

Table 1: Results from posterior maximization (parameters)

	Prior			Posterior	
	Dist.	Mean	Stdev	Mode	Stdev
α	norm	0.300	0.0500	0.2163	0.0186
ψ	beta	0.500	0.1500	0.6356	0.1026
Φ	norm	1.250	0.1250	1.6375	0.0774
ι_w	beta	0.500	0.1500	0.6160	0.1369
ξ_w	beta	0.500	0.1000	0.7253	0.0727
ι_p	beta	0.500	0.1500	0.3352	0.1188
ξ_p	beta	0.500	0.1000	0.6847	0.0494
σ_c	norm	1.500	0.3750	1.3817	0.1270
σ_l	norm	2.000	0.7500	1.8831	0.6190
λ	beta	0.700	0.1000	0.6918	0.0435
φ	norm	4.000	1.5000	5.5767	1.0178
μ_w	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.8826	0.0547
μ_p	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.7041	0.0980
$\bar{\gamma}$	norm	0.400	0.1000	0.4182	0.0148
$100(\beta^{-1} - 1)$	gamm	0.250	0.1000	0.1348	0.0530
$\bar{\pi}$	gamm	0.625	0.1000	0.8528	0.1095
\bar{l}	norm	0.000	2.0000	5.0242	1.0899
r_π	norm	1.500	0.2500	1.9554	0.1851
$r_{\Delta y}$	norm	0.125	0.0500	0.2323	0.0279
r_y	norm	0.125	0.0500	0.0737	0.0228
ρ	beta	0.750	0.1000	0.8038	0.0274
ρ_a	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.9494	0.0126
ρ_{ga}	norm	0.500	0.2500	0.5507	0.0914
ρ_b	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.2062	0.0872
ρ_g	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.9727	0.0084
ρ_i	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.6927	0.0604
ρ_r	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.1425	0.0705
ρ_p	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.8699	0.0474
ρ_w	beta	0.500	0.2000	0.9696	0.0121

Table 2: Results from posterior maximization (standard deviation of structural shocks)

	Prior			Posterior	
	Dist.	Mean	Stdev	Mode	Stdev
η^a	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.4378	0.0271
η^b	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.2412	0.0242
η^g	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.5135	0.0297
η^i	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.4244	0.0452
η^m	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.2426	0.0152
η^p	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.1251	0.0153
η^w	invg	0.100	2.0000	0.2581	0.0239

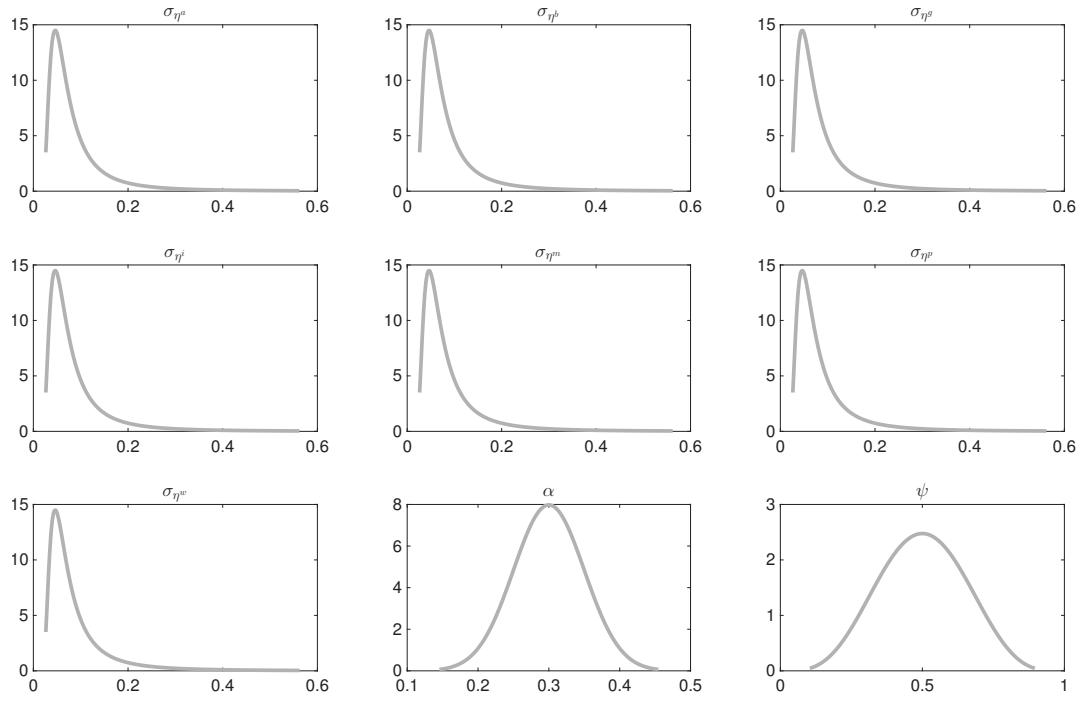


Figure 1: Priors.

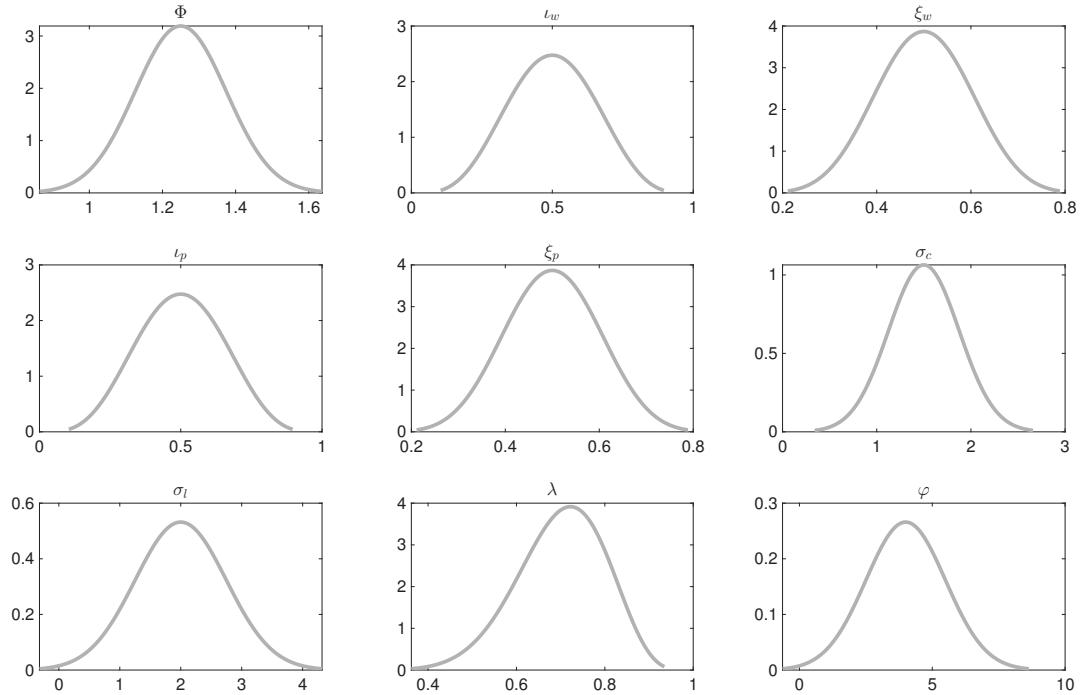


Figure 2: Priors.

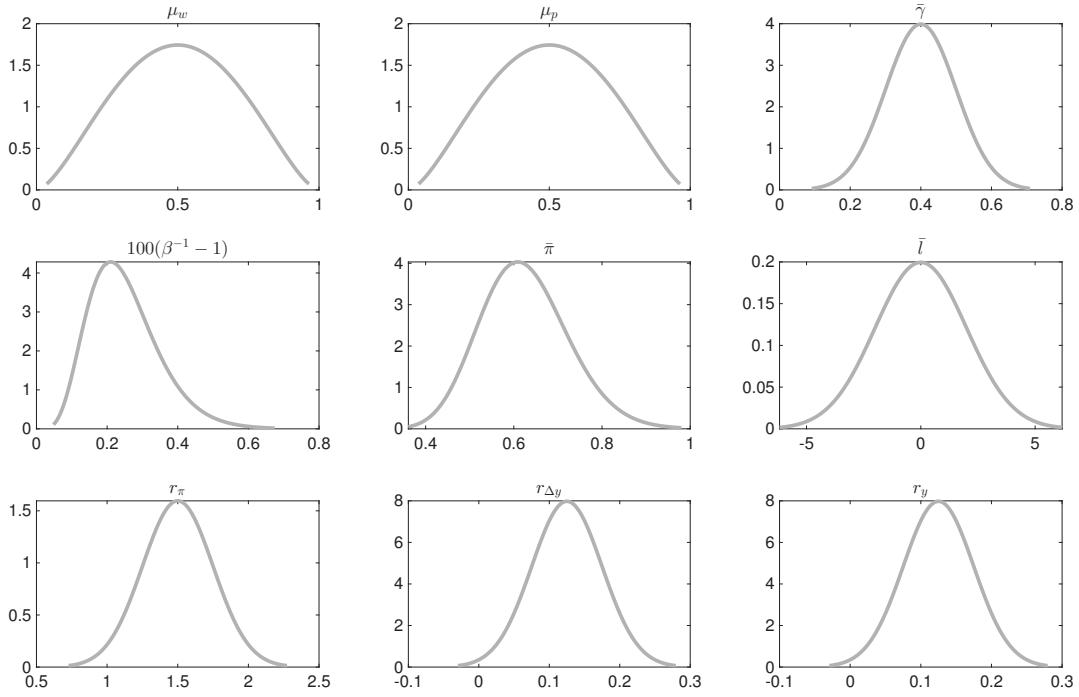


Figure 3: Priors.

