

what is valuable
for me.

Meaning - of Human values

It is the combination of two words

→ Human → physical body + mind [self, 'I']

→ Values → code, standard, Rules required by an individual to

It is basically value based education which involve and enable us to understand what is valuable for me as an individual.

value education deals with

→ self exploration process

→ verification and natural acceptance process

Guidelines for value education

Universal

Rational

Natural and verifiable

All encompassing

Leading harmony

Universal

It means to be applicable to all human beings irrespective of caste, religion, race, gender etc.

Rational

It has to agree to human reasoning. It is based on logic and reason

Natural and verifiable

each and every statement is based on natural acceptance of an individual. It must be

veritable on itself.

All encompassing
It needs to cover all dimension and levels
of human life

Leading to harmony

Target to promote values from an individual
to society

Need or Importance of value education :-

[need, vision,
goal, desire]

- Correct Identification of our aspirations
 - Understanding universal human values to full fill aspirations in continuity.
 - Complementary of values and skills
 - Evaluation of our beliefs
 - Technology and Human Values.
-
- Correct Identification of our aspirations
Through value education we can easily identify what is valuable for me and discarding the unnecessary thoughts from mind.
 - Understanding Universal human values to full fill aspiration
To understand vision of the life and work in the same direction towards achievement of our human goal in continuity



complimentary of values & skills

Values and skills both are complimentary to each other because human use their humanity and educational knowledge towards achievement of any target.

ex -

Indian army, Doctors, NGOs and other welfare societies

⇒ evaluation of our beliefs

Identifying the learning skill and gained knowledge are correct or not?

Beliefs come from what we read, listen and whatever our society and parents tells us

⇒ Technology and Human values

Technologies are designed to give human comfort rather than promote competition. Technology either constructive and destructive

#

Self Exploration process :-

→ [mind, 'I'] → [to study]

self exploration is a process of analysing own self or to explore own self.

Content
process: —

content of self exploration

→ desire, goal, vision, mission of an individual

→ Program to attain individual goal.

self exploration process: —

- ① Proposal
- ② Natural Acceptance
- ③ Mutual Happiness
- ④ Mutual Prosperity
- ⑤ Experiential validation

* Proposal: —

Any statement without verification is called a proposal

* Natural Acceptance: —

The process of accepting any statement after verification within ourself is known as natural acceptance

* Mutual Happiness :-

The state of mind where contradictory thoughts are not in existence is called happiness, when both the parties having similar set of state of mind is known as mutual happiness.

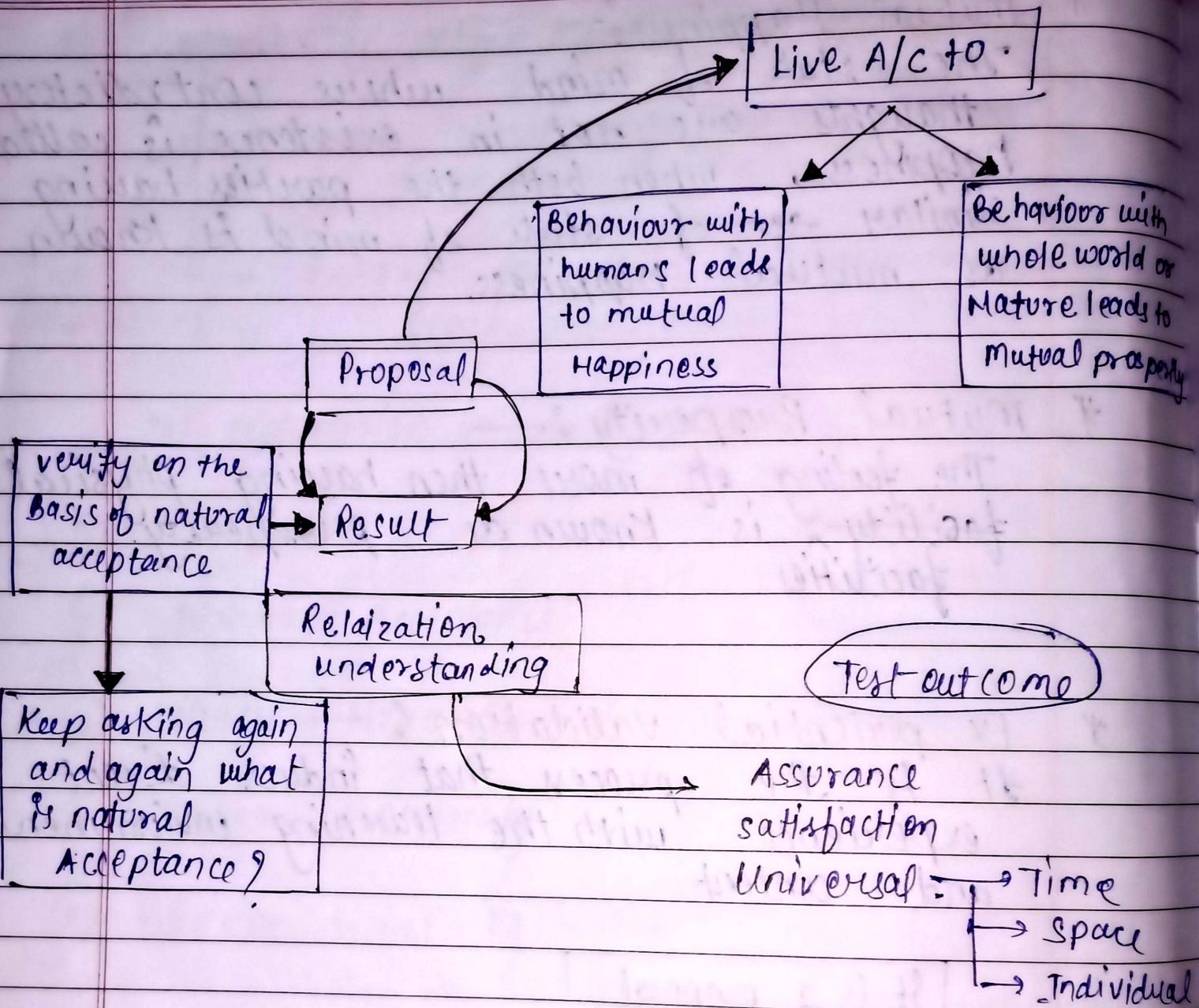
* Mutual Prosperity :-

The feeling of more then having physical facility is known as prosperity.

* Experiential Validation :-

It is the process that induces direct experience with the learning environment and content.

It is a proposal
Don't assume it to be
True
Don't assume it to be
false
verify within own self
Not on the basis of
scriptures
Not on the basis of
others
Self verification



Need / Importance of self exploration :-

- To correct identification of our aspiration.
- To focus on achievement of our goal.
- Removal of fluctuation or wavering from thoughts.
- To ensure growth and satisfaction.
- To build confidence.
- To promote cope up with external environment.

Requirements to fulfill basic human aspirations :-

- Right understanding.
- Relationship.
- Physical facility

Right understanding :- This refers to the higher order human skills and needs to learn and utilize our intelligence in most effective form.

Relationship :- Kind of inter person relationship that a person builds in life at the work place home and in the society.

Physical facility :- It include physiological need of individuals which indicates the necessities as well as comfort of life.

Human consciousness and animal consciousness :-

Human consciousness

Right understanding ①

↓
Good human relationship ②

↓
Physical facility ③

outcome

Leads Human consciousness

Animal consciousness

Physical facility ③

↓
Human relationship ②

↓
right understanding ①

outcome

Leads Animal consciousness

Human consciousness :— working for right understanding as the first priority followed by relationship and physical facilities implies living with human consciousness.

