

# JUnit 5 Dependencies

This lesson explains dependencies required to create and run JUnit 5 Test cases in Maven.

## We'll cover the following ^

- Maven Dependencies

## Maven Dependencies #

Now, that our Java Maven project is created, we have to make a couple of changes in the pom.xml file. Expand **junit5-maven-starter** project and open the pom.xml file in IDE. Apply the changes as provided in below XML:-

XML pom.xml

```
1 <project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
2   <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
3   <groupId>com.hubberspot</groupId>
4   <artifactId>junit5-maven-starter</artifactId>
5   <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
6
7   <properties>
8       <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
9       <maven.compiler.source>1.8</maven.compiler.source>
10      <maven.compiler.target>1.8</maven.compiler.target>
11
12      <junit.jupiter.version>5.7.0</junit.jupiter.version>
13  </properties>
14
15  <dependencies>
16
17      <dependency>
18          <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
19          <artifactId>junit-jupiter</artifactId>
20          <version>${junit.jupiter.version}</version>
21          <scope>test</scope>
22      </dependency>
23
24      <dependency>
25          <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
26          <artifactId>junit-jupiter</artifactId>
27          <version>${junit.jupiter.version}</version>
28          <scope>test</scope>
```

```
29 | </dependency>  
30 |  
31 | </dependencies>
```

In order to kick start JUnit 5 in Maven, following three dependencies/plugins are required -

**1. junit-jupiter-api** - This dependency is required because it defines the API that we need to write JUnit 5 tests.

**2. junit-jupiter-engine** - This dependency is required because it is the implementation of the junit-platform-engine API for JUnit 5. It is responsible for the discovery and execution of JUnit 5 tests.

**3. maven-surefire-plugin** - This plugin is required because it is needed for tests to be executed during the maven build.

It also requires **Java 8** or higher versions.

There are few more dependencies required to run JUnit 4 test cases along with JUnit 5, also writing parameterized tests etc. We will discuss more on this in the respective lesson.