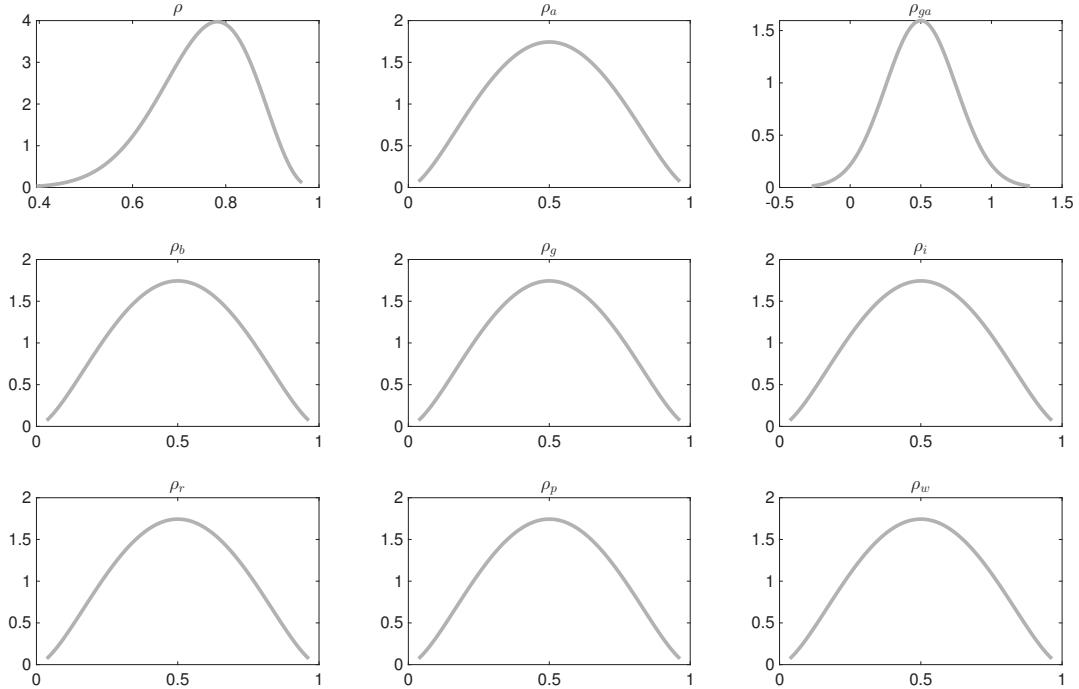


Figure 4: Priors.

Table 3: MATRIX OF COVARIANCE OF EXOGENOUS SHOCKS

	<i>Variables</i>	η^a	η^b	η^g	η^i	η^m	η^p	η^w
η^a	0.191666	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
η^b	0.000000	0.058166	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
η^g	0.000000	0.000000	0.263669	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
η^i	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.180076	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
η^m	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.058870	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
η^p	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.015647	0.000000	
η^w	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.066612	

Table 4: Endogenous

	Variable	LATEX	Description
labobs	$lHOURS$		log hours worked
robs	$FEDFUNDS$		Federal funds rate
pinfobs	dlP		Inflation
dy	$dlGDP$		Output growth rate
dc	$dlCONS$		Consumption growth rate
dinve	$dlINV$		Investment growth rate
dw	$dlWAG$		Wage growth rate
ewma	$\eta^{w,aux}$		Auxiliary wage markup moving average variable
epinfma	$\eta^{p,aux}$		Auxiliary price markup moving average variable
zcapf	z^{flex}		Capital utilization rate flex price economy
rkf	$r^{k,flex}$		rental rate of capital flex price economy
kf	$k^{s,flex}$		Capital services flex price economy
pkf	q^{flex}		real value of existing capital stock flex price economy
cf	c^{flex}		Consumption flex price economy
invef	i^{flex}		Investment flex price economy
yf	y^{flex}		Output flex price economy
labf	l^{flex}		hours worked flex price economy
wf	w^{flex}		real wage flex price economy
rrf	r^{flex}		real interest rate flex price economy
mc	μ_p		gross price markup
zcap	z		Capital utilization rate
rk	r^k		rental rate of capital
k	k^s		Capital services
pk	q		real value of existing capital stock
c	c		Consumption
inve	i		Investment
y	y		Output
lab	l		hours worked
pinf	π		Inflation
w	w		real wage
r	r		nominal interest rate
a	ε_a		productivity process
b	$c_2 * \varepsilon_t^b$		Scaled risk premium shock
g	ε^g		Exogenous spending
qs	ε^i		Investment-specific technology
ms	ε^r		Monetary policy shock process
spinf	ε^p		Price markup shock process
sw	ε^w		Wage markup shock process
kpf	k^{flex}		Capital stock flex price economy
kp	k		Capital stock
muw	μ_w		wage markup

Table 5: Exogenous

Variable	LATEX	Description
ea	η^a	productivity shock
eb	η^b	Investment-specific technology shock
eg	η^g	Spending shock
eqs	η^i	Investment-specific technology shock
em	η^m	Monetary policy shock
epinf	η^p	Price markup shock
ew	η^w	Wage markup shock

Table 6: Parameters

Variable	LATEX	Description
curvw	ε_w	Curvature Kimball aggregator wages
cgy	ρ_{ga}	Feedback technology on exogenous spending
curvp	ε_p	Curvature Kimball aggregator prices
constelab	\bar{l}	steady state hours
constepinf	$\bar{\pi}$	steady state inflation rate
constebeta	$100(\beta^{-1} - 1)$	time preference rate in percent
cmaaw	μ_w	coefficient on MA term wage markup
cmap	μ_p	coefficient on MA term price markup
calfa	α	capital share
czcap	ψ	capacity utilization cost
csadjcost	φ	investment adjustment cost
ctou	δ	depreciation rate
csigma	σ_c	risk aversion
chabb	λ	external habit degree
cfc	Φ	fixed cost share
cindw	ι_w	Indexation to past wages
cprobw	ξ_w	Calvo parameter wages
cindp	ι_p	Indexation to past prices
cprobp	ξ_p	Calvo parameter prices
csigl	σ_l	Frisch elasticity
clandaw	ϕ_w	Gross markup wages
crpi	r_π	Taylor rule inflation feedback
crdy	$r_{\Delta y}$	Taylor rule output growth feedback
cry	r_y	Taylor rule output level feedback
crr	ρ	interest rate persistence
crhoa	ρ_a	persistence productivity shock
crhoas	d_2	Unused parameter
crhob	ρ_b	persistence risk premium shock
crhog	ρ_g	persistence spending shock
crhols	d_1	Unused parameter

Table 6 – Continued

Variable	\texttt{ATEX}	Description
crhoqs	ρ_i	persistence risk premium shock
crhom _s	ρ_r	persistence monetary policy shock
crhopinf	ρ_p	persistence price markup shock
crhow	ρ_w	persistence wage markup shock
ctrend	$\bar{\gamma}$	net growth rate in percent
cg	$\frac{\bar{g}}{\bar{y}}$	steady state exogenous spending share

Table 7: Parameter Values

Parameter	Value	Description
ε_w	10.000	Curvature Kimball aggregator wages
ρ_{ga}	0.551	Feedback technology on exogenous spending
ε_p	10.000	Curvature Kimball aggregator prices
\bar{l}	5.024	steady state hours
$\bar{\pi}$	0.853	steady state inflation rate
$100(\beta^{-1} - 1)$	0.135	time preference rate in percent
μ_w	0.883	coefficient on MA term wage markup
μ_p	0.704	coefficient on MA term price markup
α	0.216	capital share
ψ	0.636	capacity utilization cost
φ	5.577	investment adjustment cost
δ	0.025	depreciation rate
σ_c	1.382	risk aversion
λ	0.692	external habit degree
Φ	1.637	fixed cost share
ι_w	0.616	Indexation to past wages
ξ_w	0.725	Calvo parameter wages
ι_p	0.335	Indexation to past prices
ξ_p	0.685	Calvo parameter prices
σ_l	1.883	Frisch elasticity
ϕ_w	1.500	Gross markup wages
r_π	1.955	Taylor rule inflation feedback
$r_{\Delta y}$	0.232	Taylor rule output growth feedback
r_y	0.074	Taylor rule output level feedback
ρ	0.804	interest rate persistence
ρ_a	0.949	persistence productivity shock
d_2	1.000	Unused parameter
ρ_b	0.206	persistence risk premium shock
ρ_g	0.973	persistence spending shock
d_1	0.993	Unused parameter
ρ_i	0.693	persistence risk premium shock
ρ_r	0.142	persistence monetary policy shock
ρ_p	0.870	persistence price markup shock
ρ_w	0.970	persistence wage markup shock
$\bar{\gamma}$	0.418	net growth rate in percent
$\frac{g}{y}$	0.180	steady state exogenous spending share