Animal consciousness :— working only for physical facilities is living with animal consciousness.

Define : —

(i) SVDO → [materially deficiency, unhappy
Deprived]

(suvidha vithi, dukhi daividra)

(ii) SSDDO → [materially Enrich, unhappy
Deprived]

(suvidha sampat, dukhi daividra)

(iii) SSSS → [materially Enrich, Happy,
Prosperous]

(suvidha sampat, sukhi samridh)

Define the term :—

i) Innateness → [svatva] ^{*It could}

Innateness of self the natural
acceptance of Harmony.
(Quality) (Unity)

ii) Self organization → [swatantra]

self organized and being harmony
with one self.

(individual)

iii) Self expression → [swarajya]

Living with Harmony with
others

Assignment - I

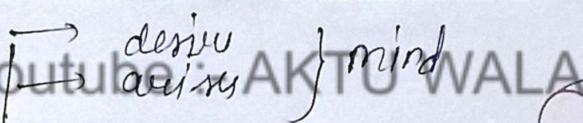
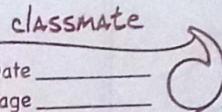
Q) Self exploration is a process of dialogue
between 'what you are' and
'what you really want to be'.

Self exploration is a process of analysing
own self or to explore own self.

#

Unit - I Imp. Que.

- 1) Define human values and discuss basic guidelines for value education ?
- 2) Importance and need of value education in engineering ?
- 3) Process of self exploration with diagram ;
- 4) short notes on :-
 - i) Proposal
 - ii) Prosperity
 - iii) Value of entity / unit.
 - iv) Experimental validation
- 5). Animal & Human consciousness with example ?
- 6) Discuss about :-
 - i) SVOD
 - ii) SSDD
 - iii) SSSS
- 7) Problem occurs due to animal consciousness.
OR
Limitation of animal consciousness mind,

Unit +2  

desire
aims } mind

Harmony In Self or Understanding Myself

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
(unity) (mind) (To know about) (myself)

why should I study myself?

All the desire and expectations are related to self. It helps us to know about capabilities of ourself - how we utilize our creatures in best possible ways.

→ Importance of understanding self / myself

- It helps us to build confidence.
- To study of self enables to know what are the weakness and how to remove it.
- The more we understand the more we gain through practical environment.
- • It removes fluctuation of desire from mind.
- It gives qualitative and quantitative both knowledge.
- It helps us to understand our program what we are and what we are into be future.

Activities in self are related to :-

a) from outside to Inside :-

[Selection + Analysis + Thought + Desire] \Rightarrow

Execution of
decision]

b) from Inside to outside :-

Desire



Thoughts



analysis



selection



Execution of decision

a) from outside to Inside :-

In this process deals with
execution of program without
understanding own capabilities.

b) from inside to outside : -

In this selection process deals with understanding own capabilities with out execution of program

→ Problem arises due to outside to inside thought process

1. Wavering of Aspirations
(Desire)

2. Lack of confidence

3. conflict in thoughts

4. Lack of qualitative improvement.

5. state of heat rejection

6. Depression

→ Removal of Negative mindset : -

• Realisation → Knowing the basic aim OR Agend of life

• Understanding

↳ analysis of content OR
analysis of subject matter
with in ourself.

combination of human being
 Human being as a combination of
 Body [material composition] and mind [self]

Human being as a combination of body
 and mind physically they are
 composed of minerals and water
 they are capable to do movement, an
 ability to respond after seen any
 unit.

The soul [spiritual aspect]

higher spiritual
consciousness

Heart [emotional aspect]

sensitivity and
emotional consciousness

Intelligence
subconscious

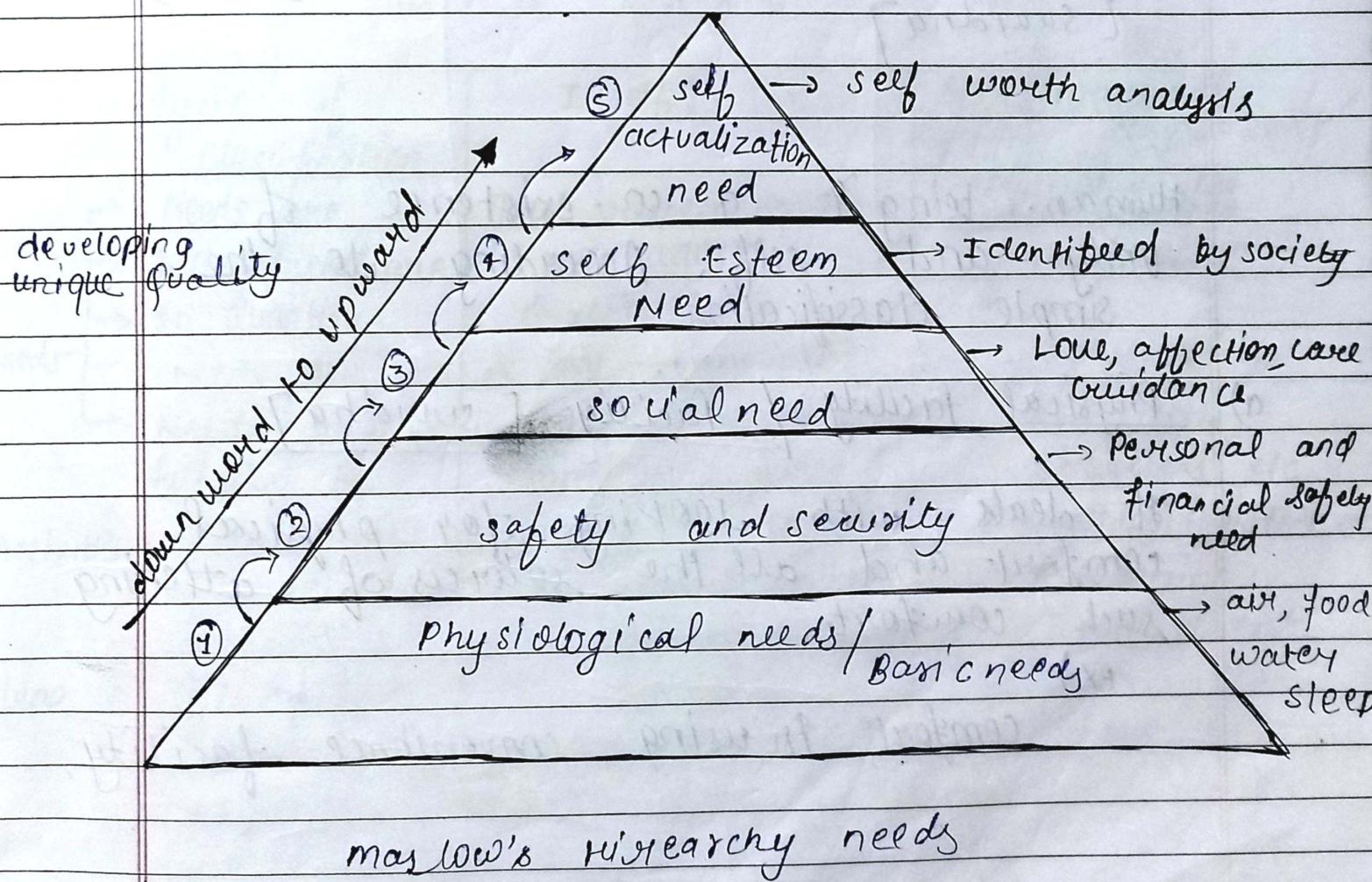
Mind [Intellectual aspect]

Body [Physical aspect]

Material
combination

Needs of Human being :-

- Physiological Need [Basic need]
- Safety needs
- Social needs
- Self Esteem
- Self actualization



⇒ Understanding my self as a co-existence of Body and self

Simple classification

Body [material

composition]

self (I)

Physical facility

[suvidha]

Need Happiness

[sukh]

Human being is a co-existence of body and self. According to the simple classification

a) Physical facility / facility [suvidha]

It deals with looking for physical comfort and all the sources of attaining such comfort.

ex)

comfort in using convenience facility.

b) Happiness OR [su Kh]

It is a ~~holistic~~ approach which deals with all encompassing state of mind that creates inner harmony.

