



## Tutorial 6: Apache Spark SQL

### CN7031 - Big Data Analytics

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**LEARNING OUTCOMES:** After completing this tutorial, you should:

- Have gotten a hands-on experience in deploying PySpark
- Practice Spark commands
- Be able to analyse data using Spark SQL queries
- Be able to visualise the output in Python



### Tutorial Submission [Mandatory]

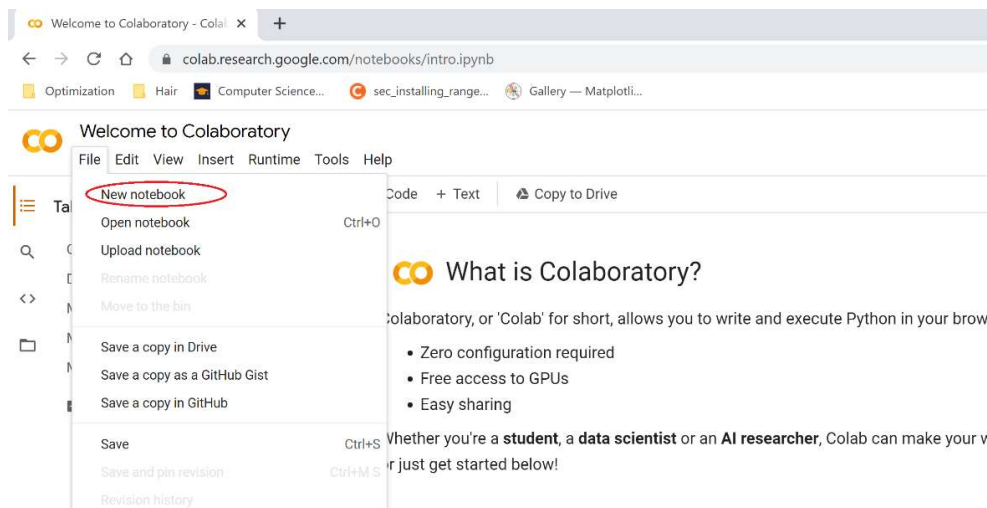
You must submit your `.ipynb` file through the submission link provided in Moodle. In jupyter, your `.ipynb` file will be created automatically. In Google Colab, you can download it through File-> download `.ipynb`

### Task 1: Getting Ready

You can execute PySpark commands using Jupyter in VMWare OR Google Colab which is an online platform. Please go to the correct section due to your notebook.

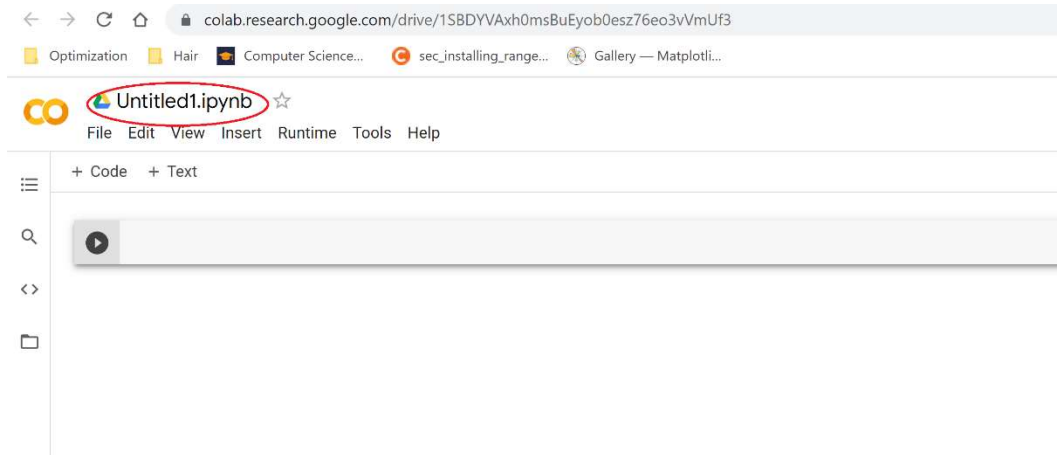
#### Google Colab

- Open the Google Colab through <https://colab.research.google.com/>
- Open a new notebook to type the commands.





- Click on the name box (see the red circle) and rename your file to `FIFA18`.

