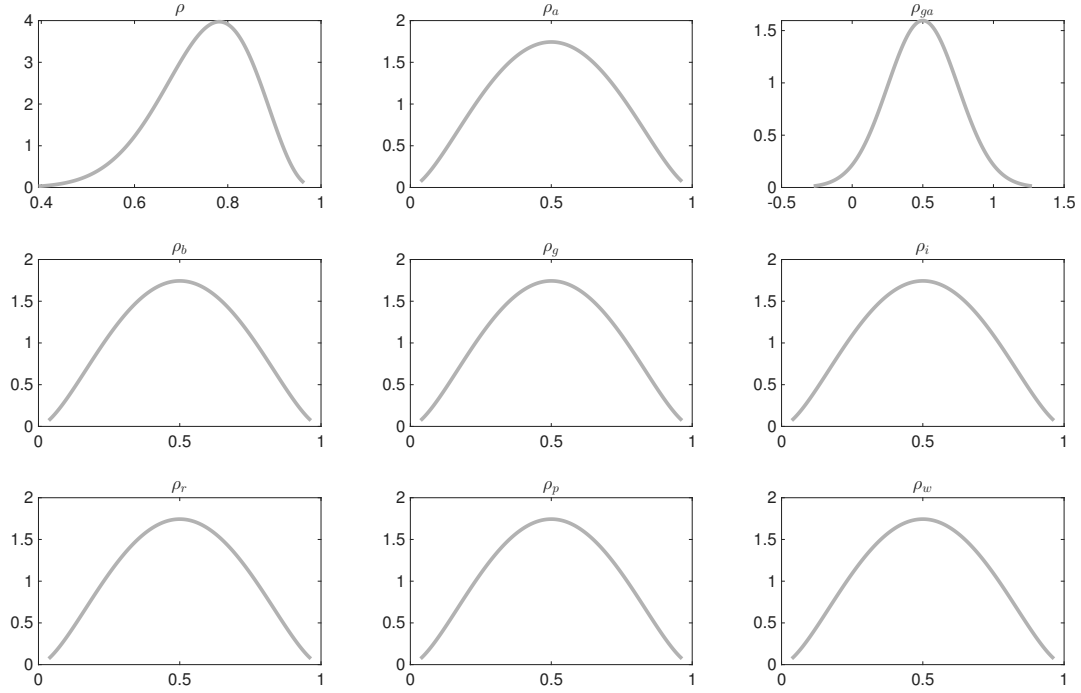


Figure 4: Priors.

Table 3: MATRIX OF COVARIANCE OF EXOGENOUS SHOCKS

		<i>Variables</i>	η^a	η^b	η^g	η^i	η^m	η^p	η^w
η^a	0.215332	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
η^b	0.000000	0.054482	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
η^g	0.000000	0.000000	0.282408	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
η^i	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.116804	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
η^m	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.083181	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
η^p	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.025784	0.000000	0.000000
η^w	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.029915	

Table 4: Endogenous

Variable	\LaTeX	Description
labobs	$lHOURS$	log hours worked
robs	$FEDFUNDS$	Federal funds rate
pinfobs	dlP	Inflation
dy	$dlGDP$	Output growth rate
dc	$dlCONS$	Consumption growth rate
dinve	$dlINV$	Investment growth rate
dw	$dlWAG$	Wage growth rate
ewma	$\eta^{w,aux}$	Auxiliary wage markup moving average variable
epinfma	$\eta^{p,aux}$	Auxiliary price markup moving average variable
zcapf	z^{flex}	Capital utilization rate flex price economy
rkf	$r^{k,flex}$	rental rate of capital flex price economy
kf	$k^{s,flex}$	Capital services flex price economy
pkf	q^{flex}	real value of existing capital stock flex price economy
cf	c^{flex}	Consumption flex price economy
invef	i^{flex}	Investment flex price economy
yf	y^{flex}	Output flex price economy
labf	l^{flex}	hours worked flex price economy
wf	w^{flex}	real wage flex price economy
rrf	r^{flex}	real interest rate flex price economy
mc	μ_p	gross price markup
zcap	z	Capital utilization rate
rk	r^k	rental rate of capital
k	k^s	Capital services
pk	q	real value of existing capital stock
c	c	Consumption
inve	i	Investment
y	y	Output
lab	l	hours worked
pinf	π	Inflation
w	w	real wage
r	r	nominal interest rate
a	ε_a	productivity process
b	$c_2 * \varepsilon_t^b$	Scaled risk premium shock
g	ε^g	Exogenous spending
qs	ε^i	Investment-specific technology
ms	ε^r	Monetary policy shock process
spinf	ε^p	Price markup shock process
sw	ε^w	Wage markup shock process
kpf	k^{flex}	Capital stock flex price economy
kp	k	Capital stock
muw	μ_w	wage markup

Table 5: Exogenous

Variable	L ^A T _E X	Description
ea	η^a	productivity shock
eb	η^b	Investment-specific technology shock
eg	η^g	Spending shock
eqs	η^i	Investment-specific technology shock
em	η^m	Monetary policy shock
epinf	η^p	Price markup shock
ew	η^w	Wage markup shock

