

### **Question No. 1**

The demand equation for a popular brand of fruit drink is given by the equation

$$Q_x = 10 - 5P_x + 0.001I + 10P_y$$

$Q_x$  (monthly consumption /family in gallon)

$P_x$  (price per gallon of the fruit drink) = Rs 2

$I$  (median annual family income) = Rs 20,000

$P_y$  (price/gallon of competing brand) = Rs 2.5

- A.** Interpret the parameter estimates.
- B.** At the given values, compute the monthly consumption (gallons) of fruit drink.
- C.** Compute the family consumption if annual family income increased to Rs 30,000.

### **Question No. 2**

Demand function of Bakeman biscuits is:

$$Q = 2.02P + 0.03A - 0.04Ac + 0.06Pc + 0.001I$$

$Q$  (quantity) and  $P$  (price) of Bakeman biscuits

$A$  (company's advertisement expenditures)

$Ac$  (competitor's advertisement expenditures)

$Pc$  (competitor's price)

$I$  (average personal disposable income)

Given  $A = 50$ ,  $Ac = 100$ ,  $Pc = 5$  and  $I = 20,000$

- A.** Write demand & inverse demand equation.
- B.** Find  $Q$  for  $P = 10$ .

### **Question 03**

The market demand and supply equations for a product are given. What are the equilibrium price and quantity for this product?

$$Q_D = 25 - 3P$$

$$Q_S = 10 + 2P$$

### **Question No. 4**

Adam has an extensive collection of comic books. Currently the market consist of three individuals. The individual demand equation for three individuals is

$$Q_{D1} = Q_{D2} = Q_{D3} = 55 - 2.5P$$

- A.** What is the market demand equation for Adam's comic books?
- B.** How many more comic books can Adam sell for each percentage reduction in price?

- C.** If Adam has 90 comic books in all, what price should he charge to sell his entire collection?

### **Question No. 5**

Universal Exports (UE) has estimated the following monthly demand equation for its new brand of gourmet French pizza, Andrew's Appetizer:

$$Q_D = 500 - 100P + 50I + 20Pr + 30A$$

$I$  = per-capita income

$Pr$  = price of another gourmet product, François's french pizza

$A$  = monthly advertising expenditures of UE

The supply equation for Andrew's Appetizer is

$$Q_S = 1350 + 450P$$

- A.** What is the relationship between Andrew's Appetizer and François's french pizza?
- B.** Suppose that  $I = 200$ ,  $Pr = 80$ , and  $A = 100$ . What are the equilibrium price and quantity for this product?
- C.** Suppose that per-capita income increases by 55 (i.e.,  $I = 255$ ). What are the new equilibrium price and quantity for this product?