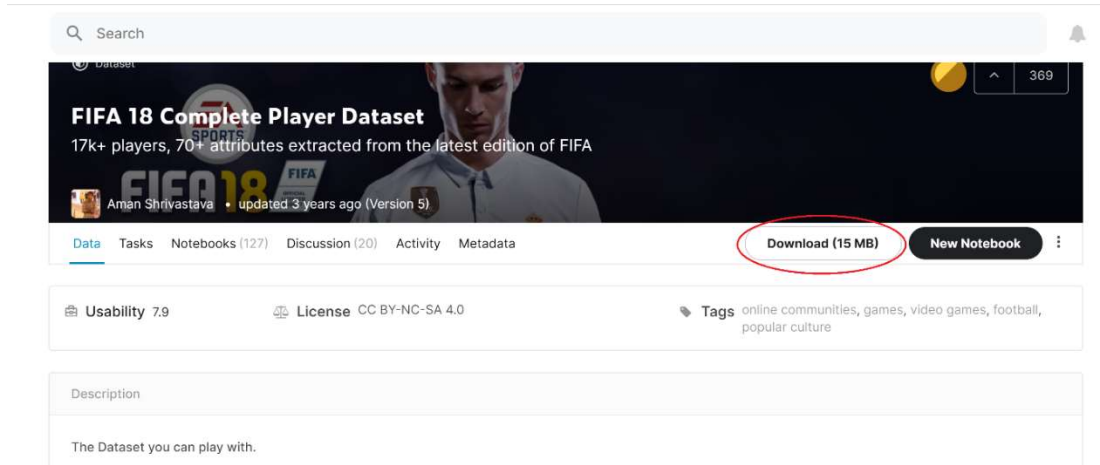


- Download data (FIFA 18 Player Dataset) through the following link. You may need to copy & past the link into your browser to work.

<https://tinyurl.com/y57wxuht>

Alternatively, if you are currently in the lab rooms, you can access the files through the following directory:

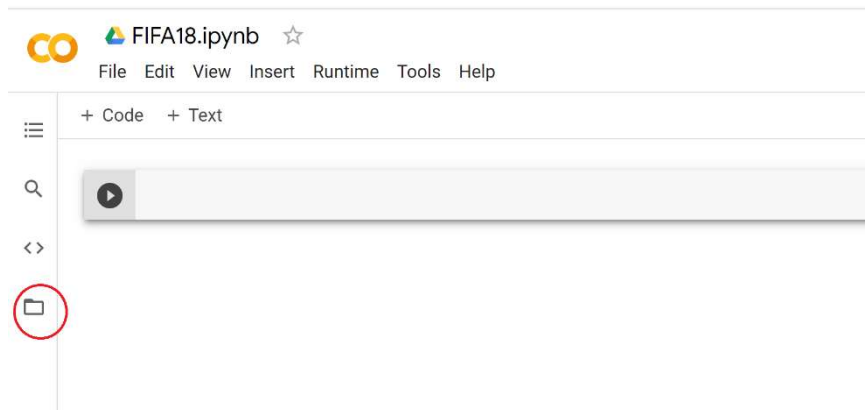
C:\acesource\fifa18



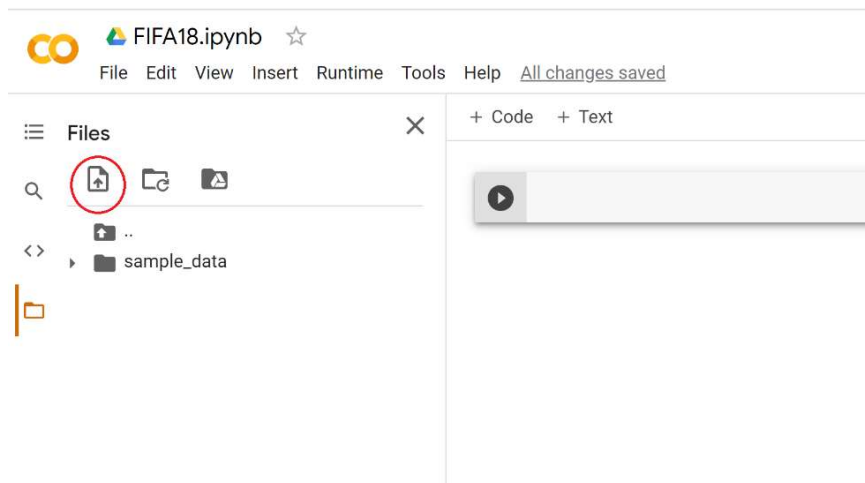
- Extract "Archive.zip" by Right-clicking and selecting "Extract All...". Now, you will have four `csv` files as below. In this tutorial, we are going to work with `CompleteDataset.csv` file.

