ion-using-random-forest-classifier

September 5, 2023

```
####Name:Manohar Goud ##Roll No:21X05A6706 ##Branch:IV year cse(data science)
    ##College:Narsimha Reddy Engineering College
    ##project title: Analysis and prediction of creditcard.csv
    ##project statement: There are so many frauds which is going on the scoiety by credit card.By
    collecting the data and making efficient analysis and classifying the fradulent transactions and
    valid transactions
[]: import numpy as np
     import pandas as pd
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import seaborn as sns
     from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
     from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score, confusion matrix
     from sklearn.metrics import precision_score,recall_score
     from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
[]: df=pd.read_csv('creditcard.csv')
     df.head()
[]:
       Time
                    ۷1
                              V2
                                        VЗ
                                                  ۷4
                                                            ۷5
                                                                      ۷6
                                                                                 ۷7
           0 -1.359807 -0.072781
                                  2.536347 1.378155 -0.338321
                                                                0.462388
                                                                          0.239599
     0
             1.191857 0.266151 0.166480
                                            0.448154 0.060018 -0.082361 -0.078803
     1
     2
           1 -1.358354 -1.340163 1.773209
                                           0.379780 -0.503198
                                                                1.800499
                                                                          0.791461
     3
           1 -0.966272 -0.185226 1.792993 -0.863291 -0.010309
                                                                1.247203
                                                                          0.237609
           2 -1.158233
                       0.877737
                                  1.548718
                                           0.403034 -0.407193
                                                                0.095921
                                                                          0.592941
              V8
                        ۷9
                                    V21
                                              V22
                                                        V23
                                                                  V24
                                                                             V25
       0.098698 0.363787
                           ... -0.018307
                                         0.277838 -0.110474 0.066928
                                                                       0.128539
     1 \quad 0.085102 \quad -0.255425 \quad ... \quad -0.225775 \quad -0.638672 \quad 0.101288 \quad -0.339846 \quad 0.167170
     2 0.247676 -1.514654
                            ... 0.247998
                                        0.771679 0.909412 -0.689281 -0.327642
     3 0.377436 -1.387024 ... -0.108300
                                        0.005274 -0.190321 -1.175575 0.647376
```

Class

0.0

0.0

0.0

V26

1 0.125895 -0.008983

V27

0 -0.189115 0.133558 -0.021053

2 -0.139097 -0.055353 -0.059752

V28

0.014724

Amount

149.62

378.66

2.69

```
    3 -0.221929
    0.062723
    0.061458
    123.50
    0.0

    4 0.502292
    0.219422
    0.215153
    69.99
    0.0
```

[5 rows x 31 columns]

[]: df.shape

[]: (7973, 31)

[]: df.describe()