Table 8: Prior information (parameters)

	Distribution	Mean	Mode	Std.dev.	Bounds*		90% HPDI	
					Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
σ_{η^a}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118	5595.7204	0.0326	0.2490
σ_{η^b}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118	5595.7204	0.0326	0.2490
σ_{η^g}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118	5595.7204	0.0326	0.2490
σ_{η^i}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118	5595.7204	0.0326	0.2490
σ_{η^m}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118	5595.7204	0.0326	0.2490
σ_{η^p}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118	5595.7204	0.0326	0.2490
σ_{η^w}	Inv. Gamma	0.1000	0.0461	2.0000	0.0118	5595.7204	0.0326	0.2490
α	Gaussian	0.3000	0.3000	0.0500	-0.0181	0.6181	0.2178	0.3822
ψ	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.1500	0.0040	0.9960	0.2526	0.7474
Φ	Gaussian	1.2500	1.2500	0.1250	0.4548	2.0452	1.0444	1.4556
ι_w	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.1500	0.0040	0.9960	0.2526	0.7474
ξ_w	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.1000	0.0471	0.9529	0.3351	0.6649
ι_p	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.1500	0.0040	0.9960	0.2526	0.7474
ξ_p	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.1000	0.0471	0.9529	0.3351	0.6649
σ_c	Gaussian	1.5000	1.5000	0.3750	-0.8855	3.8855	0.8832	2.1168
σ_l	Gaussian	2.0000	2.0000	0.7500	-2.7710	6.7710	0.7664	3.2336
λ	Beta	0.7000	0.7222	0.1000	0.1025	0.9960	0.5242	0.8525
φ	Gaussian	4.0000	4.0000	1.5000	-5.5420	13.5420	1.5327	6.4673
μ_w	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001	0.9999	0.1718	0.8282
μ_p	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001	0.9999	0.1718	0.8282
$\bar{\gamma}$	Gaussian	0.4000	0.4000	0.1000	-0.2361	1.0361	0.2355	0.5645
$100(\beta^{-1} - 1)$	Gamma	0.2500	0.2100	0.1000	0.0031	1.4759	0.1111	0.4339
$\bar{\pi}$	Gamma	0.6250	0.6090	0.1000	0.1814	1.4844	0.4701	0.7981
\bar{l}	Gaussian	0.0000	0.0000	2.0000	-12.7227	12.7227	-3.2897	3.2897
r_π	Gaussian	1.5000	1.5000	0.2500	-0.0903	3.0903	1.0888	1.9112
$r_{\Delta y}$	Gaussian	0.1250	0.1250	0.0500	-0.1931	0.4431	0.0428	0.2072
r_y	Gaussian	0.1250	0.1250	0.0500	-0.1931	0.4431	0.0428	0.2072
ρ	Beta	0.7500	0.7817	0.1000	0.1073	0.9991	0.5701	0.8971
ρ_a	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001	0.9999	0.1718	0.8282
ρ_{ga}	Gaussian	0.5000	0.5000	0.2500	-1.0903	2.0903	0.0888	0.9112
ρ_b	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001	0.9999	0.1718	0.8282
ρ_g	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001	0.9999	0.1718	0.8282
ρ_i	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001	0.9999	0.1718	0.8282
ρ_r	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001	0.9999	0.1718	0.8282
ρ_p	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001	0.9999	0.1718	0.8282
ρ_w	Beta	0.5000	0.5000	0.2000	0.0001	0.9999	0.1718	0.8282

Note: Displayed bounds are after applying a prior truncation of options.prior_trunc=1.00e-10

Table 9: COEFFICIENTS OF AUTOCORRELATION

	<i>Order</i>	1	2	3	4	5
y	0.9850	0.9615	0.9334	0.9026	0.8705	
c	0.9921	0.9792	0.9639	0.9470	0.9292	
i	0.9808	0.9393	0.8855	0.8261	0.7653	
π	0.8575	0.7373	0.6353	0.5489	0.4764	
r	0.9006	0.7849	0.6807	0.5912	0.5156	
w	0.9780	0.9479	0.9111	0.8696	0.8250	
k^s	0.9966	0.9897	0.9801	0.9683	0.9548	
l	0.9721	0.9349	0.8938	0.8514	0.8091	

Table 10: MATRIX OF CORRELATIONS

	<i>Variables</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>i</i>	π	<i>r</i>	<i>w</i>	k^s	<i>l</i>
<i>y</i>	1.0000	0.8176	0.8114	-0.3497	-0.3420	0.3742	0.7388	0.8097	
<i>c</i>	0.8176	1.0000	0.6915	-0.4768	-0.5438	0.2394	0.7879	0.6640	
<i>i</i>	0.8114	0.6915	1.0000	-0.1992	-0.1164	0.4284	0.6624	0.6342	
π	-0.3497	-0.4768	-0.1992	1.0000	0.6583	0.2272	-0.1973	-0.3155	
<i>r</i>	-0.3420	-0.5438	-0.1164	0.6583	1.0000	0.0861	-0.2334	-0.2110	
<i>w</i>	0.3742	0.2394	0.4284	0.2272	0.0861	1.0000	0.6074	0.0037	
k^s	0.7388	0.7879	0.6624	-0.1973	-0.2334	0.6074	1.0000	0.4369	
<i>l</i>	0.8097	0.6640	0.6342	-0.3155	-0.2110	0.0037	0.4369	1.0000	

Table 11: THEORETICAL MOMENTS

VARIABLE	MEAN	STD.DEV.	VARIANCE
y	0.0000	5.4233	29.4120
c	0.0000	5.5288	30.5671
i	0.0000	10.9913	120.8079
π	0.0000	0.5411	0.2928
r	0.0000	0.5948	0.3538
w	0.0000	2.8282	7.9990
k^s	0.0000	5.1516	26.5390
l	0.0000	2.8729	8.2537

Table 12: VARIANCE DECOMPOSITION (in percent)

	η^a	η^b	η^g	η^i	η^m	η^p	η^w
y	25.69	1.80	3.93	9.44	2.83	7.02	49.29
c	7.64	2.59	8.83	4.11	2.68	4.55	69.60
i	16.56	0.34	5.17	44.34	1.84	7.65	24.10
π	3.70	0.75	1.21	3.83	5.25	31.63	53.63
r	10.06	8.48	4.32	20.90	16.55	7.39	32.31
w	22.82	0.61	1.38	9.49	2.95	36.34	26.40
k^s	17.54	0.37	4.67	29.90	1.53	9.58	36.41
l	2.05	2.93	10.18	9.50	4.02	7.12	64.20

$$cpie=1+\frac{\bar{\pi}}{100}$$

$$cgamma = 1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}$$

$$cbeta=\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta^{-1}-1)}{100}}$$

$$clandap=\Phi$$

$$cbetabar=\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta^{-1}-1)}{100}}\left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}$$

$$cr=\frac{1+\frac{\bar{\pi}}{100}}{\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta^{-1}-1)}{100}}\left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}}$$

$$crk=\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta^{-1}-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)}\left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c}-(1-\delta)$$

$$cw=\left(\frac{\alpha^{\alpha}\left(1-\alpha\right)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi\left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta^{-1}-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)}\left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c}-(1-\delta)\right)^{\alpha}}\right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}$$

$$cikbar=1-\frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}$$

$$cik=\left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)\left(1-\frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}\right)$$

$$clk=\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha}\frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta^{-1}-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)}\left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c}-(1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^{\alpha}\left(1-\alpha\right)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi\left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta^{-1}-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)}\left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c}-(1-\delta)\right)^{\alpha}}\right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}}$$

$$15$$

$$cky = \Phi \left(\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} (1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100})^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} (1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100})^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1}$$

$$ciy = \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \Phi \left(\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} (1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100})^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} (1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100})^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1}$$

$$ccy = 1 - \frac{\bar{g}}{\bar{y}} - \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \Phi \left(\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} (1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100})^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} (1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100})^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1}$$

$$crkky = \left(\left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right) \Phi \left(\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} (1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100})^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} (1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100})^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1}$$