CompleteDataset  
 PlayerAttributeData  
 PlayerPersonalData  
 PlayerPlayingPositionData

- Upload `CompleteDataset.csv` file into Google Colab. Click on `Files` on the left side (red cycle in the screenshot).



- Then, click on upload to session storage (red cycle in the screenshot) and upload CompleteDataset.csv file from your computer.



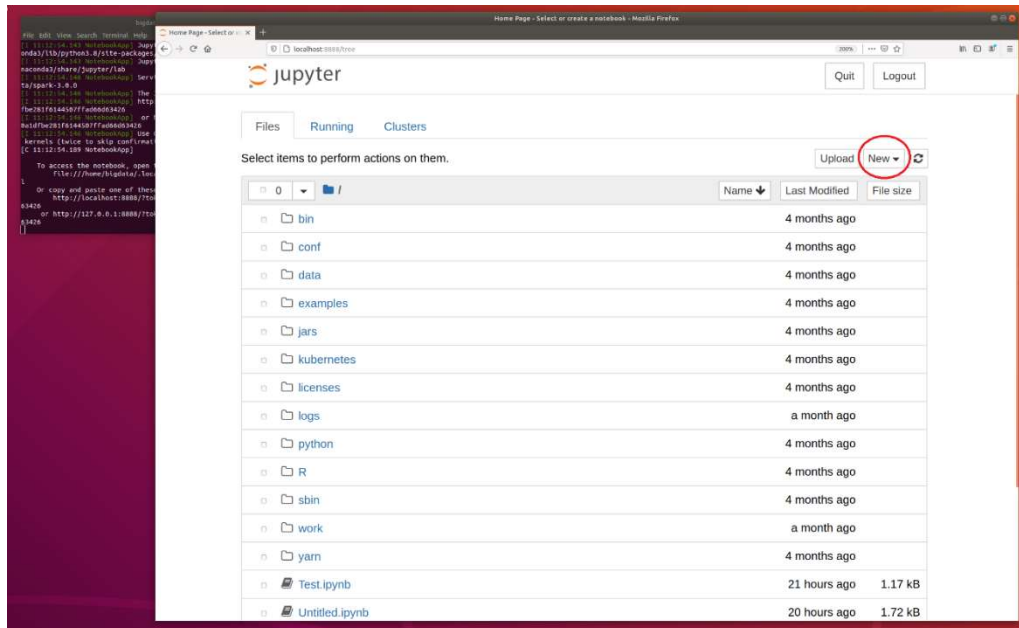
- Type and run the following commands in the editor to install and lunch Spark.

```
# [1] download and install pyspark in Google Colab
!pip3 install pyspark
```

## Now, go to Task 2

### Jupyter in VMWare

- Run VMWare machine with Big Data-Ubuntu
- Open the terminal and go to Spark directory by typing `cd $SPARK_HOME`
- Type `pyspark` in the terminal to launch PySpark and Jupyter.
- Open a new notebook in Jupyter through `New->Python3` (red cycle in the screenshot). Now, your editor is ready for programming.