Inner Harmony



Balance of thoughts OR
self generation of
positive thoughts

type of classification	I (self)	Body [material composition]
Needs	Needs are Trust respect Happiness	* Physical facility * comfort zone
	in Time / needs are continuous	Temporary
	In quantity needs are Qualitative [not in numbers]	Quantitative
	Needs are full filled By right understanding and right feeling desire thinking etc.	food, cloths, shelter etc
Activities	Activities are knowing assuming recognizing fullfilment	Breathing Heartbeat etc Recognizing, fullfilment
	type → it is of type conscious (non material)	physico-chemical (material)

diagram of understanding co-existence [body + self]

⇒ Understanding Activities In the self and
In the Body →

All the Activities

(I) ↓

Activities in
self (I)
mind

(II) ↓

Activities in
Body [material]
composition

(III) ↓

Activities in
self & Body
both

- Thinking
- Believing
- Dreaming
- analysis
- understanding
- Desire
- Imagination

- walking
- eating
- talking
- seeing
- laughing

- Heart Beat
- digestion
- Blood flow
- Breathing

Harmony of self with the Body : —

(I)

[principle component]

⇒ self control :— It is the feeling of responsibility [sanyam] in the mind for nurturing and protection with right utilization of body & mind.

components of self control

will Power

self discipline

→ will power → It is an individual activity or positive mindset to gain or achieve any objective.

↳ It may be physical, mental, emotional and spiritual energy.

→ self discipline → It refers to the ability of utilizing our body and mind to perform a scheduled routine.

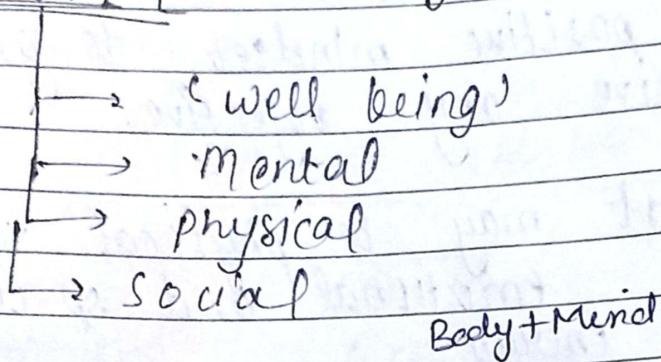
advantages of self control

- Keep a check on wrong habits
- Give us confidence & improve our self esteem.
- Keep our emotions in control.
- make up more responsible towards life.
- Help us to check our own life.

Limitation of self control

- acting without thinking.
- emotional outburst.
- Inability to understand true meaning of self control.
- Thinking that self control is opposite of fun.
- Generating the attribute of eat drink and sleep.

Health [swasthya]

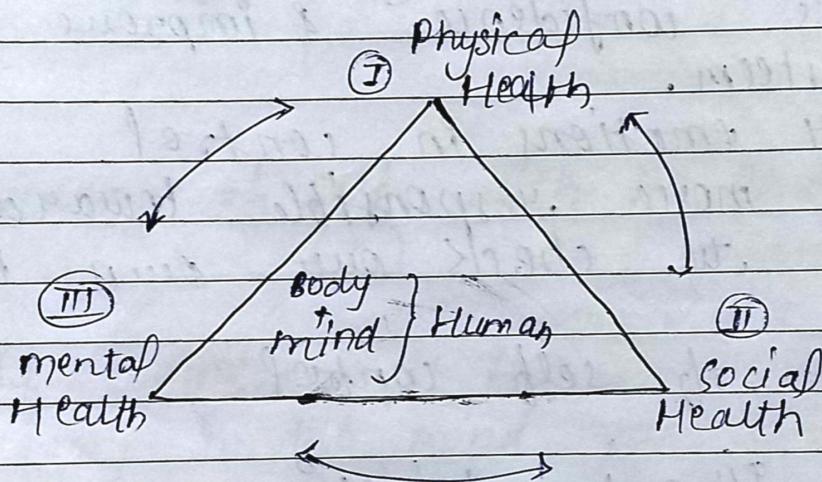


Balance between ^ or maximum capacity to utilize body & mind.

OR

Health is a condition of the body when every part of the body performing its expected function.

Aspect of Health



Physical Health means a good body or healthy structure which is achieved through regular physical activity.

Mental Health refers to the people cognitive, and emotional well being.

Thinking & learning through environment practice.

Social Health refers to the ability of person to fit in the social setup and maintain positive harmonious inter personal relation.

Limitation of mental Health :—

- ① Greed
- ② Jealousy
- ③ Envy
- ④ Egotism
- ⑤ Anger
- ⑥ Frustration

#

Determinants of Health :-

- Eat Healthy and Balanced diet.
[FOOD]
- Keep your surroundings clear.
- Do not isolate.
- Improve education level and connectivity.
- Improve living standard.
- Keep doing exercise.
- Read positive article and Books.
- Do Discussion.

Ques.

How can we ensure Harmony in self?

We can maintain and verify inner harmony after accepting a decision according to natural acceptance.

Ques.

-What is sensation?

A perception associated with stimulation of specific body condition is known as sensation.

Ex -

sense of heat, cold

Ques. what is imagination ?

The culminates of desire , thoughts and expectation at the level of self is called Imagination.

Imagination = Desire + thoughts +
Expectation.

Ques. what is pre-conditioning ?

Pre conditioning we have assumed some thing about our desires on the basis of prevailing notion about it.

Ques. what is realisation ?

Means to be able to see the reality as it is.

- ① Define, human being is a co-existence of self and body?
- ② Define our body a self organized unit
- ③ Define self control and component of self control. what are advantage and limitation of self control.
- ④ what do you mean by Health? Discuss its type in brief.
- ⑤ what are limitation of mental health?
- ⑥ Discuss determinants of health in detail.
- ⑦ Distinguish b/w 'need of self' and 'needs of body'.
- ⑧ Explain with example what are the activities of self body and both.
- ⑨ short notes on imagination, sensation, and pre conditioning.

Unit - 3

Type of Traits in Human Being

#

9 Traits of value education

- features
- characteristics

1. **Trust** [foundation value] (assurance)

2. **Respect**
(judging on qualities)

6. **Reverance** (respecting
other excellience)

3. **affection**

7. **envy**

4. **Care**
protect

8. **Gratitude**
(thankful nature)

5. **Guidence**
(right path)

9. **Love** [complete value]
personal attachment
inter personal
relation with an
individual

Trust : It is a foundation value in relationship to be assured that each human being are similar to each other and want's to make both of us, Happy and Prosperious.

[Kind of assurance]

Respect : It is a sense of individuality. It is a prime object that a person seeks [↑] from another person.

Respect means right evaluation of a person on the basis of their own features.

Affection : It is the feeling of being related to the other.

Affection comes when I recognize the same value in another individual.

Care : Care is the level of active concern. It is the feeling to nurture and protect another individual.

Guidance : The feeling of ensuring right understanding or showing right path is called guidance.

Reverence : The feeling of acceptance of excellence in the other is called reverence.