[]:		Time	V1	V2	V3	V4	\	
	count	7973.000000	7973.000000	7973.000000	7973.000000	7973.000000		
	mean	4257.151261	-0.299740	0.295226	0.899355	0.215736		
	std	3198.964299	1.498341	1.283914	1.090297	1.447057		
	min	0.000000	-23.066842	-25.640527	-12.389545	-4.657545		
	25%	1531.000000	-1.046362	-0.237359	0.372435	-0.687521		
	50%	3635.000000	-0.416341	0.335446	0.948695	0.223379		
	75%	6662.000000	1.122758	0.950582	1.597949	1.131542		
	max	10981.000000	1.685314	8.261750	4.101716	7.380245		
		V 5	V6	V7	V8	V9	\	\
	count	7973.000000	7973.000000	7973.000000	7973.000000	7973.000000	•••	•
	mean	-0.025285	0.157286	-0.026445	-0.070525	0.655244		
	std	1.167218	1.325015	1.063709	1.332568	1.156618	•••	
	min	-32.092129	-7.574798	-12.968670	-23.632502	-3.878658		
	25%	-0.630525	-0.655399	-0.517733	-0.199794	-0.085635		
	50%	-0.107337	-0.148669	0.004732	0.016128	0.613170		
	75%	0.405082	0.555200	0.527353	0.307111	1.294087		
	max	11.974269	21.393069	34.303177	3.877662	10.392889	•••	
		V21	V22	V23	V24	V25	\	
	count	7972.000000	7972.000000	7972.000000	7972.000000	7972.000000	•	
	mean	-0.053715	-0.165799	-0.035174	0.025977	0.088893		
	std	0.953498	0.654858	0.488322	0.601760	0.427505		
	min	-11.468435	-8.527145	-15.144340	-2.512377	-2.577363		
	25%	-0.271837	-0.581473	-0.182989	-0.340419	-0.161009		
	50%	-0.130344	-0.167048	-0.046107	0.089606	0.115418		
	75%	0.044823	0.250886	0.086806	0.421015	0.361249		
	max	22.588989	4.534454	13.876221	3.200201	5.525093		
		V26	V27	V28	Amount	Class		
	count	7972.000000	7972.000000	7972.000000	7972.000000	7972.000000		
	mean	0.020256	0.016150	0.001161	65.413540	0.003136		
	std	0.517409	0.403570	0.275976	194.911169	0.055915		
	min	-1.338556	-7.976100	-3.054085	0.000000	0.000000		
	25%	-0.363180	-0.063198	-0.019081	4.617500	0.000000		

```
50%
         -0.015260
                        0.007101
                                      0.018443
                                                   15.950000
                                                                  0.000000
75%
          0.329322
                        0.144700
                                      0.080563
                                                                  0.000000
                                                   54.910000
max
           3.517346
                        4.173387
                                      4.860769
                                                7712.430000
                                                                  1.000000
```

[8 rows x 31 columns]