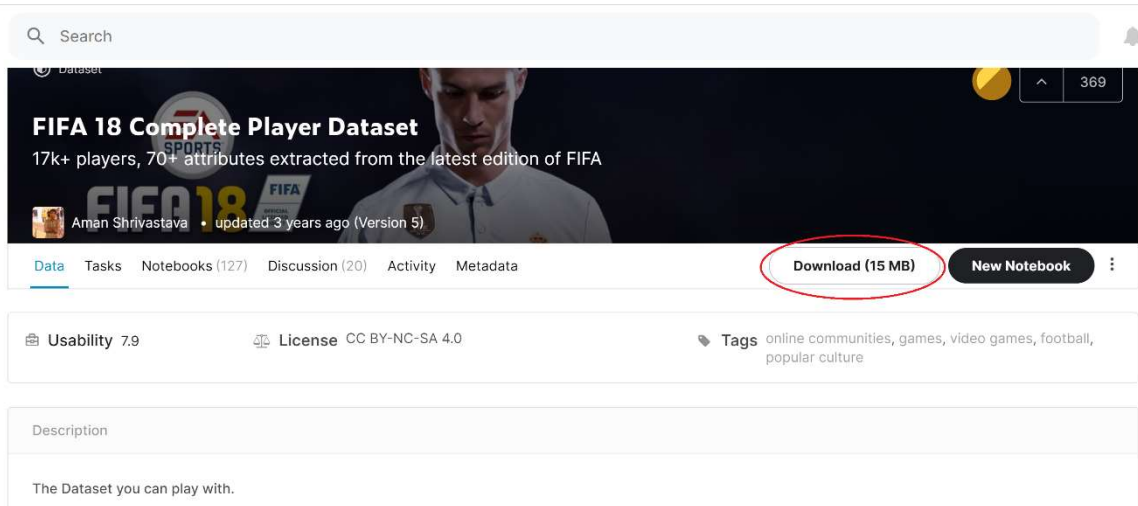


- Download data (FIFA 18 Player Dataset) through the following link. You may need to copy & past the link into your browser to work.

<https://tinyurl.com/y57wxuht>





Alternatively, if you are currently in the lab rooms, you can access the files through the following directory:

C:\acesource\fifa18



- Extract "Archive.zip" by Right-clicking and selecting "Extract All...". Now, you will have four csv files as below. In this tutorial, we are going to work with CompleteDataset.csv file.



-  CompleteDataset
-  PlayerAttributeData
-  PlayerPersonalData
-  PlayerPlayingPositionData

- Drag and drop CompleteDataset.csv file into your Desktop

## Task 2: Reading Data from the csv file

Go to the editor and follow the steps to create DataFrame based on the content of CompleteDataset.csv file.

The entry point into all functionality in Spark is the `sparkSession` class. So, type the following commands to create a basic sparkSession.

```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
spark = SparkSession \
    .builder \
    .appName("Python Spark SQL basic example") \
    .config("spark.some.config.option", "some-value") \
    .getOrCreate()
```

You can create DataFrame and display the content using the following commands.

**NOTE:** Please type and run the commands due to your editor.

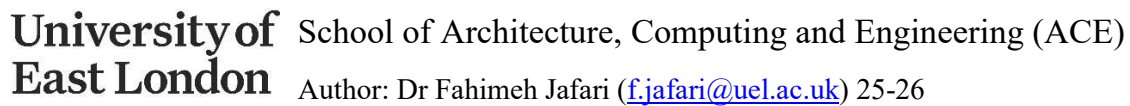
### Google Colab

```
fifa_df = spark.read.load("CompleteDataset.csv", format="csv", inferSchema=True,
header=True)
fifa_df.show()
```

_c0	Name	Age	Photo	Nationality	Flag	Overall	Potential	Club	Club Logo	Valu
0	Cristiano Ronaldo	32	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Portugal	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	94	94	Real Madrid CF	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€95.5
1	L. Messi	30	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Argentina	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	93	93	FC Barcelona	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€105
2	Neymar	25	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Brazil	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	92	94	Paris Saint-Germain	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€125
3	L. Suárez	30	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Uruguay	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	92	92	FC Barcelona	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€97
4	M. Neuer	31	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Germany	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	92	92	FC Bayern Munich	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€61
5	R. Lewandowski	28	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Poland	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	91	91	FC Bayern Munich	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€92
6	De Gea	26	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Spain	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	90	92	Manchester United	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€64.5
7	E. Hazard	26	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Belgium	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	90	91	Chelsea	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€90.5
8	T. Kroos	27	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Germany	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	90	90	Real Madrid CF	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€75
9	G. Higuaín	29	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Argentina	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	90	90	Juventus	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€77
10	Sergio Ramos	31	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Spain	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	90	90	Real Madrid CF	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€52
11	K. De Bruyne	26	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Belgium	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	89	92	Manchester City	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€83
12	T. Courtois	25	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Belgium	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	89	92	Chelsea	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€55
13	A. Sánchez	28	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Chile	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	89	89	Arsenal	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€67.5
14	L. Modrić	31	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Croatia	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	89	89	Real Madrid CF	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€57
15	G. Bale	27	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Wales	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	89	89	Real Madrid CF	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€69.5
16	S. Agüero	29	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Argentina	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	89	89	Manchester City	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€66.5
17	G. Chiellini	32	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Italy	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	89	89	Juventus	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€38
18	G. Buffon	39	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Italy	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	89	89	Juventus	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€4.5
19	P. Dybala	23	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	Argentina	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	88	93	Juventus	<a href="https://cdn.sofif...">https://cdn.sofif...</a>	€75

only showing top 20 rows





```
fifa_df = spark.read.load("/home/bigdata/Desktop/CompleteDataset.csv",
format="csv", inferSchema=True, header=True)
fifa_df.show()
```