Glory : It is kind of belonging or glory is the feeling for some one who has made efforts for excellence

Gratitude : Gratitude is an emotion that occurs after people receive help.

Gratitude is feeling of acceptance for those who have made efforts for my excellence

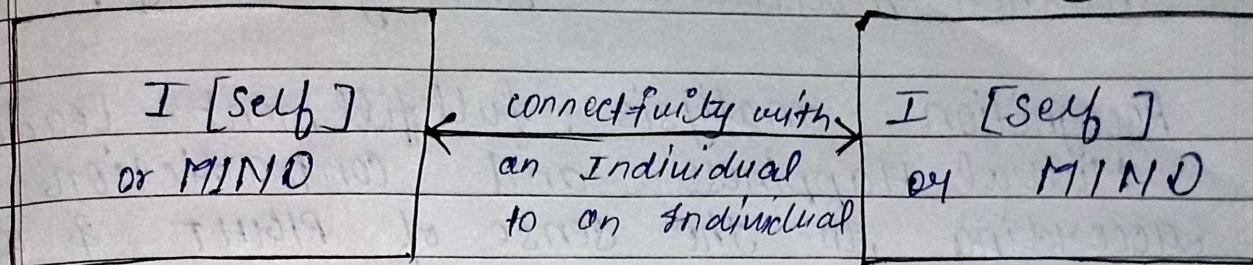
LOVE : LOVE is called the complete value since this is the feeling of attachment or inter person relation with an individual.

Human Relationship OR Justice in Human Relation

OR what is Justice. How does it lead Mutual Happiness.

(I)

(II)



(III)

Identification
of valuable
treasures in
an Individual.

Recognition of values in
the relationship

(IV)

support and teamwork
to fulfill basic aim/vision

fulfillment of values

Evaluation of fulfillment
of values

checking fulfilled
values are
correct or not

outcome

(V)

condition

mutual Happiness

if correct

outcome is if NOT
mutual
Happiness give
contradiction

separation

Human relationship deals with connectivity with an individual to another individual through mind.

Recognition, analysis, fulfillment leads Mutual Happiness and contradiction according to the sense of RIGHT & WRONG.

Respect and DisRespect in RELATIONSHIP

→ [differentiation]

Respect

- Respect means right evaluation of a person on the basis of their own features.
- Respect for other individual generates right evaluation which leads mutual fulfillment.
- Mutual fulfillment creates a sense of respect among people.

Disrespect

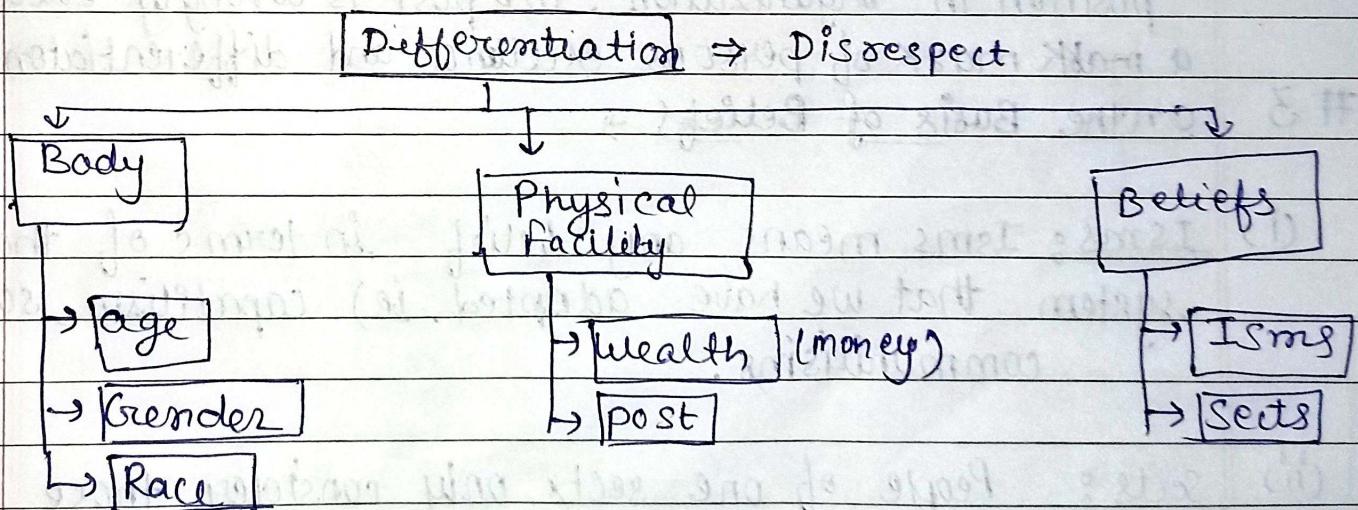
- Disrespect by differentiation Lack of understanding
- Differentiation can taken
 - Gender biasness
 - Generation gap
 - East West struggle
 - Skin colour
- It creates differentiation and domination in the society.

- Respect creates mutual Harmony which results in prosperity and Happiness.
- Dis respect creates contradiction and negativity.
- It creates transparency in society.
- It creates limitation of non-transparency in society.

Q. How do we differentiate in Relationship on the Basis of body, Physical facility or beliefs? what problems do we face because of such difference?

Ans.

→ Respect Means accepting Individuality and doing Right evaluation [to be evaluated as I am] on the Basis of My own traits.



#1 On the Basis of Body →

- (I) Age ⇒ we have notions such as one must respect elders, there is no such notion as respect younger also. here we see that we are again evaluating at the level of body age is related to body & not to self.
- (II) Gender ⇒ we ignore the fact that being male or female is an attribute of body and not an attribute of self. ex - society prefers male child than female.
- (III) Race ⇒ if the person is of the same race as oneself then we treat them differently. ex - white, brown, black skin colours.

#2 On the Basis of Physical Facility →

- (i) Health: we differentiate people on the basis of money what we term as a rich person get idolized.
- (ii) Post / position: we try to respect on the basis of person position in organization, the post is wrongly evaluated as a mark mark of persons excellence and differentiation sets in.