Table 6: Parameters

Variable	L ^A T _E X	Description
curvw	ε_w	Curvature Kimball aggregator wages
cgy	ρ_{ga}	Feedback technology on exogenous spending
curvp	ε_p	Curvature Kimball aggregator prices
constelab	\bar{l}	steady state hours
constepinf	$\bar{\pi}$	steady state inflation rate
constebeta	$100(\beta^{-1} - 1)$	time preference rate in percent
cmaw	μ_w	coefficient on MA term wage markup
cmap	μ_p	coefficient on MA term price markup
calfa	α	capital share
czcap	ψ	capacity utilization cost
csadjcost	φ	investment adjustment cost
ctou	δ	depreciation rate
csigma	σ_c	risk aversion
chabb	λ	external habit degree
cfc	Φ	fixed cost share
cindw	ι_w	Indexation to past wages
cprobw	ξ_w	Calvo parameter wages
cindp	ι_p	Indexation to past prices
cprobp	ξ_p	Calvo parameter prices
csigl	σ_l	Frisch elasticity
clandaw	ϕ_w	Gross markup wages
crpi	r_π	Taylor rule inflation feedback
crdy	$r_{\Delta y}$	Taylor rule output growth feedback
cry	r_y	Taylor rule output level feedback
crr	ρ	interest rate persistence
crhoa	ρ_a	persistence productivity shock
crhoas	d_2	Unused parameter
crhob	ρ_b	persistence risk premium shock
crhog	ρ_g	persistence spending shock
crhols	d_1	Unused parameter

Table 6 – Continued

Variable	\LaTeX	Description
crhoqs	ρ_i	persistence risk premium shock
crhoms	ρ_r	persistence monetary policy shock
crhopinf	ρ_p	persistence price markup shock
crhow	ρ_w	persistence wage markup shock
ctrend	$\bar{\gamma}$	net growth rate in percent
cg	$\frac{\bar{g}}{\bar{y}}$	steady state exogenous spending share

Table 7: Parameter Values

Parameter	Value	Description
ε_w	10.000	Curvature Kimball aggregator wages
ρ_{ga}	0.564	Feedback technology on exogenous spending
ε_p	10.000	Curvature Kimball aggregator prices
\bar{l}	3.857	steady state hours
$\bar{\pi}$	0.873	steady state inflation rate
$100(\beta^{-1} - 1)$	0.230	time preference rate in percent
μ_w	0.720	coefficient on MA term wage markup
μ_p	0.665	coefficient on MA term price markup
α	0.212	capital share
ψ	0.397	capacity utilization cost
φ	3.928	investment adjustment cost
δ	0.025	depreciation rate
σ_c	1.111	risk aversion
λ	0.714	external habit degree
Φ	1.486	fixed cost share
ι_w	0.573	Indexation to past wages
ξ_w	0.743	Calvo parameter wages
ι_p	0.371	Indexation to past prices
ξ_p	0.558	Calvo parameter prices
σ_l	1.916	Frisch elasticity
ϕ_w	1.500	Gross markup wages
r_π	1.834	Taylor rule inflation feedback
$r_{\Delta y}$	0.211	Taylor rule output growth feedback
r_y	0.093	Taylor rule output level feedback
ρ	0.781	interest rate persistence
ρ_a	0.857	persistence productivity shock
d_2	1.000	Unused parameter
ρ_b	0.484	persistence risk premium shock
ρ_g	0.913	persistence spending shock
d_1	0.993	Unused parameter
ρ_i	0.884	persistence risk premium shock
ρ_r	0.161	persistence monetary policy shock
ρ_p	0.836	persistence price markup shock
ρ_w	0.894	persistence wage markup shock
$\bar{\gamma}$	0.353	net growth rate in percent
$\frac{\bar{g}}{\bar{y}}$	0.180	steady state exogenous spending share

Table 8: Prior information (parameters)

	Distribution	Mean	Mode	Std.dev.	Bounds*		90% HPDI	
					Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
σ_{η^a}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118		5595.7204	0.0326
σ_{η^b}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118		5595.7204	0.0326
σ_{η^g}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118		5595.7204	0.0326
σ_{η^i}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118		5595.7204	0.0326
σ_{η^m}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118		5595.7204	0.0326
σ_{η^p}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118		5595.7204	0.0326
σ_{η^w}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118		5595.7204	0.0326
α	Gaussian	0.3000	0.3000	0.0500	-0.0181		0.6181	0.2178
ψ	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.1500	0.0040		0.9960	0.2526
Φ	Gaussian	1.2500	1.2500	0.1250	0.4548		2.0452	1.0444
ι_w	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.1500	0.0040		0.9960	0.2526
ξ_w	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.1000	0.0471		0.9529	0.3351
ι_p	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.1500	0.0040		0.9960	0.2526
ξ_p	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.1000	0.0471		0.9529	0.3351
σ_c	Gaussian	1.5000	1.5000	0.3750	-0.8855		3.8855	0.8832
σ_l	Gaussian	2.0000	2.0000	0.7500	-2.7710		6.7710	0.7664
λ	Beta	0.7000	0.7222	0.1000	0.1025		0.9960	0.5242
φ	Gaussian	4.0000	4.0000	1.5000	-5.5420		13.5420	1.5327
μ_w	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001		0.9999	0.1718
μ_p	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001		0.9999	0.1718
$\bar{\gamma}$	Gaussian	0.4000	0.4000	0.1000	-0.2361		1.0361	0.2355
$100(\beta^{-1} - 1)$	Gamma	0.2500	0.2100	0.1000	0.0031		1.4759	0.1111
$\bar{\pi}$	Gamma	0.6250	0.6090	0.1000	0.1814		1.4844	0.4701
\bar{l}	Gaussian	0.0000	0.0000	2.0000	-12.7227		12.7227	-3.2897
r_π	Gaussian	1.5000	1.5000	0.2500	-0.0903		3.0903	1.0888
$r_{\Delta y}$	Gaussian	0.1250	0.1250	0.0500	-0.1931		0.4431	0.0428
r_y	Gaussian	0.1250	0.1250	0.0500	-0.1931		0.4431	0.0428
ρ	Beta	0.7500	0.7817	0.1000	0.1073		0.9991	0.5701
ρ_a	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001		0.9999	0.1718
ρ_{ga}	Gaussian	0.5000	0.5000	0.2500	-1.0903		2.0903	0.0888
ρ_b	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001		0.9999	0.1718
ρ_g	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001		0.9999	0.1718
ρ_i	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001		0.9999	0.1718
ρ_r	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001		0.9999	0.1718
ρ_p	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001		0.9999	0.1718
ρ_w	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001		0.9999	0.1718