## Task 3: Work with DataFrame Operations

a) See the structure of the DataFrame by typing:

```
root
|-- _c0: integer (nullable = true)
|-- Name: string (nullable = true)
|-- Age: integer (nullable = true)
|-- Photo: string (nullable = true)
|-- Nationality: string (nullable = true)
|-- Flag: string (nullable = true)
|-- Overall: integer (nullable = true)
|-- Potential: integer (nullable = true)
|-- Club: string (nullable = true)
|-- Club Logo: string (nullable = true)
|-- Value: string (nullable = true)
|-- Wage: string (nullable = true)
|-- Special: integer (nullable = true)
|-- Acceleration: string (nullable = true)
|-- Aggression: string (nullable = true)
|-- Agility: string (nullable = true)
|-- Balance: string (nullable = true)
|-- Ball control: string (nullable = true)
|-- Composure: string (nullable = true)
|-- Crossing: string (nullable = true)
|-- Curve: string (nullable = true)
|-- Dribbling: string (nullable = true)
|-- Finishing: string (nullable = true)
|-- Free kick accuracy: string (nullable = true)
|-- GK diving: string (nullable = true)
|-- GK handling: string (nullable = true)
|-- GK kicking: string (nullable = true)
|-- GK positioning: string (nullable = true)
|-- GK reflexes: string (nullable = true)
|-- Heading accuracy: string (nullable = true)
|-- Interceptions: string (nullable = true)
|-- Jumping: string (nullable = true)
|-- Long passing: string (nullable = true)
|-- Long shots: string (nullable = true)
|-- Marking: string (nullable = true)
|-- Penalties: string (nullable = true)
```



b) Collect some information about columns through the following commands.

```
fifa_df.columns
```

```
['_c0',  
'Name',  
'Age',  
'Photo',  
'Nationality',  
'Flag',  
'Overall',  
'Potential',  
'Club',  
'Club Logo',  
'Value',  
'Wage',  
'Special',  
'Acceleration',  
'Aggression',  
'Agility',  
'Balance',  
'Ball control',  
'Composure',  
'Crossing',  
'Curve',  
'Dribbling',  
'Finishing',  
'Free kick accuracy',  
'GK diving',  
'GK handling',  
'GK kicking',  
'GK positioning',  
'GK reflexes',  
'Heading accuracy',  
'Interceptions',  
'Jumping',  
'Long passing',
```

```
fifa_df.count()
```

```
17981
```

```
len (fifa_df.columns)
```

```
75
```



```
fifa_df.select('Name', 'Nationality', 'club').show()
```

Name	Nationality	club
Cristiano Ronaldo	Portugal	Real Madrid CF
L. Messi	Argentina	FC Barcelona
Neymar	Brazil	Paris Saint-Germain
L. Suárez	Uruguay	FC Barcelona
M. Neuer	Germany	FC Bayern Munich
R. Lewandowski	Poland	FC Bayern Munich
De Gea	Spain	Manchester United
E. Hazard	Belgium	Chelsea
T. Kroos	Germany	Real Madrid CF
G. Higuaín	Argentina	Juventus
Sergio Ramos	Spain	Real Madrid CF
K. De Bruyne	Belgium	Manchester City
T. Courtois	Belgium	Chelsea
A. Sánchez	Chile	Arsenal
L. Modrić	Croatia	Real Madrid CF
G. Bale	Wales	Real Madrid CF
S. Agüero	Argentina	Manchester City
G. Chiellini	Italy	Juventus
G. Buffon	Italy	Juventus
P. Dybala	Argentina	Juventus

only showing top 20 rows

```
fifa_df.select('Name', 'Long shots').distinct().show()
```

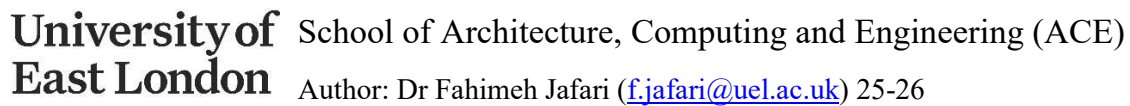
Name	Long shots
Cristiano Ronaldo	92
J. Cuadrado	80
M. Brozović	79
A. Rami	58
D. Abraham	65
Borja Bastón	73
J. Montero	68
T. Barnettta	74
Wallace	26
A. Barreca	42
Y. Benalouane	39
Juankar	64
D. Appiah	38
Rafael Martins	69
Graneli	77
A. Cornelius	68
J. Henry	75
M. Ozdoev	69
Fábio	58
T. Dingomé	60

only showing top 20 rows

c) Apply a filter on `fifa_df` DataFrame to select people older than 21.