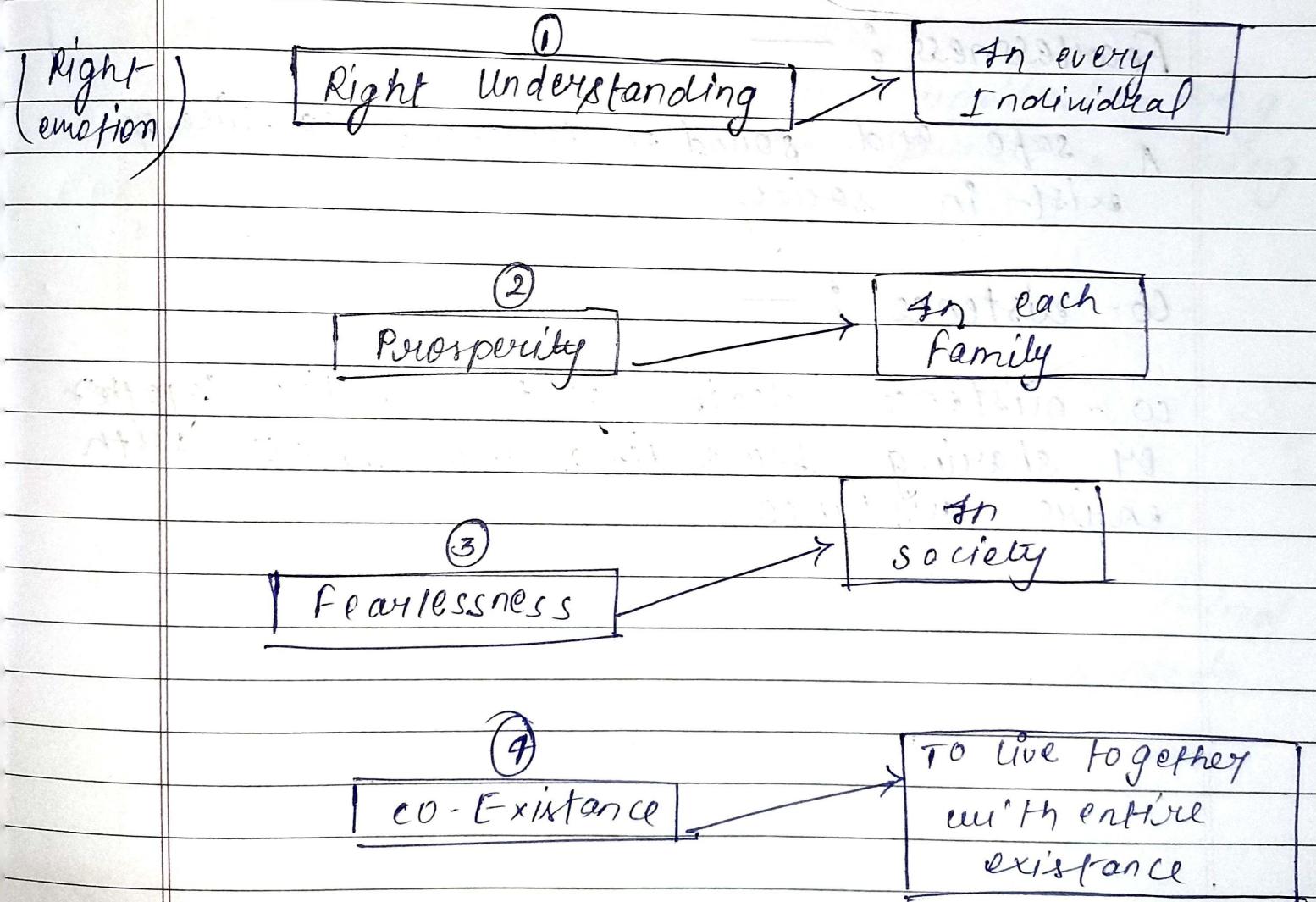
#3 On the Basis of Beliefs →

- (i) Isms: Isms means any belief in terms of thought system that we have adopted. ie) capitalism, socialism, communism.
- (ii) Sects: People of one sect only consider those with a similar belief system to be their own and worthy of respect

- §. Discrimination leads to acrimony in Relationship
- §. OR problem faces due to differentiation in relationship

- 1. differentiation based on gender
- 2. differentiation based on race
- 3. differentiation based on age

Collective vision
Comprehensive Human Goal



Right understanding : —

Right understanding deals with right evaluation of any decision or statement which is applicable to all human beings.

Prosperity : —

The feeling of more than having physical facility is known as prosperity.

Fearlessness : —

A safe and sound environment to live or exist in society.

Co-existence : —

Co-existence deals with to live together by sharing same time and space with entire existence.

Program to Attain Comprehensive Human
Goal : —

Education

Health

Justice.

Production

Exchange

Education : —

Education refers to the understanding
harmony at all four levels of living

- Individual
- Family
- Society
- Entire Existence

Health : —

Leads well being of the body and mind
and correct identification of needs
individually.

- mental Health
- physical Health
- social Health

Justice : — Answering justice in relationship means mutual fulfillment on the basis of values.

Production : —

Production leads to manufacturing of physical facilities for comfortable life.

- service & product-
- output-

Exchange : —

Exchange refers to the sharing of all the productive things b/w the society and individual in terms of products, services and money.

Que., Explain the problems faced due to differentiation in relationship.

Problems faced due to differentiation in relationship.

- differentiation based on gender
- " " Age
- " " wealth
- " " post-
- " " ISMS
- " " Sects

Ques. why Trust is called foundation value of a relationship.

Trust is a foundation value in relationship.
It is a kind of assurance that each individual human being are having common purpose of life to be happy and prosperous in future.

It is a shared belief that we can depend on each other to achieve a common purpose of life.

There are two domains in Trust :-

- i) Intention [kind of state of mind to tackle a situation]
- ii) Competence [ability to do OR take initiative]

Imp. Que.

- ① Discuss 9 traits of value education in detail.
- ② Meaning of justice in relationship? How does it lead to mutual happiness?
- ③ Differentiate in relationship on the basis of body, of ~~the~~ physical facility, post, sect, gender, age?
- Problem faced because of such difference
- ④ Difference between respect & differentiation,
- ⑤ Comprehensive human goal & also will program to attain comprehension broadly
- ⑥ Trust? Differentiate b/w invention & competent with i.e)
- ⑦ It is a common statement that if we trust every body people will take advantage of us. Justify

2 Marks Ques

① Gratitude

② co-existence

③ fearlessness

④ reverence & glory

why trust is called foundation and
love is called complete value ?

Unit-4 program design with examples

Harmony IN Nature and co-existence
↓ ↓ → To live.
(unity) all orders of together.

* Harmony ist um Verstehen von Werten mit Frau
-> 2018-07-09 14:14:07

→ Unity with entire existence or balancing of all 4 levels (Plant Order, Animal Order, Human and material order) is known as Harmony.

* Nature-based biofertilizers (Bambari et al., 2018)

→ The aggregation of all the naturally interactive units small or big sentiments or without sentiments together can be called as Nature.

* Co-existence

→ Co-existence in nature means there is relationship an mutual interaction among all the entities in the nature including human beings.

→ Co-existence is a state in which two or more groups are living together while respecting their differences and resolving their conflicts without violence.

Q How can we achieve harmony in Nature?

- The Law of Nature is based on cause and effect system.
- To learn and recognize differences and promote balancing.
- All the levels or orders are mutually connected with each others.
- To exist together and develop cognitive learning from practical environment.
- It promotes establishment of balanced nature.

✓ Four orders of the Nature

- 1) Plant Order
- 2) Animal Order
- 3) Human
- 4) Material

Order	Object/Things	Innateness
Material order	Soil, water, metal, etc	Existence
Plant order	Plant, trees, seeds, etc	Existence + Growth
Animal order	Animal & birds	Existence + growth in body + able to live with (I) or mind
Human order	Human beings (male or female)	Existence + Growth in body + will live with mind which seeks (Happiness + prosperity)

Good ^{order} creation of nature

* Innateness

→ Each unit in existence having unique qualities or special features which can not be separated from it.

→ Innate deals with unique contribution of that unit in entire existence.

1) Plant Order

→ Plant Order deals with closest set of nature which includes plant, trees and seeds.

2) Material Order

→ material Order deals with combination of two or more entities together.
for eg:- soil, water and metal, etc

3) Animal Order

→ Animal order leads to existence & growth and ability to think and perform.

for eg:- Animals & birds

4) Human Order

→ Human order is combination of body and mind which are able to respond according to the situation.

* Natural characteristics of a unit, elements

OR
what are the Natural Characteristics (svabhav) of Human order.

Natural → Innate qualities or Inherent Qualities.

Characteristics → Features or (svabhav) Behaviour

Unit → Each existence in nature called as Unit or Entity

→ Each order in nature has a certain value. In a fundamental way, we can classify values in form of first one usefulness and second one is participation.

→ The value or Participation is also known as natural characteristics of a unit. The characteristic order displays its nature itself.

→ This is the same as the value of entity or its participation is called natural characteristics or Svabhav of a human or entity.