Note: Displayed bounds are after applying a prior truncation of options_prior_trunc=1.00e-10

Table 9: COEFFICIENTS OF AUTOCORRELATION

	<i>Order</i>	1	2	3	4	5
y	0.9630	0.9040	0.8362	0.7663	0.6978	
c	0.9709	0.9201	0.8635	0.8076	0.7548	
i	0.9865	0.9541	0.9090	0.8555	0.7971	
π	0.8282	0.6680	0.5282	0.4106	0.3141	
r	0.8916	0.7529	0.6241	0.5136	0.4216	
w	0.9662	0.9195	0.8643	0.8045	0.7434	
k^s	0.9916	0.9773	0.9595	0.9398	0.9188	
l	0.9488	0.8743	0.7924	0.7106	0.6322	

Table 10: MATRIX OF CORRELATIONS

		<hr/> <i>Variables</i> y c i π r w k^s l <hr/>							
y	1.0000	0.5493	0.7998	-0.0239	0.0764	0.3051	0.6782	0.8685	
c	0.5493	1.0000	0.1912	-0.2407	-0.3022	0.2816	0.6138	0.3721	
i	0.7998	0.1912	1.0000	0.1112	0.2915	0.2920	0.6727	0.6910	
π	-0.0239	-0.2407	0.1112	1.0000	0.6251	0.3018	0.0729	0.0164	
r	0.0764	-0.3022	0.2915	0.6251	1.0000	0.2133	0.1539	0.1395	
w	0.3051	0.2816	0.2920	0.3018	0.2133	1.0000	0.6642	-0.0359	
k^s	0.6782	0.6138	0.6727	0.0729	0.1539	0.6642	1.0000	0.3847	
l	0.8685	0.3721	0.6910	0.0164	0.1395	-0.0359	0.3847	1.0000	

Table 11: THEORETICAL MOMENTS

<i>VARIABLE</i>	<i>MEAN</i>	<i>STD.DEV.</i>	<i>VARIANCE</i>
y	0.0000	4.0789	16.6373
c	0.0000	3.4979	12.2350
i	0.0000	16.5616	274.2878
π	0.0000	0.5970	0.3564
r	0.0000	0.7109	0.5054
w	0.0000	1.7593	3.0953
k^s	0.0000	4.8061	23.0983
l	0.0000	2.5720	6.6154

Table 12: VARIANCE DECOMPOSITION (in percent)

		η^a	η^b	η^g	η^i	η^m	η^p	η^w
y	12.69	10.53	4.33	25.47	5.24	4.97	36.77	
c	2.92	15.32	3.17	30.70	5.60	3.05	39.22	
i	2.09	1.14	1.74	76.56	1.13	1.57	15.76	
π	5.14	4.34	0.68	10.56	6.61	25.16	47.51	
r	7.36	24.22	2.20	28.16	15.22	4.61	18.22	
w	10.28	1.91	0.50	28.32	1.93	27.70	29.36	
k^s	2.42	2.59	1.47	69.30	1.82	4.66	17.72	
l	2.20	13.16	6.28	22.52	6.22	4.14	45.48	

$$cpie = 1 + \frac{\bar{\pi}}{100}$$

$$cgamma = 1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}$$

$$cbeta = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta^{-1}-1)}{100}}$$

$$clandap = \Phi$$

$$cbetabar = cbeta \, cgamma^{(-\sigma_c)}$$

$$cr = \frac{cpie}{cbeta \, cgamma^{(-\sigma_c)}}$$

$$crk = cbeta^{(-1)} \, cgamma^{\sigma_c} - (1 - \delta)$$

$$cw = \left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1 - \alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{clandap \, crk^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}$$

$$cikbar = 1 - \frac{1 - \delta}{cgamma}$$

$$cik = cgamma \left(1 - \frac{1 - \delta}{cgamma} \right)$$

$$clk = \frac{1 - \alpha}{\alpha} \frac{crk}{cw}$$

$$cky = \Phi \, clk^{\alpha-1}$$

$$ciy = cik \, cky$$

$$ccy = 1 - \frac{\bar{g}}{\bar{y}} - cik \, cky$$

$$crkky = crk \, cky$$

$$cwhlc = \frac{cky \, crk \, \frac{(1-\alpha)^{\frac{1}{\phi_w}}}{\alpha}}{ccy}$$

$$cwly = 1 - crk cky$$

$$conster = 100 (cr - 1)$$

$$c1 = \frac{\frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}{1 + \frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}$$

$$c2 = \frac{(\sigma_c - 1) cwhlc}{\sigma_c \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{cgamma}\right)}$$

$$c3 = \frac{1 - \frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}{\sigma_c \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{cgamma}\right)}$$

$$i1 = \frac{1}{1 + cgamma cbetabar}$$

$$i2 = \frac{1}{1 + cgamma cbetabar} \frac{1}{cgamma^2 \varphi}$$

$$q1 = \frac{1 - \delta}{1 - \delta + crk}$$

$$q2 = \frac{1}{\frac{1 - \frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}{\sigma_c \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{cgamma}\right)}}$$

$$k1 = 1 - cikbar$$

$$k2 = \varphi cgamma^2 cikbar$$

$$pi1 = \iota_p \frac{1}{1 + cgamma cbetabar \iota_p}$$

$$pi2 = cgamma cbetabar \frac{1}{1 + cgamma cbetabar \iota_p}$$

$$pi3 = \frac{\frac{1}{1 + cgamma cbetabar \iota_p} \frac{(1 - \xi_p)(1 - cgamma cbetabar \xi_p)}{\xi_p}}{1 + (\Phi - 1) \varepsilon_p}$$