cwhlc

$$\begin{aligned} & \Phi \left(\frac{\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)\right)^\alpha}\right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}}}{\frac{(1-\alpha) \frac{1}{\phi_w}}{\alpha} \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)} \right)^{\alpha-1} \\ = & \frac{1 - \frac{\bar{y}}{y} - \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}\right) \Phi \left(\frac{\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)\right)^\alpha}\right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}}}{\frac{(1-\alpha) \frac{1}{\phi_w}}{\alpha} \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)} \right)^{\alpha-1}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{cwly} = 1 - \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right) \Phi \left(\frac{\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)\right)^\alpha}\right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}}}{\frac{(1-\alpha) \frac{1}{\phi_w}}{\alpha} \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)} \right)^{\alpha-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{conster} = 100 \left(\frac{1 + \frac{\bar{\pi}}{100}}{\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} - 1 \right)$$

$$c1 = \frac{\frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}}{1 + \frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}}$$

c2

$$\begin{aligned}
& \Phi \left(\frac{\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha}}{\left(\frac{\alpha^{\alpha} (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^{\alpha}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1} \\
& \quad \cdot \left(\frac{(1-\alpha) \frac{1}{\phi_w}}{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)} \right) \\
& (\sigma_c - 1) \cdot \frac{\left(\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}} \right)^{\alpha-1}}{\left(\frac{\alpha^{\alpha} (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^{\alpha}} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \\
& = \frac{1 - \frac{\bar{y}}{\bar{y}} - \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \Phi \left(\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}}{\sigma_c \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right)^{\alpha-1}}
\end{aligned}$$

$$c3 = \frac{1 - \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}}{\sigma_c \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right)}$$

$$i1 = \frac{1}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)}}$$

$$i2 = \frac{1}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \frac{1}{\varphi \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^2}$$

$$q1 = \frac{1 - \delta}{\left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c}}$$

$$q2 = \frac{1}{\frac{1 - \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}}{\sigma_c \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right)}}$$

$$k1 = 1 - \left(1 - \frac{1 - \delta}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right)$$

$$k2 = \varphi \left(1 - \frac{1 - \delta}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^2$$

$$pi1 = \iota_p \frac{1}{1 + \iota_p \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)}}$$

$$pi2 = \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)} \frac{1}{1 + \iota_p \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)}}$$

$$pi3 = \frac{\frac{1}{1 + \iota_p \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \frac{(1 - \xi_p) \left(1 - \xi_p \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)} \right)}{\xi_p}}{1 + (\Phi - 1) \varepsilon_p}$$

$$w1 = \frac{1}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)}}$$

$$w2 = \frac{1 + \iota_w \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)}}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)}}$$

$$w3 = \frac{\iota_w}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)}}$$

$$w4 = \frac{1}{1 + (\phi_w - 1) \varepsilon_w} \frac{(1 - \xi_w) \left(1 - \xi_w \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)} \right)}{\xi_w \left(1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)} \right)}$$

$$w5 = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}}$$

$$w6 = \frac{\frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}}{1 - \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}}$$

$$\varepsilon_{at} = \alpha r^{k,flex} t + (1 - \alpha) w^{flex} t \quad (1)$$

$$z^{flex}_t = r^{k,flex}_t \frac{1}{\frac{\psi}{1-\psi}} \quad (2)$$

$$r^{k,flex}_t = w^{flex}_t + l^{flex}_t - k^{s,flex}_t \quad (3)$$

$$k^{s,flex}_t = z^{flex}_t + k^{flex}_{t-1} \quad (4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} i^{flex}_t &= \varepsilon^i_t + i^{flex}_{t-1} \frac{1}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \\ &+ i^{flex}_{t+1} \left(1 - \frac{1}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \right) \\ &+ q^{flex}_t \frac{1}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \frac{1}{\varphi \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^2} \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} q^{flex}_t &= q^{flex}_{t+1} \frac{1 - \delta}{\left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c}} \\ &+ r^{k,flex}_{t+1} \left(1 - \frac{1 - \delta}{\left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}}\right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{\sigma_c}} \right) + c_2 * \varepsilon_{tt}^b \frac{1}{\frac{1 - \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}}{\sigma_c \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}\right)}} - r^{flex}_t \end{aligned} \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
c^{flex}_t &= c_2 * \varepsilon_{tt}^b + c^{flex}_{t-1} \frac{\frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}}}{1 + \frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}}} + c^{flex}_{t+1} \left(1 - \frac{\frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}}}{1 + \frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}}} \right) + (l^{flex}_t \\
&\quad \Phi \left(\frac{\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)} \right)^\alpha}}}{\left(\frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)} \right)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1} \\
&\quad (\sigma_c - 1) \frac{\left(1 - \frac{\bar{g}}{y} - \left(1 + \frac{\gamma}{100} \right) \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}} \right) \Phi \left(\frac{\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)} \right)^\alpha}}}{\left(\frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)} \right)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1}}}{\sigma_c \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}} \right)} \\
&\quad - l^{flex}_{t+1}) \\
&\quad - r^{flex}_t \frac{1 - \frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}}}{\sigma_c \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}} \right)}
\end{aligned} \tag{7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y^{flex}_t &= \varepsilon^g_t + c^{flex}_t \left(1 - \frac{\bar{g}}{\bar{y}} - \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \left(1 \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. - \frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \Phi \left(\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + i^{flex}_t \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \Phi \left(\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1} \right. \\
&\quad \left. + z^{flex}_t \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} \right. \right. \\
&\quad \left. \left. - (1-\delta) \right) \Phi \left(\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1} \right) \right) \quad (8)
\end{aligned}$$

$$y^{flex}_t = \Phi \left(\varepsilon_{at} + \alpha k^{s,flex}_t + (1-\alpha) l^{flex}_t \right) \quad (9)$$

$$w^{flex}_t = l^{flex}_t \sigma_l + c^{flex}_t \frac{1}{1 - \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}} - c^{flex}_{t-1} \frac{\frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}}{1 - \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}} \quad (10)$$

$$k^{flex}_t = k^{flex}_{t-1} \left(1 - \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \right) + i^{flex}_t \left(1 - \left(1 - \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \right) \right) \\ + \varepsilon^i_t \varphi \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^2 \quad (11)$$

$$\mu_{p_t} = \alpha r^k_t + (1-\alpha) w_t - \varepsilon_{at} \quad (12)$$

$$z_t = \frac{1}{\frac{\psi}{1-\psi}} r^k_t \quad (13)$$

$$r^k_t = w_t + l_t - k^s_t \quad (14)$$

$$k^s_t = z_t + k_{t-1} \quad (15)$$

$$k_t = \varepsilon^i_t \varphi \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^2 + k_{t-1} \left(1 - \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \right) + i_t \left(1 - \left(1 - \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \right) \right) \quad (16)$$

$$i_t = \varepsilon^i_t + i_{t-1} \frac{1}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \\ + i_{t+1} \left(1 - \frac{1}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \right) \\ + q_t \frac{1}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \frac{1}{\varphi \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^2} \quad (17)$$

$$q_t = c_2 * \varepsilon_{tt}^b \frac{1}{\frac{1-\frac{\lambda}{100}}{\sigma_c \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{100} \right)}} + q_{t+1} \frac{1-\delta}{\left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c}} \\ + r^k_{t+1} \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{\left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c}} \right) - (r_t - \pi_{t+1}) \quad (18)$$

$$c_t = c_2 * \varepsilon_{tt}^b + c_{t-1} \frac{\frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}}}{1 + \frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}}} + c_{t+1} \left(1 - \frac{\frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}}}{1 + \frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}}} \right) + (l_t$$
(19)

$$\begin{aligned} & \Phi \left(\frac{\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)} \right)^\alpha}^{1-\alpha}}}{\frac{(1-\alpha) \frac{1}{\phi_w}}{\alpha} \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)} \right)^{\alpha-1}} \\ & (\sigma_c - 1) \frac{\left(1 - \frac{\bar{y}}{y} - \left(1 + \frac{\gamma}{100} \right) \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}} \right) \Phi \left(\frac{\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1+\frac{\gamma}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)} \right)^\alpha}^{1-\alpha}}}{\sigma_c \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}} \right)} \right)^{\alpha-1}}}{- l_{t+1}} \\ & - (r_t - \pi_{t+1}) \frac{1 - \frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}}}{\sigma_c \left(1 + \frac{\lambda}{1+\frac{\gamma}{100}} \right)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_t &= \varepsilon^g_t + c_t \left(1 - \frac{\bar{g}}{\bar{y}} \right) \\
&\quad - \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \Phi \left(\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1} \\
&\quad + i_t \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right) \left(1 - \frac{1-\delta}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \Phi \left(\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1} \\
&\quad + z_t \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right) \Phi \left(\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha} \frac{\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta)}{\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha (1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{\Phi \left(\left(\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \right)^{(-1)} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100} \right)^{\sigma_c} - (1-\delta) \right)^\alpha} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}} \right)^{\alpha-1}
\end{aligned} \tag{20}$$