- Characteristics of Order
- 1) The natural characteristic of material order is to compose + and decompose.
 - 2) The natural characteristic of plant or bio-order is compose + decompose + growth.
 - 3) The natural characteristics of animal order is compose + decompose + growth + minimum consciousness. (mind)
 - 4) The natural characteristic of human order is compose + decompose + mind + perseverance + Bravery + Generosity.

i) Perseverance → [Dheerta]

ii) Bravery → [Veerta]

iii) Generosity → [Udarta]

i) Perseverance

→ Being assure that the all encompassing solution is to understand and live in harmony at all levels of existence living with this commitment without any discrimination is known as perseverance.

ii) Bravery

→ Bring assure that the all encompassing solution is to understand and live in harmony at all levels and I am ready to help the other to have the right understanding. This commitment is known as bravery.

iii)

Generosity



Being assure that the all encompassing solution is to understand and live in harmony at all the four levels and I am ready to invest my knowledge and wealth to help ~~the~~ the other this feeling is known as generosity.

Order	Things + Argument	natural char
material	Soil, water, metals,	Composition + decomposition
order	etc	+ Nurture + Worsen
plant order	Plant, Trees	Composition + decomposition
order	Animal and Birds	Composition + decomposition + Nurture + worsen + cruelty + non-cruelty + mind (mimic)
Human order or Human beings	Human beings	Composition + decomposition + Nurture (Growth) + worsen + mind (generosity)



Explain the Difference & Similarity between Animal Order & Human Order. What is the relation between the two orders.

OR:

Present the Difference & Similarity between human being and Animal order give examples to support your answer.

Order	Things	Activity	Manneress	Nature characteristics	Basic Activity	Conformance
Animal Order	Animal and Birds	Composition/ De-composition + Respiration in body + Selection in I.	Existence + Growth in body + live with 'I' or minimum consciousness	Composition/ De-composition + Nurturing (worse) body + [cruelty and with minm (S)]	[Recognising fulfillment in body] + Assuming body	Breed Conformance
Human Order	Human beings	Compose + decompose + Respiration in body + selection of desire + thought identification with I (S)	Existence + growth in body + live with I OR maximum consciousness	Composition/ De-composition + Nurturing (worse) body + knowing in body	[Recognising fulfillment in body] + Assuming body	Right + valuing Right + understanding Right + understanding + forth conduct + conforming
						Bravery, Generosity], in mind with I (S) maxim (I)

→ The two orders can be uniquely recognised in terms of their characteristics participation with other units in similar order for example, Activities pattern of inheritance.

→ Difference between Animal Order & Human Order on the basis of :-

1) Things :-

a) Animal Order

→ The Animal Order is made of various kinds of Animals & Birds these entities display both a body (physiochemical activity) as well as a conscious activity (self or mind).

b) Human Order

→ The Human Order is a combination of body & mind which deals with knowledge and consciousness.

2) Activity :-

a) Animal Order

→ According to the activity Animal order perform respiration breathing composition & decomposition with minimum consciousness Animal order is respond according to the assumption after seeing any unit.

b) Human Order

→ The activities in human body are similar to the animal like composition, decomposition and respiration but according to the Consciousness human being are more able to select or make choice according to the understanding and realization only humans perform knowledge order.

3) Innateness:-

a) Animal order

→ Animal order is based on Existence & Growth with minimum consciousness and ability to respond.

b) Human Order

→ It is also based on Existence & Growth they are fundamentally different from animals. ability of maximum consciousness.

4) Natural characteristics

a) Animal Order

→ Nurture & worsen is the Natural characteristics of Animal body.

b) Human Order

→ The natural characteristics of human being is Nurture & Wosen, bravery & Generosity, perseverance.

5) Basic Activity

a) Animal Order

→ Assumption, Recognition & fulfillment.

b) Human order

→ Knowing, Assumption, Recognition & fulfillment.

6) Conformance

a) Animal order

→ Breed Conformance (animal, movement).

b) Human Order

→ Right Values + Right Understanding + Ethical Conduct Conformance,

Ques → Define Co-existence OR existence or Existence " Elaborate.

* Co-existence

- To live together
- OR sharing same time and space [Acceptance of difference in all four orders.]
- OR to living with Mutual Tolerance

* Co-existence in 4 orders of the Natural

- 1) material order
- 2) plant order / Bio order / pranic order
- 3) Animal order
- 4) Human order

Existence

(Co-existence = Units submerged in Space)

Units (Nature)

- Limited in size
- Active
- Self organised
- Recognised Relationship and fulfillment

Space (all-pervading)

- Unlimited
- No activity
- Self organisation is available
- Constant Energy
- Reflecting, Transparent

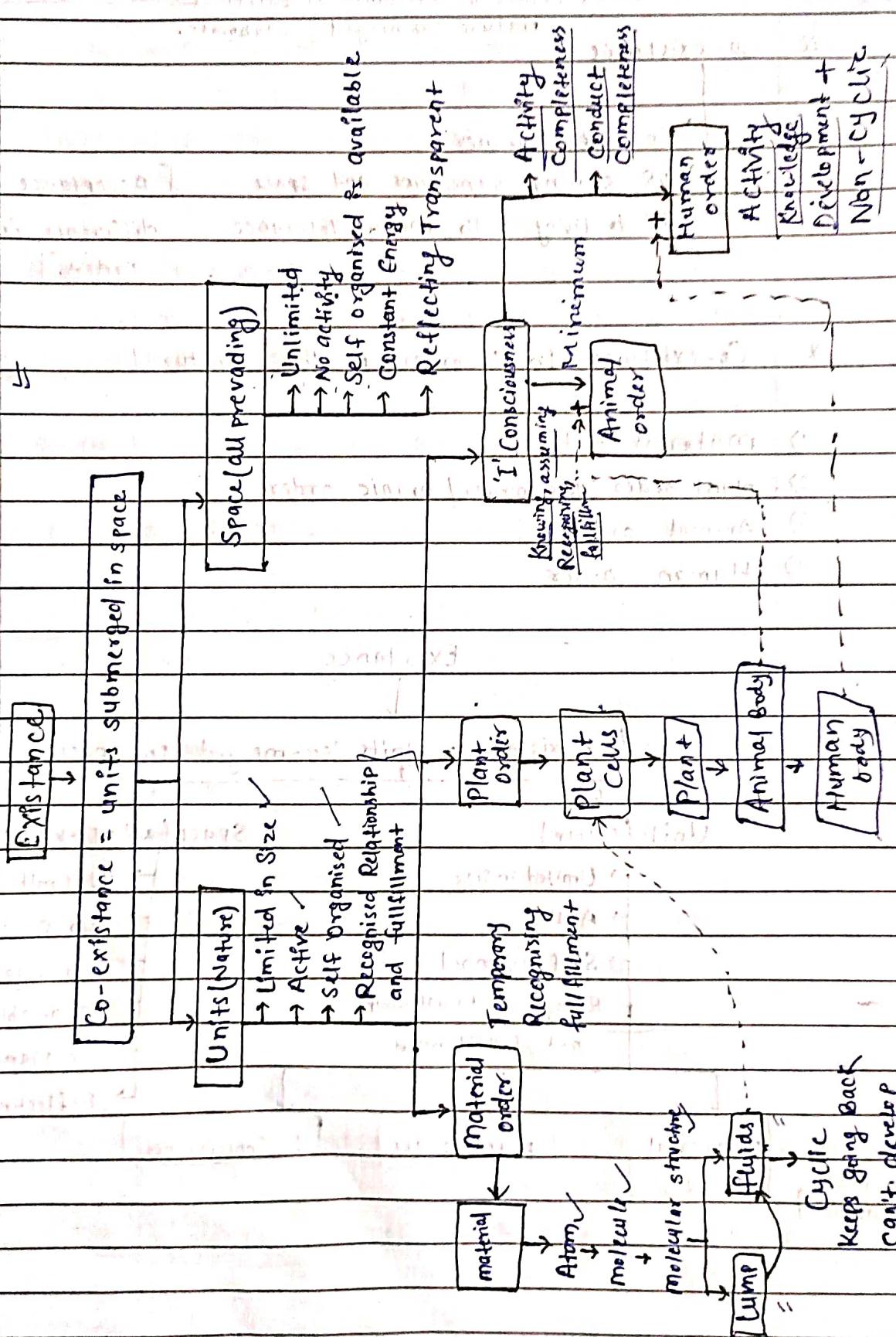
(Temporary)

material

plant order

'I' Consciousness

Recognising
fulfillment)



* Co-existence in all four orders :-

1) Material Order

→ Co-existence in material order is of existence & fulfillment and both the activities of existence & fulfillment are continuous in nature. It also deals with composition and decomposition.