$$w1 = \frac{1}{1 + cgamma\ cbetabar}$$

$$w2 = \frac{1 + cgamma\ cbetabar\ \iota_w}{1 + cgamma\ cbetabar}$$

$$w3 = \frac{\iota_w}{1 + cgamma\ cbetabar}$$

$$w4 = \frac{(1 - \xi_w) (1 - cgamma\ cbetabar\ \xi_w)}{(1 + cgamma\ cbetabar) \xi_w} \frac{1}{1 + (\phi_w - 1) \varepsilon_w}$$

$$w5 = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}$$

$$w6 = \frac{\frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}{1 - \frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}$$

$$\varepsilon_{at} = \alpha\ r^{k,flex}_t + (1 - \alpha)\ w^{flex}_t \quad (1)$$

$$z^{flex}_t = r^{k,flex}_t \frac{1}{\frac{\psi}{1-\psi}} \quad (2)$$

$$r^{k,flex}_t = w^{flex}_t + l^{flex}_t - k^{s,flex}_t \quad (3)$$

$$k^{s,flex}_t = z^{flex}_t + k^{flex}_{t-1} \quad (4)$$

$$i^{flex}_t = i1\ i^{flex}_{t-1} + (1 - i1)\ i^{flex}_{t+1} + i2\ q^{flex}_t + \varepsilon^i_t \quad (5)$$

$$q^{flex}_t = q1\ q^{flex}_{t+1} + (1 - q1)\ r^{k,flex}_{t+1} + q2\ c_2 * \varepsilon^b_{tt} - r^{flex}_t \quad (6)$$

$$c^{flex}_t = c_2 * \varepsilon^b_{tt} + c1\ c^{flex}_{t-1} + (1 - c1)\ c^{flex}_{t+1} + c2\ (l^{flex}_t - l^{flex}_{t+1}) - r^{flex}_t\ c3 \quad (7)$$

$$y^{flex}_t = ccy\ c^{flex}_t + i^{flex}_t\ ciy + \varepsilon^g_t + z^{flex}_t\ crkky \quad (8)$$

$$y^{flex}_t = \Phi\ (\varepsilon_{at} + \alpha\ k^{s,flex}_t + (1 - \alpha)\ l^{flex}_t) \quad (9)$$

$$w^{flex}_t = l^{flex}_t\ \sigma_l + c^{flex}_t\ w5 - c^{flex}_{t-1}\ w6 \quad (10)$$

$$k^{flex}_t = k^{flex}_{t-1} k1 + i^{flex}_t (1 - k1) + \varepsilon^i_t k2 \quad (11)$$

$$\mu_{p_t} = \alpha r^k_t + (1 - \alpha) w_t - \varepsilon_{at} \quad (12)$$

$$z_t = \frac{1}{\frac{\psi}{1-\psi}} r^k_t \quad (13)$$

$$r^k_t = w_t + l_t - k^s_t \quad (14)$$

$$k^s_t = z_t + k_{t-1} \quad (15)$$

$$k_t = \varepsilon^i_t k2 + k1 k_{t-1} + (1 - k1) i_t \quad (16)$$

$$i_t = \varepsilon^i_t + i1 i_{t-1} + (1 - i1) i_{t+1} + i2 q_t \quad (17)$$

$$q_t = q2 c_2 * \varepsilon^b_{tt} + q1 q_{t+1} + (1 - q1) r^k_{t+1} - (r_t - \pi_{t+1}) \quad (18)$$

$$c_t = c_2 * \varepsilon^b_{tt} + c1 c_{t-1} + (1 - c1) c_{t+1} + c2 (l_t - l_{t+1}) - c3 (r_t - \pi_{t+1}) \quad (19)$$

$$y_t = \varepsilon^g_t + ccy c_t + ciy i_t + crkkky z_t \quad (20)$$

$$y_t = \Phi (\varepsilon_{at} + \alpha k^s_t + (1 - \alpha) l_t) \quad (21)$$

$$\pi_t = pi1 \pi_{t-1} + \pi_{t+1} pi2 + \mu_{p_t} pi3 + \varepsilon^p_t \quad (22)$$

$$w_t = w1 w_{t-1} + (1 - w1) (\pi_{t+1} + w_{t+1}) - \pi_t w2 + \pi_{t-1} w3 - w4 \mu_{w_t} + \varepsilon^w_t \quad (23)$$

$$\mu_{w_t} = w_t - \left(\sigma_l l_t + \frac{1}{1 - \frac{\lambda}{cgamma}} \left(c_t - \frac{\lambda}{cgamma} c_{t-1} \right) \right) \quad (24)$$

$$r_t = \pi_t r_\pi (1 - \rho) + (1 - \rho) r_y (y_t - y^{flex}_t) + r_{\Delta y} (y_t - y^{flex}_t - y_{t-1} + y^{flex}_{t-1}) + \rho r_{t-1} + \varepsilon^r_t \quad (25)$$

$$\varepsilon_{at} = \rho_a \varepsilon_{at-1} + \eta^a_t \quad (26)$$

$$c_2 * \varepsilon^b_{tt} = \rho_b c_2 * \varepsilon^b_{tt-1} + \eta^b_t \quad (27)$$

$$\varepsilon^g_t = \rho_g \varepsilon^g_{t-1} + \eta^g_t + \eta^a_t \rho_{ga} \quad (28)$$

$$\varepsilon^i_t = \rho_i \varepsilon^i_{t-1} + \eta^i_t \quad (29)$$

$$\varepsilon^r_t = \rho_r \varepsilon^r_{t-1} + \eta^m_t \quad (30)$$

$$\varepsilon^p_t = \rho_p \varepsilon^p_{t-1} + \eta^{p,aux}_t - \mu_p \eta^{p,aux}_{t-1} \quad (31)$$

