

1. The magnitude of the vector is $\sqrt{2 \cdot 0.5^2}$, or approximately 0.707.
2. x and wT do not have the same dimensions.
3. xT and w do not have the same dimensions.
4. $0.5 \cdot 0.75 + 0.5 \cdot 1.25 = 0.375 + 0.625 = 1$
5. The dot product of a vector is equal to the product of magnitudes of those vectors and the cosine of the angle between them. By taking the value we found in problem 4 we can obtain the angle between the two vectors:
 $|A||B|\cos(\Theta) = 1$
 $\cos(\Theta) = 0.97029$
 $\Theta = \arccos(0.97029) = 14.0016 \text{ degrees}$