[]: #knowing abiut the data

```
[]: fraud=df[df['Class']==1]
print(fraud)
```

```
Time
                  ۷1
                            ٧2
                                      ٧3
                                                ۷4
                                                          ٧5
                                                                    ۷6
541
       406 -2.312227
                      1.951992 -1.609851
                                          3.997906 -0.522188 -1.426545
623
       472 -3.043541 -3.157307
                                1.088463
                                          2.288644 1.359805 -1.064823
4920
     4462 -2.303350
                     1.759247 -0.359745
                                          2.330243 -0.821628 -0.075788
6108
     6986 -4.397974
                     1.358367 -2.592844
                                          2.679787 -1.128131 -1.706536
6329
     7519 1.234235
                     3.019740 -4.304597
                                          4.732795 3.624201 -1.357746
                      4.137837 -6.240697
                                          6.675732 0.768307 -3.353060
6331
     7526
           0.008430
6334
     7535
           0.026779
                     4.132464 -6.560600
                                          6.348557 1.329666 -2.513479
6336
     7543
           0.329594
                      3.712889 -5.775935
                                          6.078266
                                                   1.667359 -2.420168
6338
     7551
           0.316459
                      3.809076 -5.615159
                                          6.047445 1.554026 -2.651353
6427
     7610
           0.725646
                      2.300894 -5.329976
                                          4.007683 -1.730411 -1.732193
6446
     7672 0.702710
                      2.426433 -5.234513
                                          4.416661 -2.170806 -2.667554
6472
     7740 1.023874
                      2.001485 -4.769752
                                          3.819195 -1.271754 -1.734662
6529
     7891 -1.585505
                      3.261585 -4.137422
                                          2.357096 -1.405043 -1.879437
     8090 -1.783229
6609
                      3.402794 -3.822742
                                          2.625368 -1.976415 -2.731689
6641
     8169 0.857321
                      4.093912 -7.423894
                                          7.380245 0.973366 -2.730762
     8408 -1.813280
6717
                     4.917851 -5.926130
                                          5.701500 1.204393 -3.035138
     8415 -0.251471
                      4.313523 -6.891438
6719
                                          6.796797 0.616297 -2.966327
6734
     8451 0.314597
                      2.660670 -5.920037
                                          4.522500 -2.315027 -2.278352
6774
     8528 0.447396
                      2.481954 -5.660814
                                          4.455923 -2.443780 -2.185040
     8614 -2.169929
                      3.639654 -4.508498
6820
                                          2.730668 -2.122693 -2.341017
6870
     8757 -1.863756
                      3.442644 -4.468260
                                          2.805336 -2.118412 -2.332285
6882
     8808 -4.617217
                      1.695694 -3.114372
                                          4.328199 -1.873257 -0.989908
6899
     8878 -2.661802
                      5.856393 -7.653616
                                          6.379742 -0.060712 -3.131550
     8886 -2.535852
                      5.793644 -7.618463
                                          6.395830 -0.065210 -3.136372
6903
6971
     9064 -3.499108
                     0.258555 -4.489558
                                         4.853894 -6.974522 3.628382
            ۷7
                      V8
                                ۷9
                                            V21
                                                      V22
                                                                V23
541
    -2.537387
               1.391657 -2.770089
                                       0.517232 -0.035049 -0.465211
                                      0.661696 0.435477
     0.325574 -0.067794 -0.270953
623
                                                          1.375966
4920 0.562320 -0.399147 -0.238253
                                    ... -0.294166 -0.932391 0.172726
6108 -3.496197 -0.248778 -0.247768
                                    ... 0.573574 0.176968 -0.436207
6329 1.713445 -0.496358 -1.282858
                                    ... -0.379068 -0.704181 -0.656805
6331 -1.631735 0.154612 -2.795892
                                    ... 0.364514 -0.608057 -0.539528
6334 -1.689102 0.303253 -3.139409
                                       0.370509 -0.576752 -0.669605
6336 -0.812891 0.133080 -2.214311
                                       0.156617 -0.652450 -0.551572
```

```
6338 -0.746579 0.055586 -2.678679 ... 0.208828 -0.511747 -0.583813
6427 -3.968593
               1.063728 -0.486097
                                  ... 0.589669 0.109541 0.601045
6446 -3.878088
               0.911337 -0.166199
                                    0.551180 -0.009802 0.721698
6472 -3.059245
               0.889805 0.415382
                                  ... 0.343283 -0.054196 0.709654