$$\eta^{p,aux}_t = \eta^p_t \quad (32)$$

$$\varepsilon^w_t = \rho_w \varepsilon^w_{t-1} + \eta^{w,aux}_t - \mu_w \eta^{w,aux}_{t-1} \quad (33)$$

$$\eta^{w,aux}_t = \eta^w_t \quad (34)$$

$$dlGDP_t = \bar{\gamma} + y_t - y_{t-1} \quad (35)$$

$$dlCONS_t = \bar{\gamma} + c_t - c_{t-1} \quad (36)$$

$$dlINV_t = \bar{\gamma} + i_t - i_{t-1} \quad (37)$$

$$dlWAG_t = \bar{\gamma} + w_t - w_{t-1} \quad (38)$$

$$dlP_t = \bar{\pi} + \pi_t \quad (39)$$

$$FEDFUNDS_t = r_t + conster \quad (40)$$

$$lHOURS_t = l_t + \bar{l} \quad (41)$$

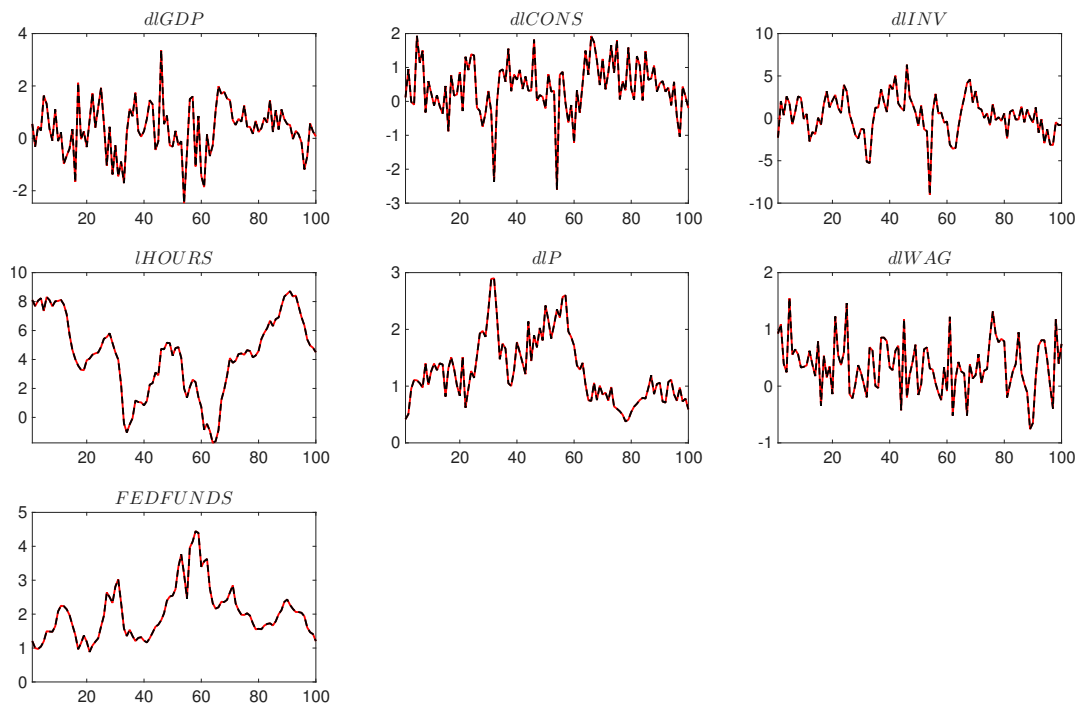


Figure 5: Historical and smoothed variables.

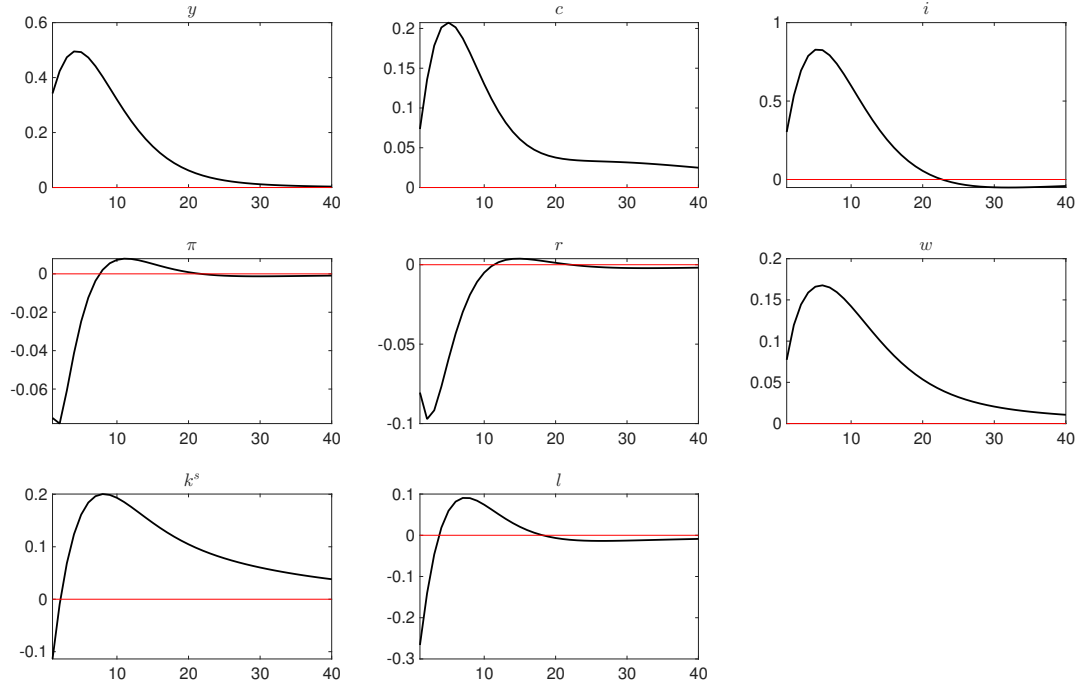


Figure 6: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^a).