$$y_t = \Phi (\varepsilon_{at} + \alpha k^s_t + (1-\alpha) l_t) \tag{21}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\pi_t = & \varepsilon^p_t + \pi_{t-1} \ell_p \frac{1}{1 + \ell_p \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \\
& + \pi_{t+1} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)} \frac{1}{1 + \ell_p \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \\
& \frac{1}{1 + \ell_p \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \frac{(1-\xi_p) \left(1 - \xi_p \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}\right)}{\xi_p} \\
& + \mu_{pt} \frac{1}{1 + (\Phi - 1) \varepsilon_p}
\end{aligned} \tag{22}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
w_t = & \varepsilon^w_t + w_{t-1} \frac{1}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \\
& + (\pi_{t+1} + w_{t+1}) \left(1 - \frac{1}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}}\right) \\
& - \pi_t \frac{1 + \ell_w \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \\
& + \pi_{t-1} \frac{\ell_w}{1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} \\
& - \mu_{wt} \frac{1}{1 + (\phi_w - 1) \varepsilon_w} \frac{(1 - \xi_w) \left(1 - \xi_w \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}\right)}{\xi_w \left(1 + \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right) \frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}\right)}
\end{aligned} \tag{23}$$

$$\mu_{wt} = w_t - \left(\sigma_l l_t + \frac{1}{1 - \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}}} \left(c_t - c_{t-1} \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}} \right) \right) \tag{24}$$

$$r_t = \pi_t r_\pi (1 - \rho) + (1 - \rho) r_y (y_t - y^{flex}_t) + r_{\Delta y} (y_t - y^{flex}_t - y_{t-1} + y^{flex}_{t-1}) + \rho r_{t-1} + \varepsilon^r_t \tag{25}$$

$$\varepsilon_{at} = \rho_a \varepsilon_{at-1} + \eta^a_t \tag{26}$$

$$c_2 * \varepsilon_{tt}^b = \rho_b c_2 * \varepsilon_{tt-1}^b + \eta^b_t \tag{27}$$

$$\varepsilon^g_t = \rho_g \varepsilon^g_{t-1} + \eta^g_t + \eta^a_t \rho_{ga} \tag{28}$$

$$\varepsilon^i_t = \rho_i \varepsilon^i_{t-1} + \eta^i_t \tag{29}$$

$$\varepsilon^r_t = \rho_r \varepsilon^r_{t-1} + \eta^m_t \quad (30)$$

$$\varepsilon^p_t = \rho_p \varepsilon^p_{t-1} + \eta^{p,aux}_t - \mu_p \eta^{p,aux}_{t-1} \quad (31)$$

$$\eta^{p,aux}_t = \eta^p_t \quad (32)$$

$$\varepsilon^w_t = \rho_w \varepsilon^w_{t-1} + \eta^{w,aux}_t - \mu_w \eta^{w,aux}_{t-1} \quad (33)$$

$$\eta^{w,aux}_t = \eta^w_t \quad (34)$$

$$dlGDP_t = \bar{\gamma} + y_t - y_{t-1} \quad (35)$$

$$dlCONS_t = \bar{\gamma} + c_t - c_{t-1} \quad (36)$$

$$dlINV_t = \bar{\gamma} + i_t - i_{t-1} \quad (37)$$

$$dlWAG_t = \bar{\gamma} + w_t - w_{t-1} \quad (38)$$

$$dlP_t = \bar{\pi} + \pi_t \quad (39)$$

$$FEDFUNDS_t = r_t + 100 \left(\frac{1 + \frac{\bar{\pi}}{100}}{\frac{1}{1 + \frac{100(\beta-1-1)}{100}} \left(1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}\right)^{(-\sigma_c)}} - 1 \right) \quad (40)$$

$$lHOURS_t = l_t + \bar{l} \quad (41)$$

$$cpie=1+\frac{\bar{\pi}}{100}$$

$$c gamma = 1 + \frac{\bar{\gamma}}{100}$$

$$cbeta=\frac{1}{1+\frac{100(\beta^{-1}-1)}{100}}$$

$$cl and ap = \Phi$$

$$cbetabar = cbeta\,cgamma^{(-\sigma_c)}$$

$$cr=\frac{cpie}{cbeta\,cgamma^{(-\sigma_c)}}$$

$$crk=cbeta^{(-1)}\,cgamma^{\sigma_c}-(1-\delta)$$

$$cw=\left(\frac{\alpha^\alpha\;(1-\alpha)^{1-\alpha}}{cl and ap\;crk^\alpha}\right)^{\frac{1}{1-\alpha}}$$

$$cikbar=1-\frac{1-\delta}{cgamma}$$

$$cik=c gamma\,\left(1-\frac{1-\delta}{cgamma}\right)$$

$$clk=\frac{1-\alpha}{\alpha}\,\frac{crk}{cw}$$

$$cky=\Phi\,clk^{\alpha-1}$$

$$ciy=cik\,cky$$

$$ccy=1-\frac{\bar{g}}{\bar{y}}-cik\,cky$$

$$crkky=crk\,cky$$

$$cwhlc=\frac{cky\,crk\,\frac{(1-\alpha)\,\frac{1}{\phi_w}}{\alpha}}{ccy}$$

$$28~$$

$$c w l y = 1 - c r k \, c k y$$

$$conster=100~(cr-1)$$

$$c1=\frac{\frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}{1+\frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}$$

$$c2=\frac{(\sigma_c-1)~cwhlc}{\sigma_c\left(1+\frac{\lambda}{cgamma}\right)}$$

$$c3=\frac{1-\frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}{\sigma_c\left(1+\frac{\lambda}{cgamma}\right)}$$

$$i1=\frac{1}{1+cgamma\,cbetabar}$$

$$i2=\frac{1}{1+cgamma\,cbetabar}\,\frac{1}{cgamma^2\,\varphi}$$

$$q1=\frac{1-\delta}{1-\delta+crk}$$

$$q2=\frac{1}{\frac{1-\frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}{\sigma_c\left(1+\frac{\lambda}{cgamma}\right)}}$$

$$k1=1-cikbar$$

$$k2=\varphi\,cgamma^2\,cikbar$$

$$pi1=\iota_p\,\frac{1}{1+cgamma\,cbetabar\,\iota_p}$$

$$pi2=c gamma\,cbetabar\,\frac{1}{1+cgamma\,cbetabar\,\iota_p}$$

$$pi3=\frac{\frac{1}{1+cgamma\,cbetabar\,\iota_p}\,\frac{(1-\xi_p)\,(1-cgamma\,cbetabar\,\xi_p)}{\xi_p}}{1+\left(\Phi-1\right)\,\varepsilon_p}$$

$$29$$

$$w1 = \frac{1}{1 + cgamma cbar}$$

$$w2 = \frac{1 + cgamma cbar \iota_w}{1 + cgamma cbar}$$

$$w3 = \frac{\iota_w}{1 + cgamma cbar}$$

$$w4 = \frac{(1 - \xi_w) (1 - cgamma cbar \xi_w)}{(1 + cgamma cbar) \xi_w} \frac{1}{1 + (\phi_w - 1) \varepsilon_w}$$

$$w5 = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}$$

$$w6 = \frac{\frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}{1 - \frac{\lambda}{cgamma}}$$

$$\varepsilon_{at} = \alpha r^{k,flex}_t + (1 - \alpha) w^{flex}_t \quad (42)$$

$$z^{flex}_t = r^{k,flex}_t \frac{1}{\frac{\psi}{1-\psi}} \quad (43)$$

$$r^{k,flex}_t = w^{flex}_t + l^{flex}_t - k^{s,flex}_t \quad (44)$$

$$k^{s,flex}_t = z^{flex}_t + k^{flex}_{t-1} \quad (45)$$

$$i^{flex}_t = i1 i^{flex}_{t-1} + (1 - i1) i^{flex}_{t+1} + i2 q^{flex}_t + \varepsilon^i_t \quad (46)$$

$$q^{flex}_t = q1 q^{flex}_{t+1} + (1 - q1) r^{k,flex}_{t+1} + q2 c2 * \varepsilon^b_{tt} - r^{flex}_t \quad (47)$$

$$c^{flex}_t = c2 * \varepsilon^b_{tt} + c1 c^{flex}_{t-1} + (1 - c1) c^{flex}_{t+1} + c2 (l^{flex}_t - l^{flex}_{t+1}) - r^{flex}_t c3 \quad (48)$$

$$y^{flex}_t = ccy c^{flex}_t + i^{flex}_t ciy + \varepsilon^g_t + z^{flex}_t crkky \quad (49)$$

$$y^{flex}_t = \Phi (\varepsilon_{at} + \alpha k^{s,flex}_t + (1 - \alpha) l^{flex}_t) \quad (50)$$