6529 -3.513687
               1.515607 -1.207166
                                  ... 0.501543 -0.546869 -0.076584
               1.413204 -0.776941
6609 -3.430559
                                     0.454032 -0.577526 0.045967
6641 -1.496497
               0.543015 -2.351190
                                  ... 0.375026 0.145400 0.240603
6717 -1.713402
               0.561257 -3.796354
                                  ... 0.615642 -0.406427 -0.737018
6719 -2.436653  0.489328 -3.371639
                                  ... 0.536892 -0.546126 -0.605240
6734 -4.684054
              1.202270 -0.694696
                                  ... 0.743314 0.064038 0.677842
6774 -4.716143
               1.249803 -0.718326
                                  ... 0.756053 0.140168 0.665411
6820 -4.235253
               1.703538 -1.305279
                                  ... 0.645103 -0.503529 -0.000523
6870 -4.261237
               1.701682 -1.439396
                                  ... 0.667927 -0.516242 -0.012218
6882 -4.577265
               0.472216  0.472017  ...  0.481830  0.146023  0.117039
6899 -3.103570
               1.778492 -3.831154
                                  ... 0.734775 -0.435901 -0.384766
6903 -3.104557 1.823233 -3.878658 ... 0.716720 -0.448060 -0.402407
6971 5.431271 -1.946734 -0.775680
                                  ... -1.052368 0.204817 -2.119007
          V24
                    V25
                              V26
                                       V27
                                                 V28
                                                       Amount Class
541
     0.00
                                                                1.0
623 -0.293803 0.279798 -0.145362 -0.252773 0.035764
                                                       529.00
                                                                1.0
4920 -0.087330 -0.156114 -0.542628 0.039566 -0.153029
                                                       239.93
                                                                1.0
6108 -0.053502  0.252405 -0.657488 -0.827136  0.849573
                                                       59.00
                                                                1.0
6329 -1.632653 1.488901 0.566797 -0.010016 0.146793
                                                        1.00
                                                                1.0
6331 0.128940 1.488481 0.507963 0.735822 0.513574
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6334 -0.759908 1.605056 0.540675 0.737040 0.496699
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6336 -0.716522 1.415717 0.555265 0.530507
                                            0.404474
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6338 -0.219845 1.474753 0.491192 0.518868
                                            0.402528
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6427 -0.364700 -1.843078 0.351909 0.594550
                                            0.099372
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6446 0.473246 -1.959304 0.319476 0.600485
                                            0.129305
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6472 -0.372216 -2.032068 0.366778
                                  0.395171
                                            0.020206
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6529 -0.425550 0.123644 0.321985 0.264028
                                            0.132817
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6609 0.461700 0.044146 0.305704 0.530981
                                            0.243746
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6641 -0.234649 -1.004881
                        0.435832 0.618324
                                                         1.00
                                           0.148469
                                                                1.0
6717 -0.279642 1.106766
                        0.323885
                                  0.894767
                                            0.569519
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6719 -0.263743 1.539916 0.523574 0.891025
                                            0.572741
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6734 0.083008 -1.911034 0.322188 0.620867
                                            0.185030
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6774 0.131464 -1.908217 0.334808 0.748534 0.175414
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6820 0.071696 0.092007 0.308498 0.552591 0.298954
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6870 0.070614 0.058504 0.304883 0.418012 0.208858
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6882 -0.217565 -0.138776 -0.424453 -1.002041 0.890780
                                                         1.10
                                                                1.0
6899 -0.286016 1.007934 0.413196 0.280284 0.303937
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6903 -0.288835 1.011752 0.425965 0.413140 0.308205
                                                         1.00
                                                                1.0
6971 0.170279 -0.393844 0.296367 1.985913 -0.900452 1809.68
                                                                1.0
```