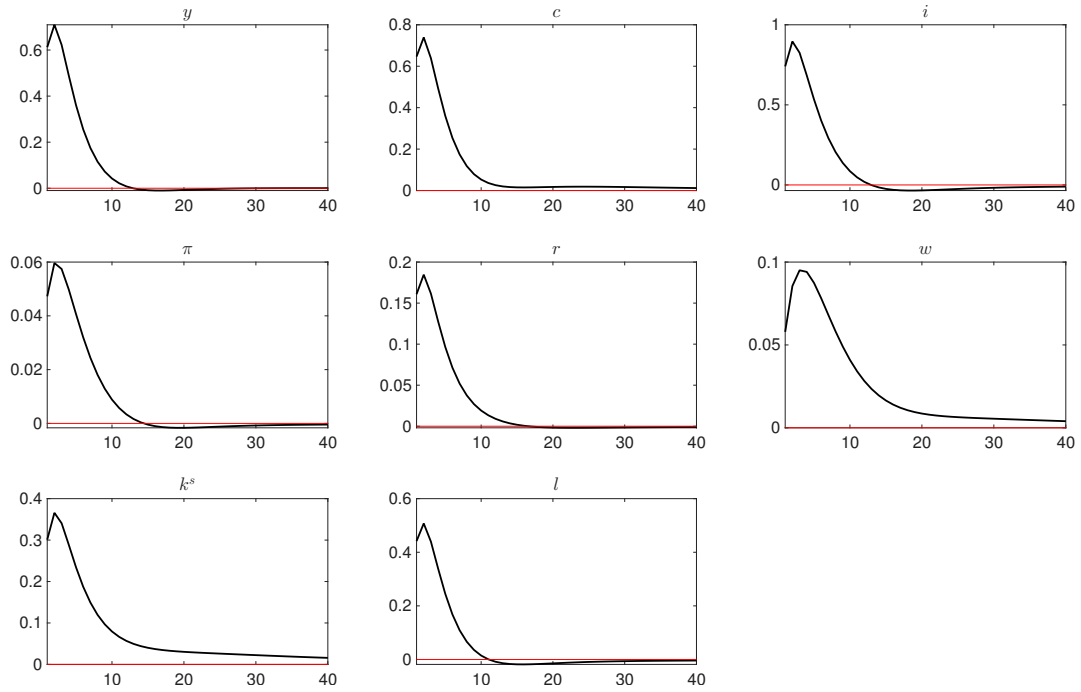


Figure 7: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^b).

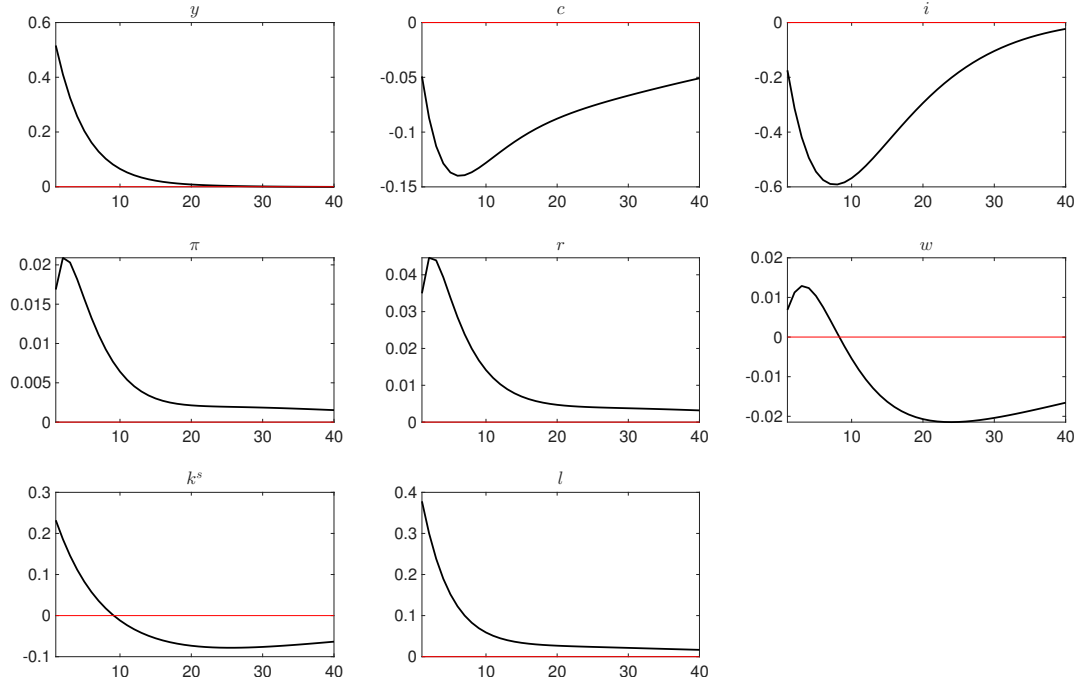


Figure 8: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^g).