2) Plant Order

→ Co-existence in plant order is of growth, fulfillment and decomposition.

3) Animal Order

→ The co-existence in animal order is of to exist, growth, recognition & fulfillment along with minimum consciousness.

4) Human Order

→ The co-existence in human order is to exist, growth, recognition, knowing, assuming fulfillment with maximum consciousness.

Existence = Exist + Essence

↓

To live Together

↓

whatever unit is exist in

It's individual differences

Nature

Q. Interconnectness among all four orders of the nature

✓ D.Y. Other than Human order all mutually fulfilling units are interconnected with each other Explain?

Q. Critically examine the attitude of humans today towards the other three orders of nature
Try to make a proper evaluation of human efforts.

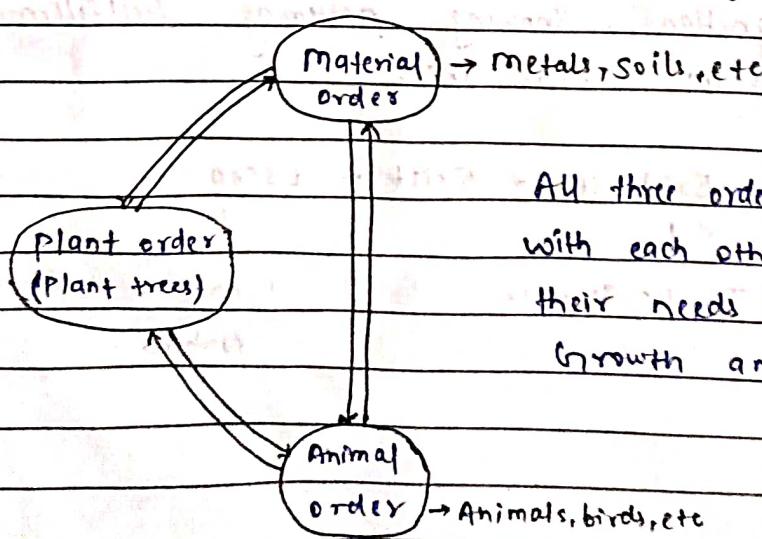
Q. What are the orders of Nature? How all orders are interconnected with each other?

Ans:-

Nature →

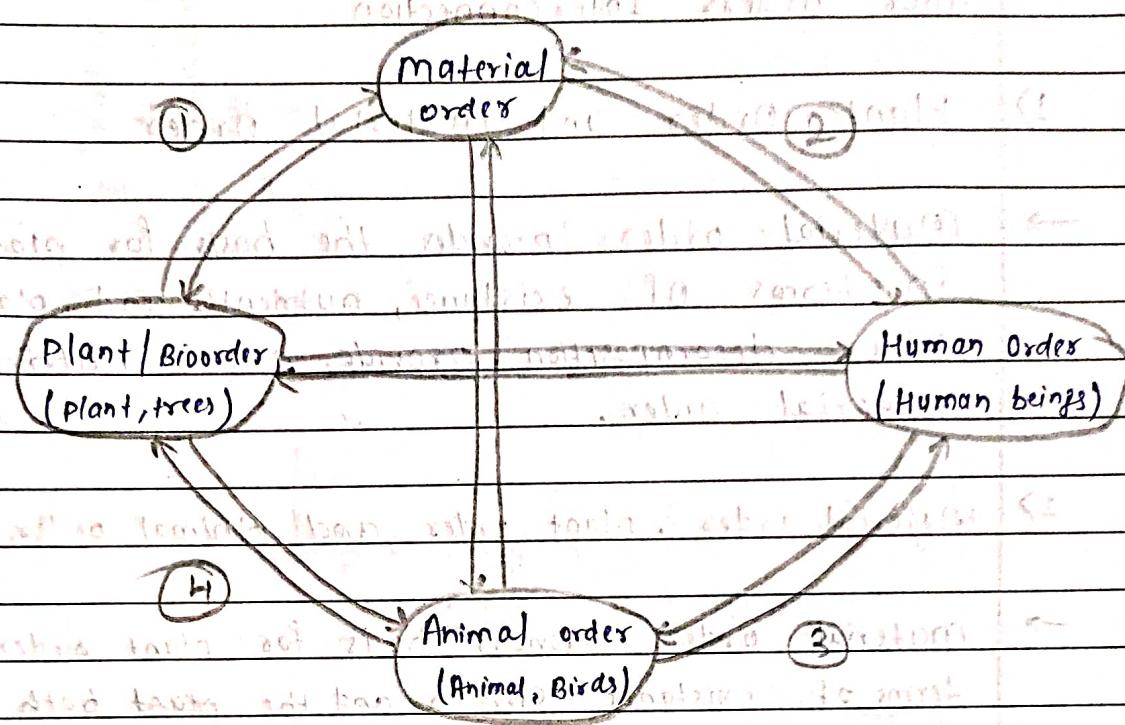
→ Combination of all four orders along with existence and mutual fulfillment is known as Nature. All the four orders are interconnected with each other in terms of needs and fulfillment.

→ It can easily understand by following diagram:-



All three order are interconnected with each other they fulfill their needs in terms of growth and survival.

Good Write



- 1) plant and material order are interdependent each other in terms of (Growth + Existence + Survival).
- 2) material order and Human order are fully dependent with each other. In terms of Agriculture, shelter, food and other needs.
- 3) Human and Animal order are dependent each other in terms of food, survival and Balanced eco-system.
- 4) Plant and Animal order are dependent to each other in terms of food and shelter.

four orders Interconnection

1) Plant Order and material Order

→ material order provides the basis for plant order in terms of existence, nutrient. and plant order after decomposition provide micro nutrients to material order.

2) material order , plant order and Animal order

→ material order provides basis for plant order in terms of existence + growth and the plant both order provide food and shelter to Animal order.

3) material, plant, Animal and Human order

→ Human beings are dependent on all three order in term of only fulfillment. Human beings can only balance the all three orders but they are not ensures mutual fulfillment in all three orders directly.

✓ Q.

Explain the differences and similarities between Animal order and Human order. What are the Conformance in both of the orders.

Q.

Explain differences and similarities along with Conformance in each order.

Q

Differences b/w all four orders. along with Conformance.