[25 rows x 31 columns]

```
V2
                                       V3
                                                V4
                                                          V5
                                                                   V6 \
          Time
                     V1
   0
             0 -1.359807 -0.072781
                                  2.536347 1.378155 -0.338321 0.462388
   1
             0 1.191857 0.266151
                                  0.166480 0.448154 0.060018 -0.082361
   2
             1 -1.358354 -1.340163
                                  1.773209 0.379780 -0.503198 1.800499
    3
             1 -0.966272 -0.185226
                                  1.792993 -0.863291 -0.010309 1.247203
   4
             2 -1.158233 0.877737
                                  1.548718 0.403034 -0.407193 0.095921
   7967
         10980 -0.046786 0.030050
                                  2.037794 -0.670130 -0.727283 -0.588537
   7968 10980 1.284388 -0.013181
                                  10981 1.190428 -0.122329
   7969
                                  7970 10981 -0.725175 0.298202
                                  1.824761 -2.587170 0.283605 -0.016617
   7971 10981 1.226153 -0.129645 0.735197 0.142752 -0.703245 -0.349641
              ۷7
                        8V
                                 ۷9
                                            V21
                                                     V22
                                                              V23
   0
         0.239599
                  0.098698 0.363787
                                    ... -0.018307 0.277838 -0.110474
   1
        -0.078803 0.085102 -0.255425
                                    ... -0.225775 -0.638672 0.101288
   2
                                    ... 0.247998 0.771679 0.909412
         0.791461
                  0.247676 -1.514654
   3
         0.237609 0.377436 -1.387024
                                    ... -0.108300 0.005274 -0.190321
   4
         0.592941 -0.270533  0.817739
                                    ... -0.009431 0.798278 -0.137458
   7967 -0.067966 -0.370767 0.228931
                                    ... 0.264364 1.078896 -0.097768
   7968 -0.448235 -0.167709 1.773223
                                    ... -0.101868 -0.030298 -0.081412
   7969 -0.612992 -0.003909 1.633117 ... -0.015001 0.127027 0.012079
                                    ... -0.017097 -0.070535 -0.442861
   7970 0.153659 0.045084 -0.197611
   7971 -0.612641 0.020507 1.648986 ... -0.047936 0.040196 -0.057391
                       V25
              V24
                                V26
                                         V27
                                                  V28
                                                       Amount Class
         0.066928 \quad 0.128539 \quad -0.189115 \quad 0.133558 \quad -0.021053
   0
                                                       149.62
                                                                0.0
        -0.339846 0.167170 0.125895 -0.008983 0.014724
   1
                                                         2.69
                                                                0.0
   2
        -0.689281 -0.327642 -0.139097 -0.055353 -0.059752
                                                       378.66
                                                                0.0
   3
        -1.175575 0.647376 -0.221929 0.062723 0.061458
                                                       123.50
                                                                0.0
         0.141267 -0.206010 0.502292 0.219422 0.215153
   4
                                                        69.99
                                                                0.0
   7967 0.375679 -0.500253 -0.159051 -0.018267 -0.061794
                                                        39.00
                                                                0.0
                                                        15.95
                                                                0.0
   7968 -0.123281 0.278808 1.064001 -0.090181 0.000481
                                                        14.95
   7969 0.534409 0.112179 1.004483 -0.100188 -0.004774
                                                                0.0
   12.95
                                                                0.0
   15.95
                                                                0.0
    [7947 rows x 31 columns]
[]: outliers=len(fraud)/len(valid)
    print(outliers/100)
```

