What's a Web Page?

This short chapter summarizes what you need to know about the Web and web pages.

Given below is an HTML code showing the contents of `<head>` tag.

HTML

```
 1  <!doctype html>
 2  <html>
 3
 4  <head>
 5      <!-- Info about the page: t
 6
 7      <!-- Link to a CSS styleshe
 8      <link href="path/to/file.cs
 9  </head>
10
11  <body>
12      <!-- Page content -->
13      <!-- Link to a JavaScript f
14      <script src="path/to/file.j
15  </body>
16
17  </html>
18
```

A browser is the software you use to visit webpages and use web applications. The modern ones include a set of developer tools to ease the task of developing for the web.

Internet and the Web

As you probably know, the World Wide Web (or Web for short) is an ever-expanding information space built on top of the Internet. Web resources are accessible via their address, called their URL, and can contain hyperlinks to other resources. Together, all these interlinked resources form a huge mesh analogous to a spider web.

Documents suitable for the Web are called web pages. They are grouped together on websites and visited through a special kind of software called a browser.