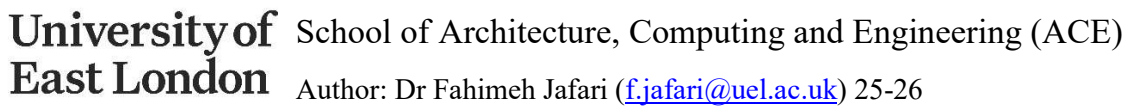
```
fifa_df.filter(fifa_df['age'] > 21).show()
```



[illegible]

- ```
fifa df.groupby("age").count().show()
```

9





- Import required libraries

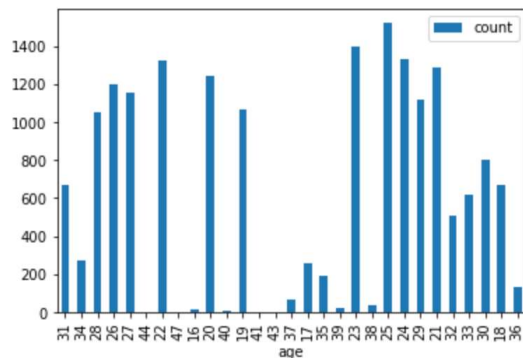
```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
```

- Convert SQL dataframe to Pandas dataframe

```
pandas_df = sqlDF.toPandas()
```

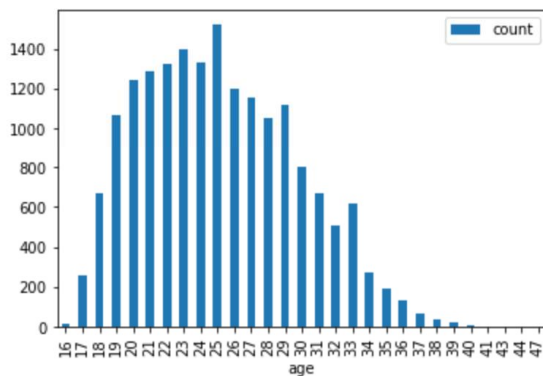
- Plot the bar chart

```
pandas_df.plot(x='age', y='count', kind='bar')
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fa24f2c7580>
```



You can order the output by adding the `sort_values()`

```
pandas_df.sort_values(by='age', ascending=True).plot(x='age', y='count', kind='bar')
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f7303ebb6a0>
```



### Query 3:

Count the number of players in each club.



```
sqlDF = spark.sql("SELECT club, count(*) FROM FifaView GROUP BY club")
sqlDF.show()
```

| club                 | count(1) |
|----------------------|----------|
| Palermo              | 28       |
| Yeovil Town          | 21       |
| 1. FC Union Berlin   | 27       |
| Santiago Wanderers   | 20       |
| Carpi                | 30       |
| Evgur Yeni Malaty... | 30       |
| Sagan Tosu           | 25       |
| FC Basel             | 25       |
| Argentinos Juniors   | 28       |
| Karlsruher SC        | 27       |
| Lorca Deportiva CF   | 29       |
| SC Paderborn 07      | 28       |
| Cheltenham Town      | 28       |
| San Lorenzo de Al... | 28       |
| SC Freiburg          | 32       |
| SpVgg Unterhaching   | 28       |

#### Query 4:

Count the number of players in each club and displays those have more than 33 members.

```
sqlDF = spark.sql("SELECT club, count(*) FROM FifaView GROUP BY club HAVING Count(*) > 33")
sqlDF.show()
```

| club               | count(1) |
|--------------------|----------|
| Manchester United  | 34       |
| UD Las Palmas      | 34       |
| null               | 248      |
| Olympique Lyonnais | 34       |
| VfL Wolfsburg      | 34       |
| OGC Nice           | 34       |
| Villarreal CF      | 35       |
| FC Nantes          | 34       |
| Borussia Dortmund  | 34       |

Type and run the following commands to show the output as a bar graph. You don't need to import the libraries as you have done it before.

```
pandas_df = sqlDF.toPandas()
```

```
pandas_df.plot(x='club', y='count(1)', kind='pie')
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f2ace8480d0>
```

