

Table 3: Test error rates for networks with less than 40M parameters, sorted by CIFAR-100.

| Method | # params | C10 | C100 | I32 Top-1 / Top-5 |
|--|------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|
| WRN 22-10 (Zagoruyko & Komodakis, 2016) | 27M | 4.44 | 20.75 | - |
| 1-bit weights WRN 20-10 | 27M | 4.72 | 19.35 | 44.27 / 21.09 |
| WRN 28-10 (Chrabaszcz et al., 2017) | 37M | - | - | 40.97 / 18.87 |
| Full precision WRN 20-10 | 27M | 4.22 | 18.76 | 39.96 / 17.89 |
| 1-bit weights WRN 20-10 + cutout | 27M | 3.92 | 18.51 | - |
| WRN 28-10 + cutout (Devries & Taylor, 2017) | 34M | 3.08 | 18.41 | - |
| WRN 28-10 + dropout (Zagoruyko & Komodakis, 2016) | 37M | 3.80 | 18.30 | - |
| ResNeXt-29, $8 \times 64d$ (Xie et al., 2016) | 36M | 3.65 | 17.77 | - |
| Full precision WRN 20-10 + cutout | 27M | 3.46 | 17.19 | - |
| DenseNets (Huang et al., 2016) | 26M | 3.46 | 17.18 | - |
| ResNext + EraseReLU | 36M? | 3.56 | 16.53 | - |
| 1-bit weights ResNeXt-29, $8 \times 64d$ + cutout | 36M | 3.29 | 16.97 | - |
| Full precision ResNeXt-29, $8 \times 64d$ + cutout | 36M | 3.32 | 16.12 | - |
| Shake-shake regularization (Gastaldi, 2017) | 26M | 2.86 | 15.97 | - |
| Shake-shake + cutout (Devries & Taylor, 2017) | 26M | 2.56 | 15.20 | - |

Table 4: Test error rates using 1-bit-per-weight at test time and propagation during training.

| Method | C10 | C100 | SVHN | ImageNet top-1/top-5 |
|--|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|
| BC (Courbariaux et al., 2015) | 8.27 | - | 2.30 | - |
| Weight binarization (Merolla et al., 2016) | 8.25 | - | - | - |
| BWN - GoogLeNet (Rastegari et al., 2016) | 9.88 | - | - | 34.5 / 13.9 |
| VGG+HWGQ (Cai et al., 2017) | 7.49 | - | - | - |
| BC with ResNet + ADAM (Li et al., 2017) | 7.17 | 35.34 | - | 52.11 |
| BW with VGG (Cai et al., 2017) | - | - | - | 34.5 |
| My approach | 3.29 | 16.97 | 1.93 | 26.04 / 8.48 |