$$w^{flex}_t = l^{flex}_t \sigma_l + c^{flex}_t w5 - c^{flex}_{t-1} w6 \quad (51)$$

$$k^{flex}_t = k^{flex}_{t-1} k1 + i^{flex}_t (1 - k1) + \varepsilon^i_t k2 \quad (52)$$

$$\mu_{pt} = \alpha r^k_t + (1 - \alpha) w_t - \varepsilon_{at} \quad (53)$$

$$z_t = \frac{1}{\frac{\psi}{1-\psi}} r^k_t \quad (54)$$

$$r^k_t = w_t + l_t - k^s_t \quad (55)$$

$$k^s_t = z_t + k_{t-1} \quad (56)$$

$$k_t = \varepsilon^i_t k2 + k1 k_{t-1} + (1 - k1) i_t \quad (57)$$

$$i_t = \varepsilon^i_t + i1 i_{t-1} + (1 - i1) i_{t+1} + i2 q_t \quad (58)$$

$$q_t = q2 c_2 * \varepsilon^b_{tt} + q1 q_{t+1} + (1 - q1) r^k_{t+1} - (r_t - \pi_{t+1}) \quad (59)$$

$$c_t = c_2 * \varepsilon^b_{tt} + c1 c_{t-1} + (1 - c1) c_{t+1} + c2 (l_t - l_{t+1}) - c3 (r_t - \pi_{t+1}) \quad (60)$$

$$y_t = \varepsilon^g_t + ccy c_t + ciy i_t + crkky z_t \quad (61)$$

$$y_t = \Phi (\varepsilon_{at} + \alpha k^s_t + (1 - \alpha) l_t) \quad (62)$$

$$\pi_t = pi1 \pi_{t-1} + \pi_{t+1} pi2 + \mu_{pt} pi3 + \varepsilon^p_t \quad (63)$$

$$w_t = w1 w_{t-1} + (1 - w1) (\pi_{t+1} + w_{t+1}) - \pi_t w2 + \pi_{t-1} w3 - w4 \mu_{wt} + \varepsilon^w_t \quad (64)$$

$$\mu_{wt} = w_t - \left(\sigma_l l_t + \frac{1}{1 - \frac{\lambda}{cgamma}} \left(c_t - \frac{\lambda}{cgamma} c_{t-1} \right) \right) \quad (65)$$

$$r_t = \pi_t r_\pi (1 - \rho) + (1 - \rho) r_y (y_t - y^{flex}_t) + r_{\Delta y} (y_t - y^{flex}_t - y_{t-1} + y^{flex}_{t-1}) + \rho r_{t-1} + \varepsilon^r_t \quad (66)$$

$$\varepsilon_{at} = \rho_a \varepsilon_{at-1} + \eta^a_t \quad (67)$$

$$c_2 * \varepsilon^b_{tt} = \rho_b c_2 * \varepsilon^b_{tt-1} + \eta^b_t \quad (68)$$

$$\varepsilon^g_t = \rho_g \varepsilon^g_{t-1} + \eta^g_t + \eta^a_t \rho_{ga} \quad (69)$$

$$\varepsilon^i_t = \rho_i \varepsilon^i_{t-1} + \eta^i_t \quad (70)$$

$$\varepsilon^r_t = \rho_r \varepsilon^r_{t-1} + \eta^m_t \quad (71)$$

$$\varepsilon^p_t = \rho_p \varepsilon^p_{t-1} + \eta^{p,aux}_t - \mu_p \eta^{p,aux}_{t-1} \quad (72)$$

$$\eta^{p,aux}_t = \eta^p_t \quad (73)$$

$$\varepsilon^w_t = \rho_w \varepsilon^w_{t-1} + \eta^{w,aux}_t - \mu_w \eta^{w,aux}_{t-1} \quad (74)$$

$$\eta^{w,aux}_t = \eta^w_t \quad (75)$$

$$dlGDP_t = \bar{\gamma} + y_t - y_{t-1} \quad (76)$$

$$dlCONS_t = \bar{\gamma} + c_t - c_{t-1} \quad (77)$$

$$dlINV_t = \bar{\gamma} + i_t - i_{t-1} \quad (78)$$

$$dlWAG_t = \bar{\gamma} + w_t - w_{t-1} \quad (79)$$

$$dlP_t = \bar{\pi} + \pi_t \quad (80)$$

$$FEDFUNDS_t = r_t + conster \quad (81)$$

$$lHOURS_t = l_t + \bar{l} \quad (82)$$

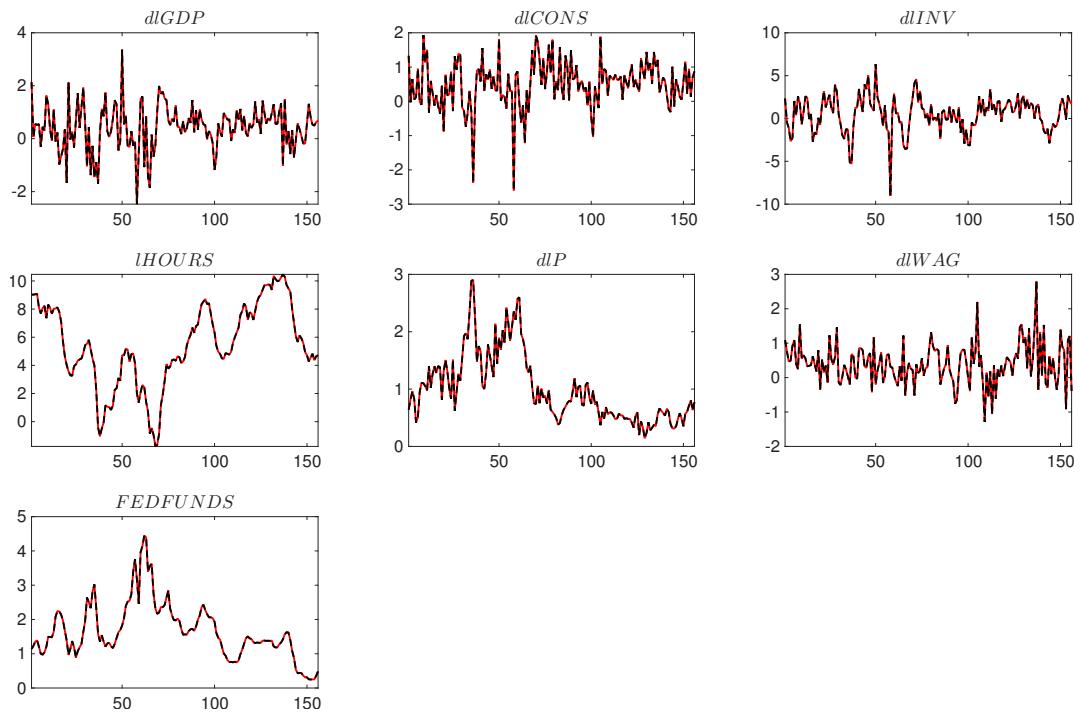


Figure 5: Historical and smoothed variables.

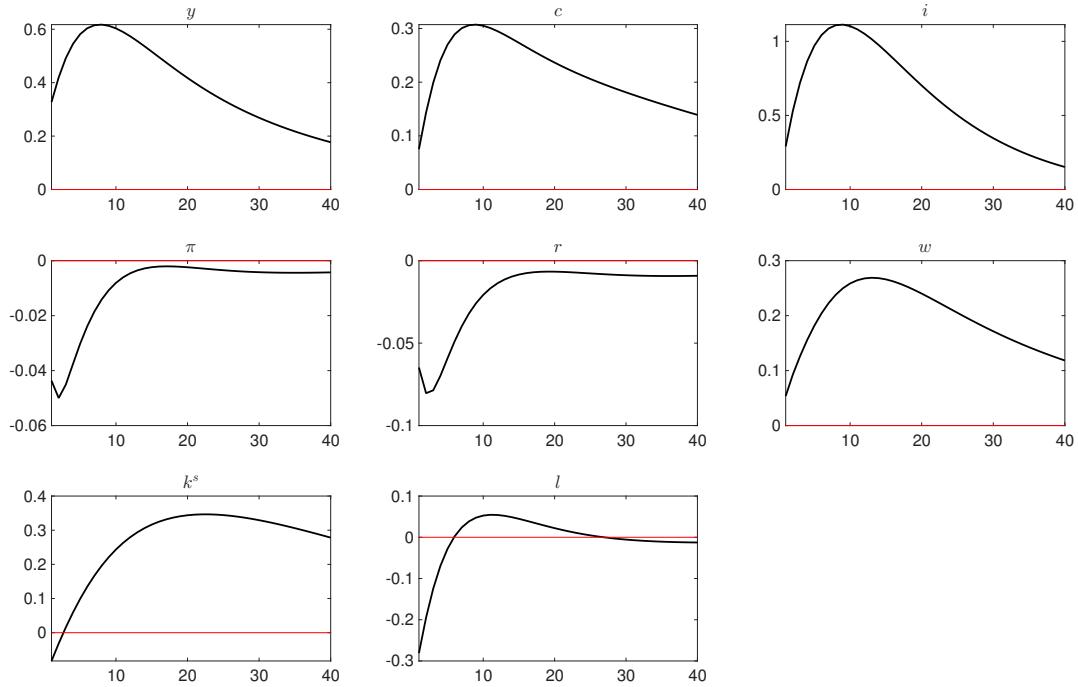


Figure 6: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^a).