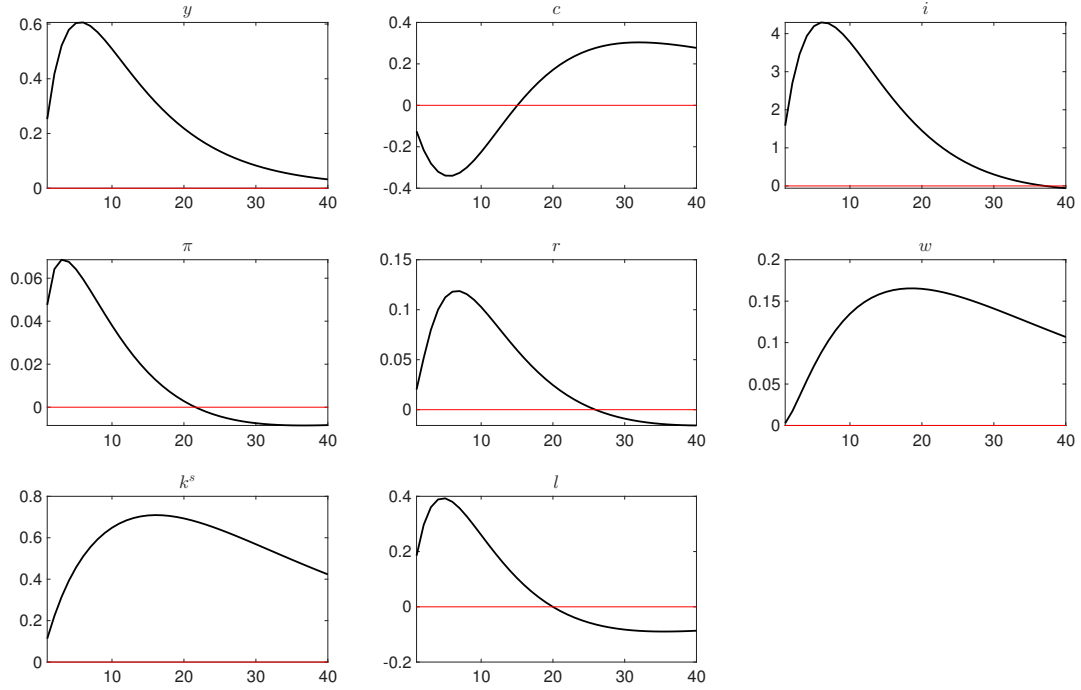


Figure 9: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^i).

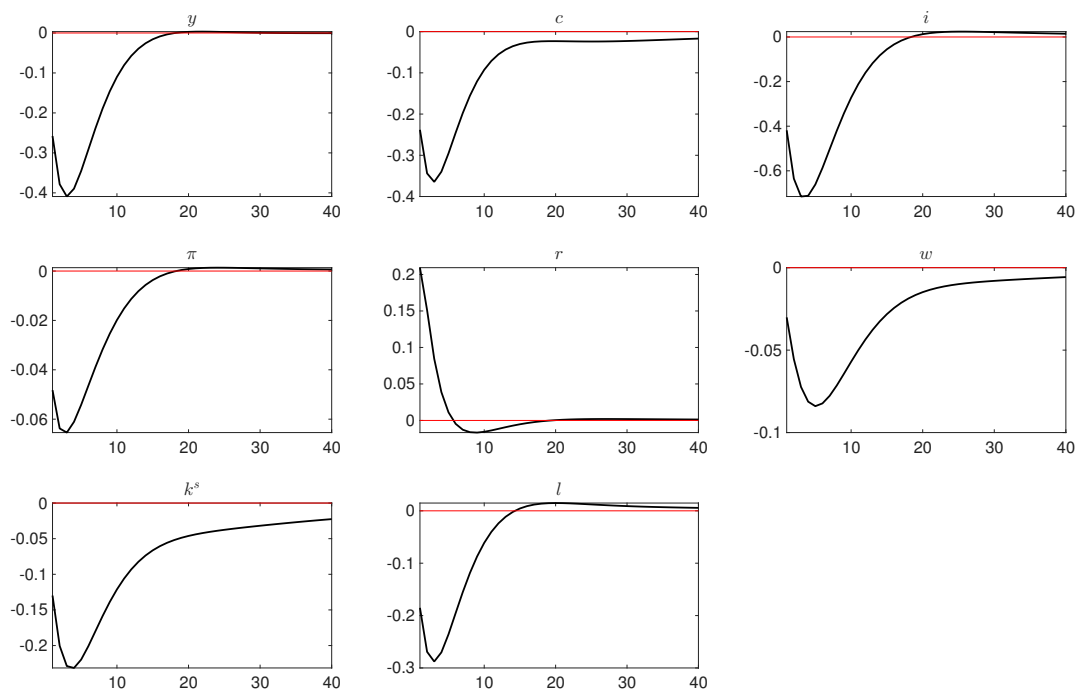


Figure 10: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^m).

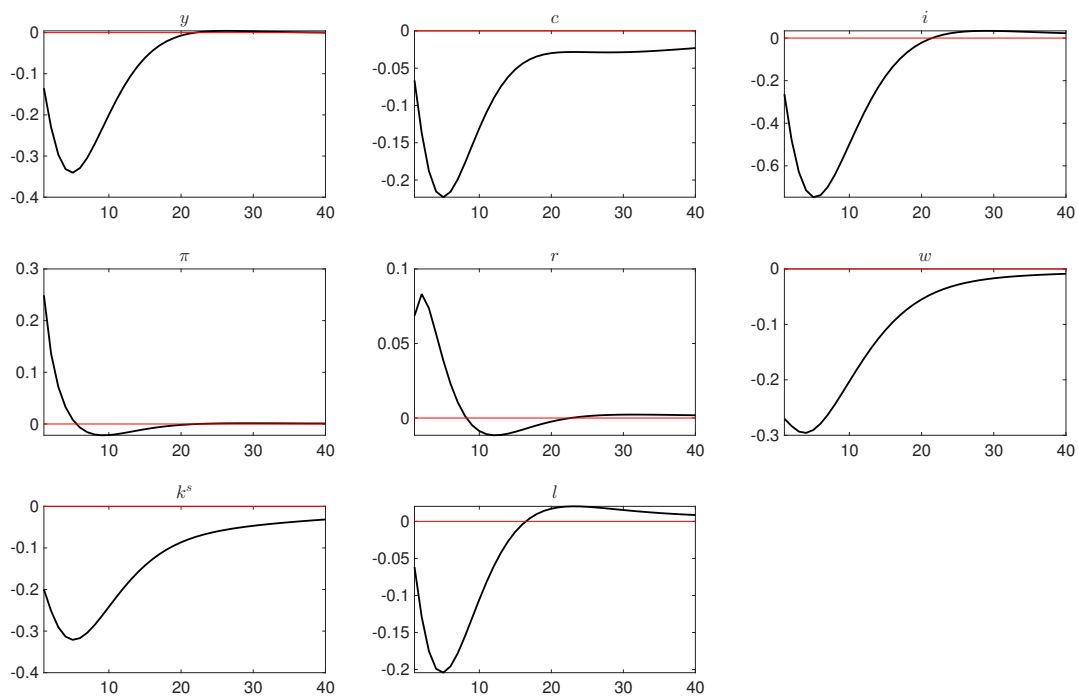


Figure 11: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^p).

