

- 1) Add 3 numbers ^{12H} ~~10H~~ 23H & one in B = 72H by writing an ALP for X85[8085]. what will be the value of A after execution. write the status of flag register.
- 2) Subtract 12H from 23H & deduce its impact on flag register by writing an ALP for X85.
- 3) Write an ALP for X85 to logical AND 12H & 0FH; consequently do logical OR with the previous result and ABH
- 4) Write an ALP for X85 to compare ABH & DEH; assume ABH is stored in Accumulator. successively make a conditional Jump to 2050H as contained in HLT pair and do XOR operation with the data contained there in [ie, M=11H] if the comparison leads to borrow else HLT the program

Hint: $CMP\ A < B \rightarrow \text{Borrow}(-ve) \rightarrow XOR\ b/w\ A \neq B$

$\rightarrow HLT$

$\rightarrow \text{Borrow}(+ve) \rightarrow HLT$

- 5) Write an ALP to multiply a given number by 2.
Let the # be 76H successively divide the product by 4 and Halt the program.

Solutions

1) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} MVI\ A, 17H \\ MVI\ B, 23H \\ ~~MVI\ B, 23H~~ \\ \textcircled{1} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} ADD\ C \\ ADD\ B \\ OUT\ 01H \\ HALT \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right.$

$$A = 17H \equiv 00010111$$

$$C = 23H \equiv 00100011$$

$$A = 3AH \equiv 00111100$$

$$B = 72H \equiv 01110010$$

$$A = ACH \equiv 10101100$$

$$A = ACH \equiv 10101100$$

S Z P CY AC

0 0 1 0 0

(even)

set = 1

reset = 0

①	MVI	A, 72H	MVI	A, 17H
	MOV	B, A	ADI	23H
	MVI	A, 23H	ADI	72H
	MOV	C, A	OUT	01H
	MVI	A, 17H	(or)	HALT
	ADD	C		
	ADD	B		
	OUT	01H		
	HALT			

2)

{	MVI	A, 12H
	MOV	B, A
	MVI	A, 23H
	SUB	B
	OUT	01H
	HALT	

$A = 23H = 00100011$
 $B = 12H = 00010010$
 ~~$A = 0FH = 00001111$~~
 $A = 11H = 00010001$

<u>S</u>	<u>Z</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>AB</u>
0	0	1		

3)

MVI A, 12H

MOV B, A

MVI A, ABH

MOV C, A

MVI A, CDH

ANA B

ORA C

OUT 01H

HALT

(or)

AND 12H

ORI ABH

OUT 01H

HALT

A = CDH = 10101011

B = 12H = 00010010

A = 02H = 00000010

C = ABH = 10

A = CDH = 11001101

B = 12H = 00010010

A = 00H = 00000000

C = ABH = 10101011

A = ABH = 10101011

S Z P CY AC

0 0 0 0 0

4) MVI A, ABH (optional)

CPI DEH

$A < DEH$

JNC Label1

XRA 2050H

Label1

HALT

$C=1$

$A = ABH = 10101011$

$I = DEH = 11011110$

$\begin{array}{r} 10101011 \\ 11011110 \\ \hline 111001101 \end{array}$

$C=1$

carry

$A = ABH = 10101011$

$M = 2050H = 00010001$

$\begin{array}{r} 00010001 \\ 10111010 \\ \hline 10111010 \end{array}$

$A = BAH$

S
0

Z
0

P
0

CY
0

AC
1

5) MUL A, 76H

multiply by 2	{ RLC	<u>S</u>	<u>Z</u>	<u>P</u>	<u>CY</u>	<u>AC</u>
		0	0	0	0	0
divide by 4	{ RRC	0	0	0	0	0
		0	0	0	0	0

HGT

$$A = 76H \equiv 01110110$$

$$\text{multiple } \{ A = 11101100 = ECH$$

$$\text{division } \left\{ \begin{array}{l} A = 01110110 = 76H \\ A = 00111011 = 3BH \end{array} \right.$$

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