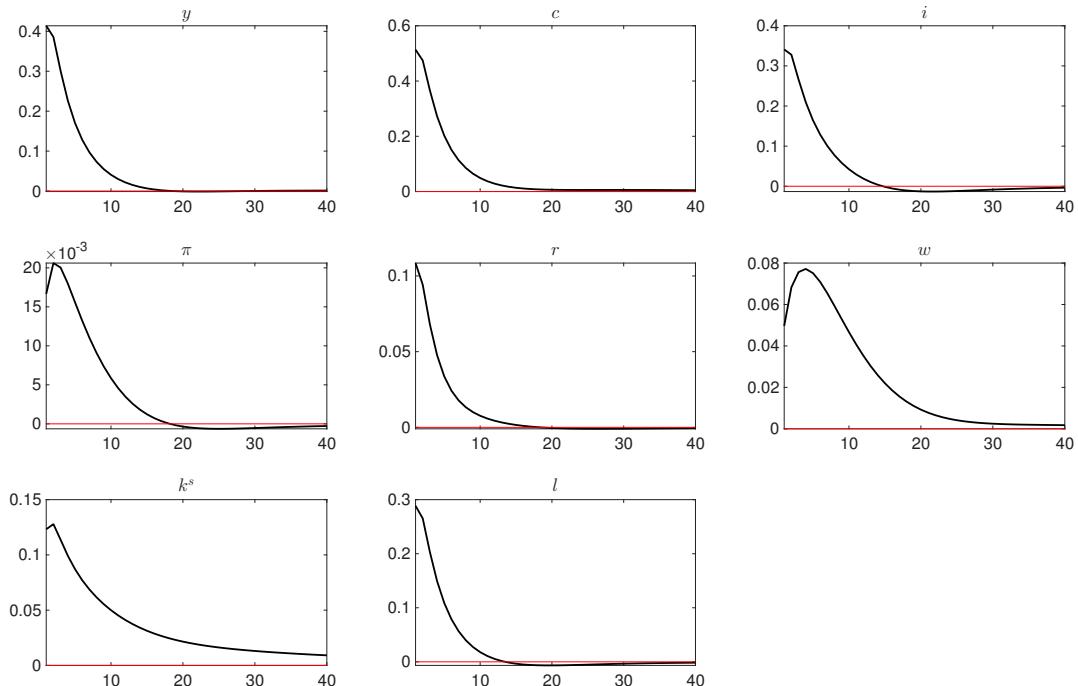


Figure 7: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^b).

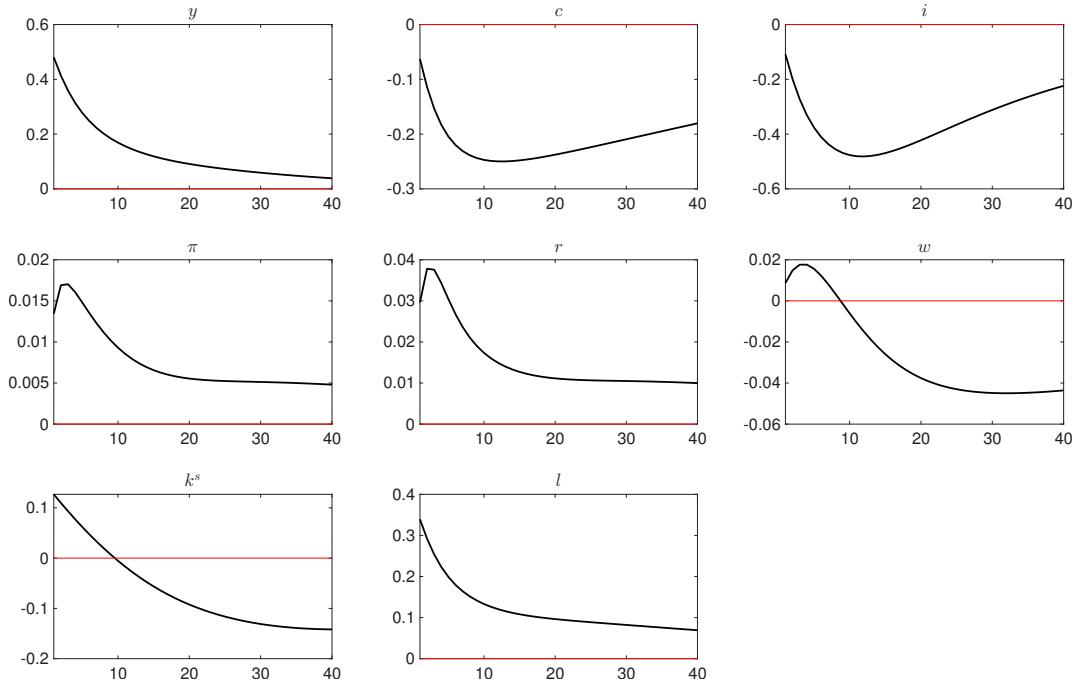


Figure 8: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^g).

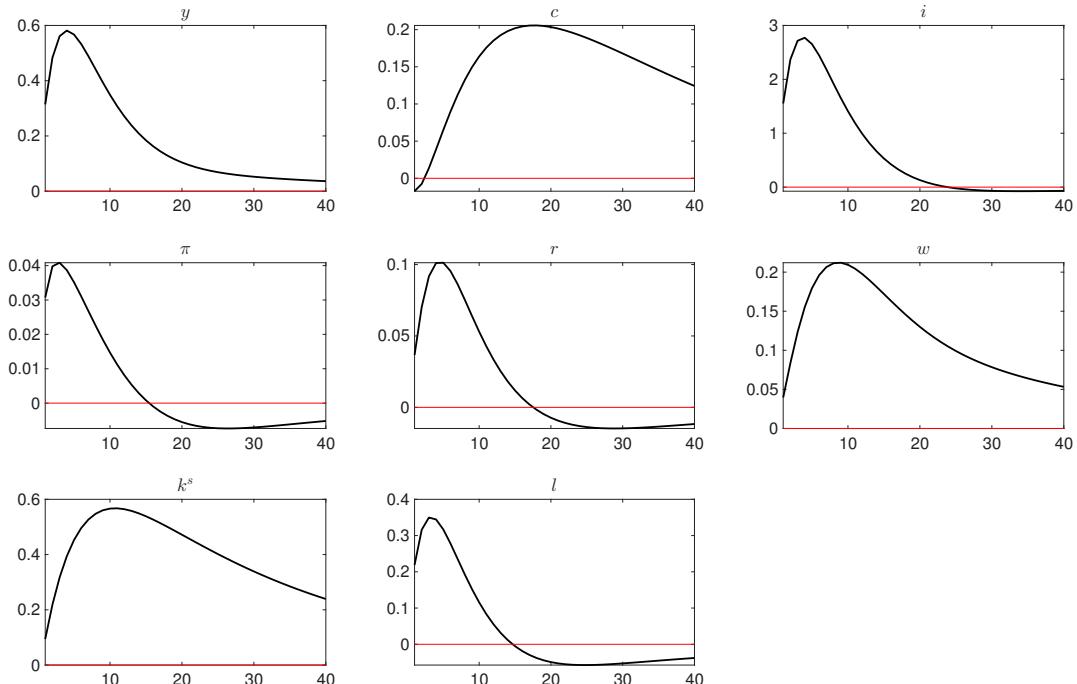


Figure 9: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^i).