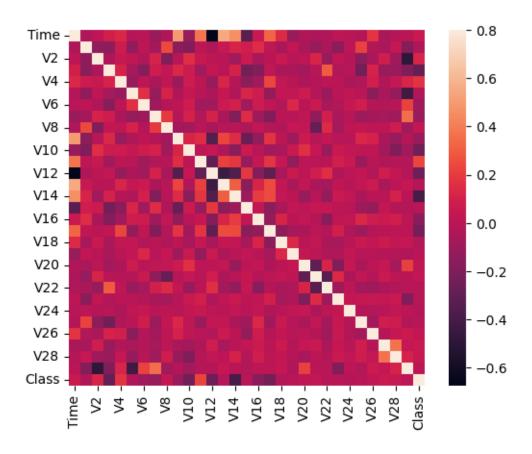
[]: valid=df[df['Class']==0]

3.1458411979363285e-05

print(valid)

5

```
[]: print('fraud cases are',len(fraud))
    fraud cases are 25
[]: print('successful valid transactions are',len(valid))
    successful valid transactions are 7947
[]: #amount for fraud cases
[]: fraud.Amount.describe()
[]: count
                25.000000
               106.308400
    mean
    std
               372.676883
                 0.000000
    min
    25%
                 1.000000
    50%
                 1.000000
    75%
                 1.000000
    max
              1809.680000
    Name: Amount, dtype: float64
[]: #amount fo valid transaction cases
    valid.Amount.describe()
[]: count
              7947.000000
    mean
                65.284891
     std
               194.126547
                 0.000000
    min
    25%
                 4.795000
    50%
                15.950000
    75%
                54.990000
              7712.430000
    max
    Name: Amount, dtype: float64
[]: #knowing the correlation of the features in the dataset
[]: corr=df.corr()
     sns.heatmap(corr,vmax=.8,square=True)
     plt.show()
```