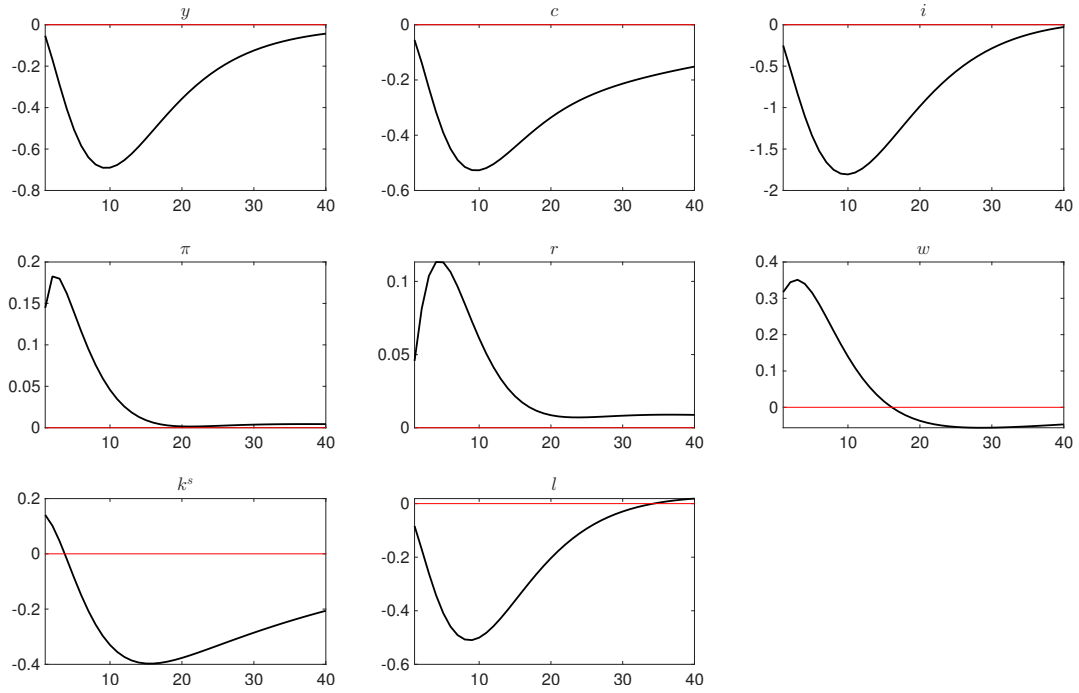


Figure 12: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^w).

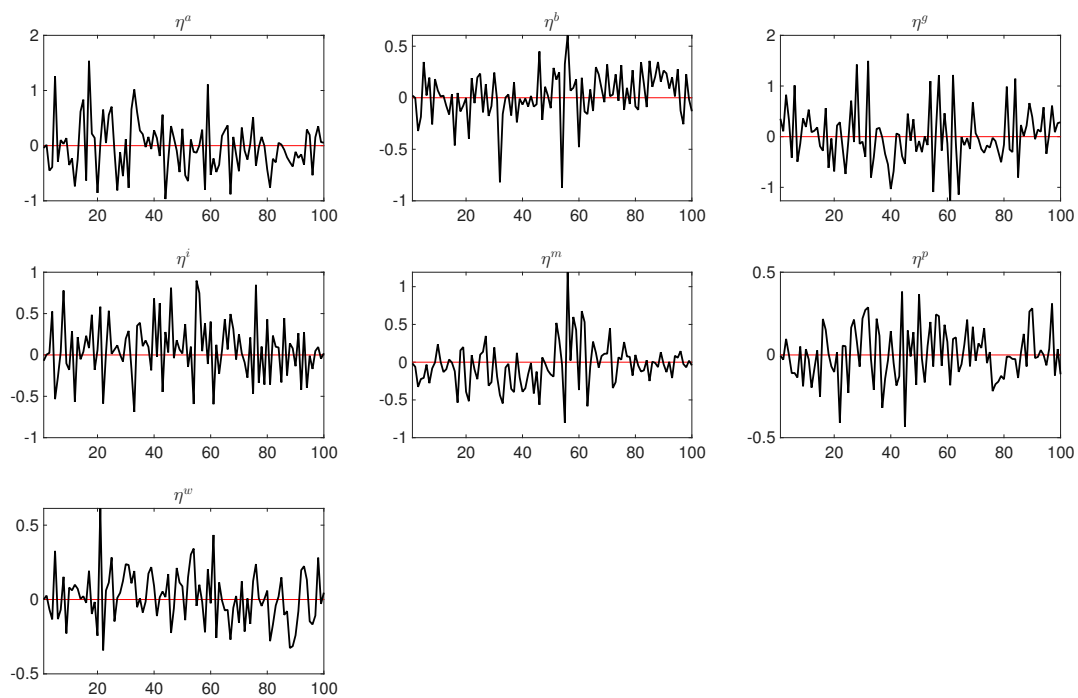


Figure 13: Smoothed shocks.