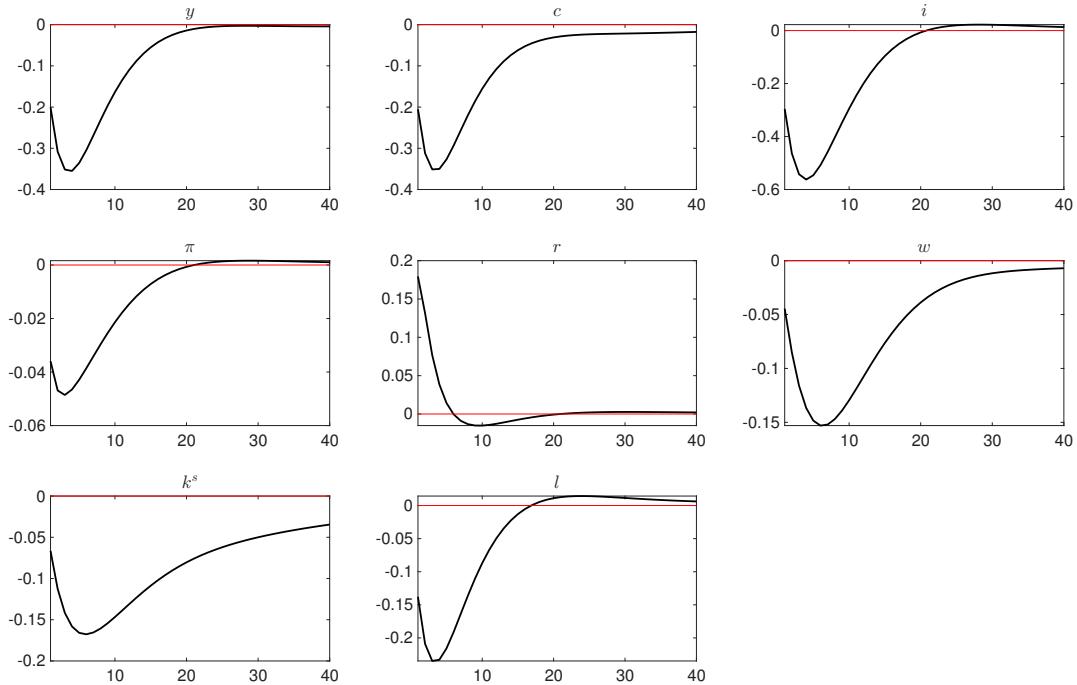


Figure 10: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^m).

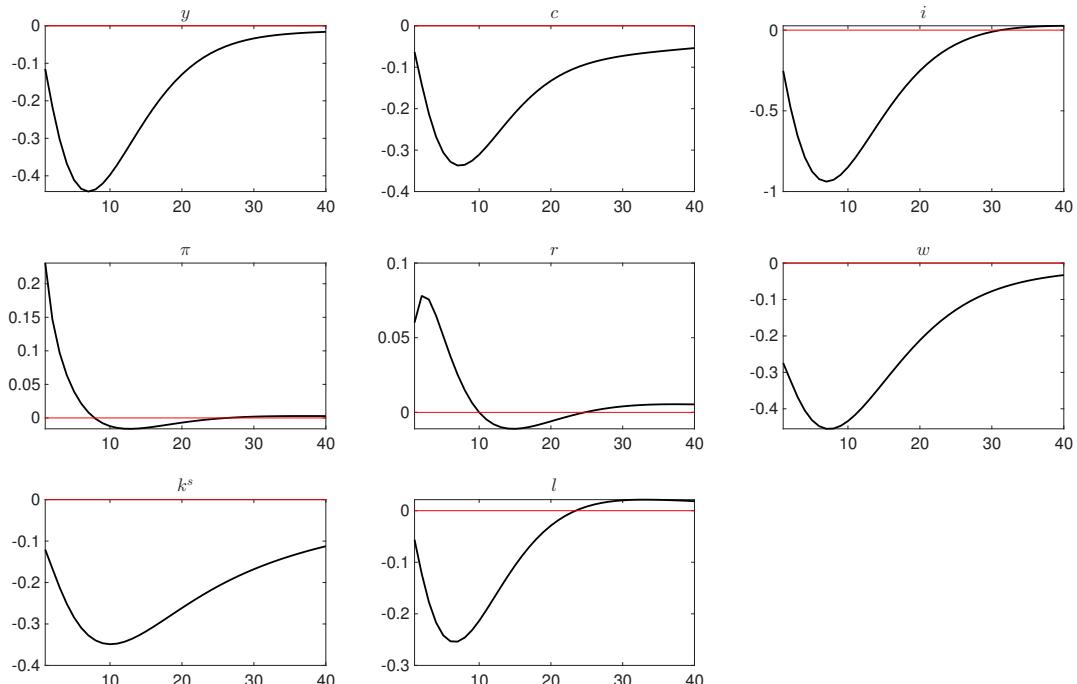


Figure 11: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^p).

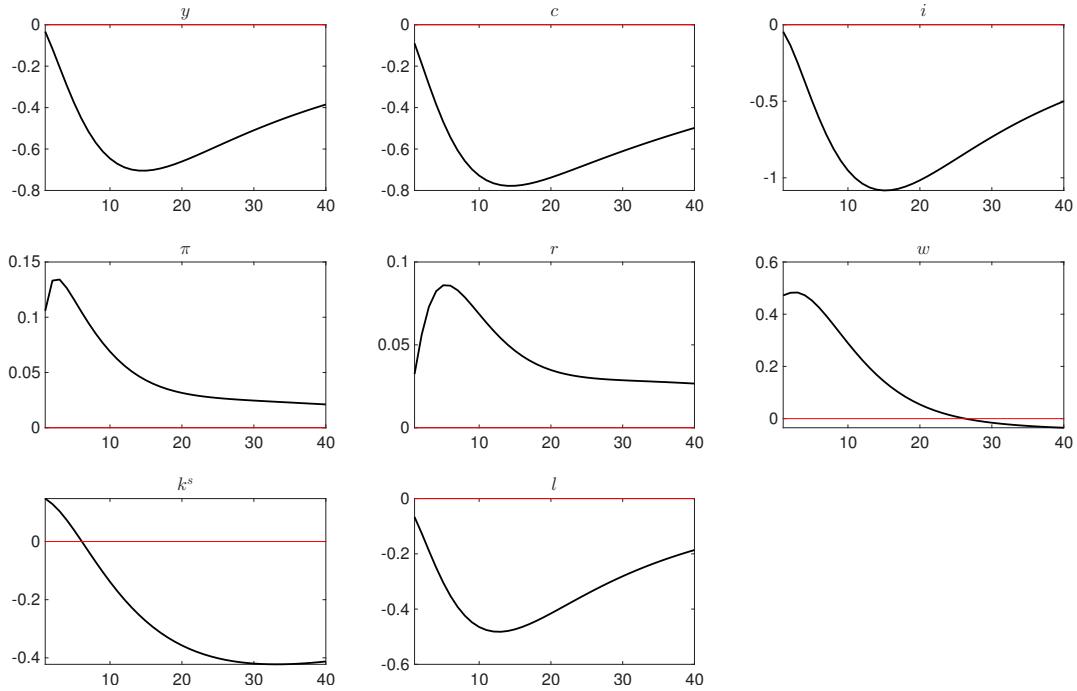


Figure 12: Impulse response functions (orthogonalized shock to η^w).

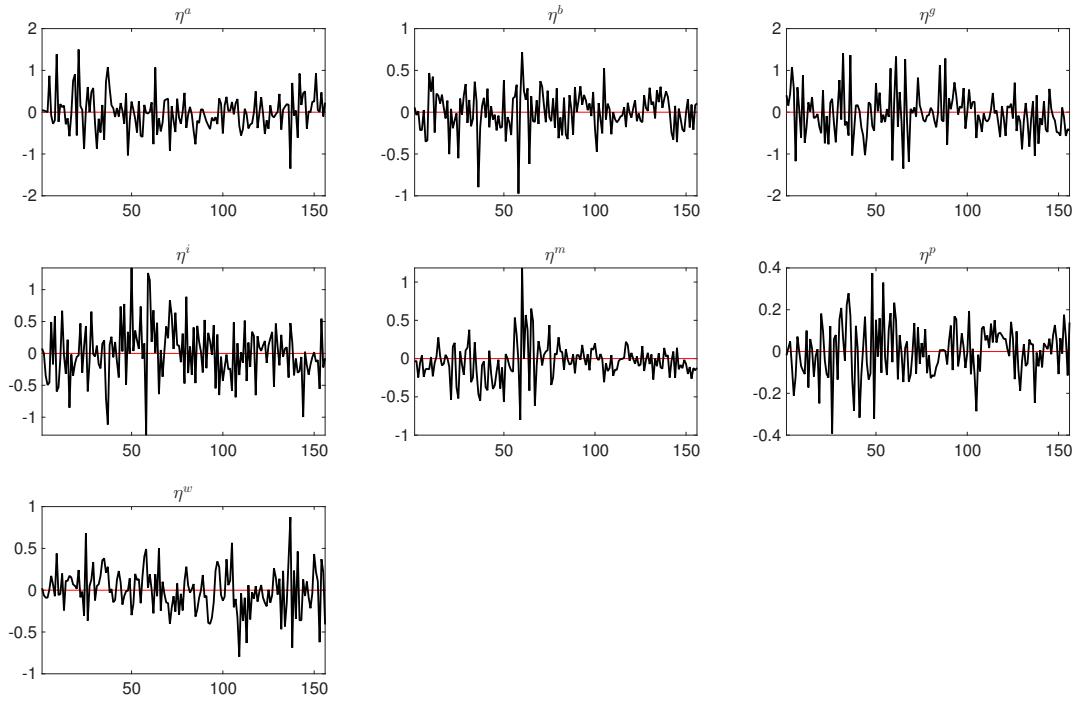


Figure 13: Smoothed shocks.