[25]: #checking whether the columns consists of null values are not

[27]: df.isnull().sum()

```
[27]: Time
                  0
      ۷1
                  0
      ٧2
                  0
      VЗ
                  0
      ۷4
                  0
      ۷5
                  0
      ۷6
                  0
      ۷7
                  0
      V8
                  0
      ۷9
                  0
      V10
                  0
      V11
                  0
      V12
                  0
      V13
                  0
      V14
                  0
      V15
```

V16 1 V17 1 V18 1 V19 1 V20 1 V21 1 V22 1 V23 1 V24 1 V25 1 V26 V27 1 V28 1 Amount 1 Class 1 dtype: int64

null values are present in the dataset hence it effects the accuracy score of the model and model may performs very poor hence cleaning of dataset is very mandatory for the dataset.removing the null values from the dataset to to train the model well and apply the suitable model for it

```
[28]: df.dropna(inplace=True)
[30]: df.isnull().sum()# no more null values are present in the dataset
[30]: Time
                 0
      ۷1
                 0
      ٧2
                 0
      VЗ
                 0
      ۷4
                 0
      ۷5
                 0
      ۷6
                 0
      ۷7
                 0
      87
                 0
      ۷9
                 0
      V10
                 0
      V11
                 0
      V12
                 0
      V13
                 0
      V14
                 0
      V15
                 0
      V16
                 0
      V17
                 0
      V18
                 0
      V19
                 0
      V20
                 0
      V21
                 0
```

```
V23
               0
     V24
     V25
     V26
               0
     V27
               0
     V28
               0
     Amount
               0
               0
     Class
     dtype: int64
[31]: #separating the x and y values to train and test the dataset and to apply the
       \hookrightarrow random for est classifier
[32]: x=df.drop(['Class'],axis=1)
[32]:
            Time
                                  V2
                                            VЗ
                                                     ۷4
                                                               V5
                                                                         ۷6
               0 -1.359807 -0.072781
                                     2.536347 1.378155 -0.338321
               0 1.191857 0.266151
                                     0.166480
                                               0.448154 0.060018 -0.082361
     1
     2
               1 -1.358354 -1.340163
                                     1.773209
                                               0.379780 -0.503198
                                                                   1.800499
                                                                   1.247203
     3
               1 -0.966272 -0.185226
                                     1.792993 -0.863291 -0.010309
               2 -1.158233 0.877737
                                     7967
           10980 -0.046786 0.030050
                                      2.037794 -0.670130 -0.727283 -0.588537
     7968 10980 1.284388 -0.013181
                                     0.646174 0.198985 -0.568675 -0.526121
                                     7969 10981 1.190428 -0.122329
     7970 10981 -0.725175 0.298202
                                     1.824761 -2.587170 0.283605 -0.016617
     7971 10981 1.226153 -0.129645 0.735197 0.142752 -0.703245 -0.349641
                 ۷7
                           87
                                     V9
                                                V20
                                                          V21
                                                                    V22
     0
           0.239599 0.098698 0.363787
                                        ... 0.251412 -0.018307
                                                               0.277838
     1
          -0.078803 0.085102 -0.255425
                                         ... -0.069083 -0.225775 -0.638672
           0.791461 0.247676 -1.514654
                                         ... 0.524980 0.247998
                                                               0.771679
     3
           0.237609 0.377436 -1.387024
                                        ... -0.208038 -0.108300
                                                               0.005274
     4
           0.592941 -0.270533  0.817739
                                           0.408542 -0.009431
                                                               0.798278
     7967 -0.067966 -0.370767 0.228931
                                        ... 0.322583 0.264364
                                                              1.078896
     7968 -0.448235 -0.167709 1.773223
                                        ... -0.063281 -0.101868 -0.030298
     7969 -0.612992 -0.003909
                               1.633117
                                         ... -0.150267 -0.015001
     7970 0.153659 0.045084 -0.197611
                                        ... -0.001388 -0.017097 -0.070535
     7971 -0.612641 0.020507
                              1.648986
                                        ... -0.122552 -0.047936 0.040196
                V23
                          V24
                                    V25
                                              V26
                                                       V27
                                                                 V28
                                                                      Amount
     0
          -0.110474 0.066928
                             0.128539 -0.189115 0.133558 -0.021053
                                                                      149.62
     1
           0.101288 -0.339846  0.167170  0.125895 -0.008983  0.014724
                                                                        2.69
           0.909412 -0.689281 -0.327642 -0.139097 -0.055353 -0.059752 378.66
     2
```

V22

0

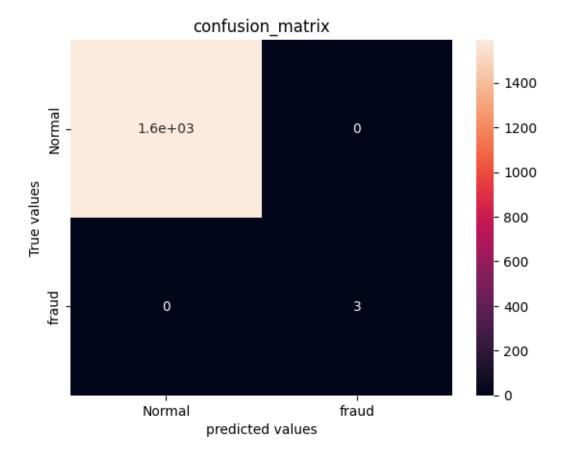
```
3
          -0.190321 -1.175575  0.647376 -0.221929  0.062723
                                                            0.061458
                                                                      123.50
     4
          -0.137458 0.141267 -0.206010 0.502292 0.219422
                                                                       69.99
                                                            0.215153
                                                                       39.00
     7967 -0.097768 0.375679 -0.500253 -0.159051 -0.018267 -0.061794
     7968 -0.081412 -0.123281
                               0.278808 1.064001 -0.090181 0.000481
                                                                       15.95
     7969 0.012079 0.534409
                               0.112179
                                        1.004483 -0.100188 -0.004774
                                                                       14.95
     7970 -0.442861 -0.895837
                               0.624743 -0.510601 -0.031142 0.025564
                                                                       12.95
     15.95
     [7972 rows x 30 columns]
[33]: x.shape
[33]: (7972, 30)
[35]: y=df['Class']
     У
[35]: 0
             0.0
     1
             0.0
     2
             0.0
     3
             0.0
     4
             0.0
     7967
             0.0
     7968
             0.0
     7969
             0.0
     7970
             0.0
     7971
             0.0
     Name: Class, Length: 7972, dtype: float64
[36]: y.shape
[36]: (7972,)
     it does not take any columns for p training and testing the data so we are only taking values without
     taking columns
[37]: x1=x.values
     x1
[37]: array([[ 0.00000000e+00, -1.35980713e+00, -7.27811733e-02, ...,
              1.33558377e-01, -2.10530535e-02, 1.49620000e+02],
            [ 0.00000000e+00, 1.19185711e+00, 2.66150712e-01, ...,
             -8.98309914e-03, 1.47241692e-02, 2.69000000e+00],
            [ 1.00000000e+00, -1.35835406e+00, -1.34016307e+00, ...,
             -5.53527940e-02, -5.97518406e-02, 3.78660000e+02],
```

```
[ 1.09810000e+04, 1.19042824e+00, -1.22329144e-01, ...,
              -1.00188315e-01, -4.77439733e-03, 1.49500000e+01],
             [ 1.09810000e+04, -7.25174766e-01, 2.98202350e-01, ...,
             -3.11419393e-02, 2.55638666e-02, 1.29500000e+01],
             [ 1.09810000e+04, 1.22615304e+00, -1.29645121e-01, ...,
              -1.00081361e-01, -9.86920840e-03, 1.59500000e+01]])
[39]: y1=y.values
      у1
[39]: array([0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.])
[40]: # training and testing the dataset
[41]: |x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x1,y1,test_size=0.
       →2,random_state=42)
[42]: print(x_train)
     [[ 1.17900000e+03 6.57389339e-01 -6.43789396e-01 ... 1.14239002e-02
        7.49778628e-02 2.51350000e+02]
      [ 1.88000000e+02 1.16843339e+00 3.19977589e-01 ... 2.18927266e-02
        1.93366400e-02 8.09000000e+00]
      [ 0.00000000e+00 -1.35980713e+00 -7.27811733e-02 ... 1.33558377e-01
       -2.10530535e-02 1.49620000e+02]
      [ 6.54000000e+02 -8.33568321e-01 6.06174188e-01 ... 1.64383985e-01
        2.74361005e-01 9.90000000e+00]
      [ 1.05180000e+04 -2.26083429e+00 -7.58476478e-01 ... 2.49838190e-01
       -5.77953345e-03 9.50000000e-01]
      [ 9.67300000e+03 -1.61547335e+00 1.50325911e+00 ... -1.11060384e+00
        1.15793236e-01 2.99900000e+01]]
[43]: print(x_test)
     [[ 5.75300000e+03 -1.12863936e+00 1.24763953e+00 ... 1.82763452e-01
        1.07998112e-01 5.90000000e+00]
      [ 4.69000000e+03 -1.30060458e+00 5.98826086e-01 ... -8.28637702e-01
       -9.99499308e-02 1.56900000e+01]
      [ 2.94200000e+03 -4.55381586e-01 4.65230036e-01 ... 4.40550611e-03
       -5.23812598e-02 9.48000000e+01]
      [ 7.58000000e+03 1.13427464e+00 2.42404189e-01 ... -3.27342627e-03
        1.71692354e-02 3.60000000e+01]
      [ 9.82800000e+03 -9.96630171e-01 1.16049279e+00 ... 1.09208486e-01
        1.03158112e-01 8.76000000e+00]
```

```
[ 4.43700000e+03 1.28067328e+00 1.21095747e-01 ... 4.90805040e-06
        4.75607379e-03 1.00000000e+00]]
[44]: print(y_train)
     [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
[45]: print(y_test)
     [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
     ##MODEL BUILDING
[46]: rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
[47]: rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
[47]: RandomForestClassifier()
     ##PREDICTING
[48]: y_pred=rfc.predict(x_test)
      print(y_pred)
     [0. 0. 0. ... 0. 0. 0.]
     \#\# ACCURACY SCORE , PREICISION, RECALL SCORE
[51]: accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
      print('ACCURACY SCORE IS {}'.format(accuracy))
     ACCURACY SCORE IS 1.0
[55]: precision=precision_score(y_test,y_pred)
      print('the precision score is {}'.format(precision))
     the precision score is 1.0
[56]: recall=recall_score(y_test,y_pred)
      print('the recall score is {}'.format(recall))
     the recall score is 1.0
     ##CONFUSION MATRIX
[60]: cm=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
[60]: array([[1592,
                       0],
               0,
                      3]])
```

[61]: #visualizing the confusion matrix

```
[63]: labels=['Normal','fraud']
sns.heatmap(cm,xticklabels=labels,yticklabels=labels,annot=True)
plt.title('confusion_matrix')
plt.ylabel('True values')
plt.xlabel('predicted values')
plt.show()
```



[]:

##conclusion:Credit card fraud is a serious issue that can lead to financial loss and identity theft. It is a type of fraud committed using a payment card, such as a credit card or debit card. The purpose may be to obtain goods or services or to make payment to another account, which is controlled by a criminals. Credit card fraud can occur when unauthorized users gain access to an individual's credit card information in order to make purchases, other transactions, or open new accounts 1. There are various techniques used for credit card frauds such as paper-based fraud, application fraud, financial fraud, skimming to commit fraud, etc2. To detect credit card fraud, refer to the sources mentioned in the results

[]:[