Ans :-

Orders	Things	Activities	Innateness	Natural Characteristics	Basic Activity	Conformance	Kind of corrective feature which trans forms one unit to another.
1) material world	Soil, mixed, etc	Composition / Decomposition	Existence	Composition / Decomposition	→ Composition → Decomposition	→ combined (synthetic) Conformance Conformance	Kind of corrective feature which trans forms one unit to another.
2) plant order	Plant and Trees	Composition / Decomposition / Respiration	Existence + Growth	Composition / Decomposition / Nurture / worsen	→ composition → decomposition → nurturing / worsen growth	Seed of growth	Genetic transformation
3) animal order	Animal and Birds	Composition / Decomposition / Respiration in body + with life + selection in 'I'	Existence + Growth in body	Composition / decommission	Recognition of fulfillment with 'I'	Breed performance	Risk reduction and elimination
4)	Human Beings	Composition / De Existence + composition / Respiration in body + with life + selection, thoughts, desire in 'I'	Existence + Growth in body	Composition / decommission	Knowing, Assuming, Recognition of fulfillment in 'I' with Happiness	Generosity	and Elimination

Good Write

Conformance :-

→ Conformance means how the continuity of the fundamental nature of the unit is preserved and passed into the next unit.

1) material order :-

→ A/c to the nature, material or any matter having constitution conformance.

2) plant order

→ Plant order having seed conformance, it is the method in which the unique identification of species mentioned.

3) Animal order

→ Animal order having Breed Conformance, a/c to the nature.

4) Human order

→ A/c to the desire, thoughts and selection, Human beings are right values and Ethical conduct Conformance.

Unit - 5

Define

Q. Ethical Human Conduct in term of values, policy, and character in details.

Ans:-

Ethical Human Conduct :-

→ The Right Understanding gained through self exploration enable us to identify the definiteness of human conduct which may be called Ethical Human Conduct.

Ethical Human Conduct refers to the definite and universal behaviour towards any human being leads to ethical human conduct.

Ethical Human Conduct = { Right + Self + Self Exploration }

{ Understanding of environment }

↓ ↓

acquired knowledge from practical environment. verification of any statement within ownself.

Ethical Human Conduct in terms of values.

1) Values :-

→ Competence of living in accordance with universal human values or the participation of a unit in larger order in terms of characteristic and participation is known as values.

Good Write

a) Values In Self

- i) Happiness :— The state of mind or definiteness of expectation based on definiteness of thoughts manifest as Happiness.
- ii) peace :— Definiteness of thoughts based on definiteness of desire manifest as peace.
- iii) Bliss :— Understanding based on realisation manifest as Bliss.
- iv) Satisfaction :— Definiteness of desire or completeness of desire based on understanding manifest as Satisfaction.

b) Values In Human Relationship

Established Values	Expressed Values
→ Trust - foundation	→ Complementaries
→ Respect	→ Compliance
→ Affection	→ Commitment
→ Care	→ Generosity
→ Guidance	→ Ease
→ Reverance	→ Self Restraint
→ Envry	→ Unanimity
→ Gratitude	→ Obedience
→ Love - Complete value	

c) Values of Human being in its participation in Universal Human order.

- i) Preseverance :— After understanding in the system, patiently participating in it.

- 2) Generosity :- Using our mind, body and wealth in system, known as Generosity.
- 3) Kindness :- To give opportunity or thing to a person who have ability, is known as Kindness.
- 4) Beneficence :- To give ability to a person who have opportunity or thing, known as beneficence.
- 5) Compassion :- providing both ability and thing to a person, Known as Compassion.

Unit :- 05

* Define ethical human Conduct in terms of values, policy and character.

- Ethical Human Conduct:- • The right understanding gained through self exploration enable us to identify the definiteness of human Conduct which may be ethical human Conduct.
- Ethical Human Conduct refers to the definite and universal behaviour towards any human being leads to ethical human Conduct.

$$\text{Ethical human Conduct} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Right Understanding} \\ \downarrow \\ \text{Required knowledge from practical environment.} \end{array} + \begin{array}{l} \text{Self exploration} \\ \downarrow \\ \text{Verification of any statement within oneself.} \end{array} \right\}$$

(I) Ethical human Conduct in term of value:-

Competence of living in accordance with universal human values or the participation of a unit in larger order in terms of Characteristics and participation is known as value.

(a) Values in Self

(i) Happiness

(ii) Peace

(iii) Bliss

(iv) Satisfaction.

(b) Value in Human relationship

(C) values of relationship in its participation in universal Human order

- (i) Perseverance
- (ii) Generosity
- (iii) Kindness
- (iv) Beneficence
- (v) Compassion.

Established values	Expressed values
→ Trust - foundation	→ Complementariness
→ Respect	→ Compliance
→ Affection	→ Commitment
→ Care	→ Generosity
→ Guidance	→ Ease
→ Reverence	→ Self Restraint
→ Loyalty	→ Unanimity
→ Gratitude	→ Obedience
→ Love - Complete value	

(a) values in self:-

(i) Happiness:- The state of mind or definiteness of expectation is based on definiteness of thought manifest as happiness.
DOE based on DOT

(ii) Peace:- The definiteness of thought is based on definiteness of desire manifest as peace
DOT based on DOD

(iii) Bliss:- Understanding based on realization manifest as Bliss.
under based realiz.

(iv) Satisfaction:-DOD or
COP based
on understanding

Definiteness of desire or completeness of desire based on understanding manifest as Satisfaction.

(c) Value of relationship in its participation in UH order:-(i) Perservrance:- After understanding the system patiently participating in it.(ii) Generosity:-

Using our body, mind and wealth in System.

(iii) Kindness:-

To give opportunity or thing a person who have ability.

(iv) Benefience:-

To give ability to a person who have opportunity or thing.

(v) Compassion:-

Providing both ability and thing to a person.

(d) Values of Human being In the Interaction with the Rest of Nature:-(i) Utility value:- To prepare a physiological object for nurturing and protection or want satisfying property of an object is known as utility value.(ii) Artistic value:- To ensure long lasting utility of an object in terms of design or art.

(II) Ethical human Conduct in terms of Policy :-

Policy :- The decision, plan, program, implementation result an evaluation about the enrichment and protection with right utilization of resources of self, body and wealth is known as policy.

Policy have three parts :-

- (a) economic value (affordability and contribution in development and growth)
- (b) Political value (Tax, Profit and Subsidies)
- (c) Policy for Universal human order.
(reusability or recycled nature of a product with affordability.)

(III) Ethical human Conduct in terms of character:-

Character :- The definiteness of my desire, thought & selection gives definiteness to my living is known as character.

DODGING
gives
D to my way

Aspects of Character :-

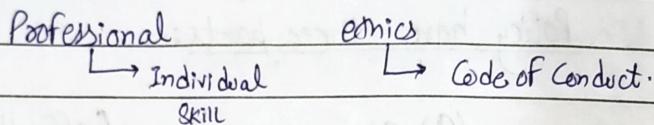
- (a) Right understanding
- (b) Right Selection
- (c) Right values [9 traits + expressed values]

Ques:- What do you mean by Competence in professional ethics? Elaborate with example.

OR

Competence in professional ethics give two example of its implication in Industry.

Ans



- Professional ethics means to develop professional competence with ethical human conduct.
- Developing ethical competence in the individual (profession) is the only effective way to ensure professional ethics.
- The development of ethical competence is a long term process to be achieved through appropriate value education. As profession is only a subset of life activities, the competence in profession will only be the manifestation of individuals right understanding.

Importance Characteristics / Features of professional ethics:-

(i) Clarity about Comprehensive Human goal:-

Through professional ethics we can easily understand the goal of an individual human being.

- right understanding.
- fearlessness
- Co-existence and its fulfillment through universal human order.

(ii) Confidence in our self (Individual) :-

Based on the right understanding of one self and the rest of the existence. An individual can gain confidence through clarity about the subject matter which correlate in living.

Right Understanding → Sub-matter → living being.

(iii) Mutually fulfilling behaviour :-

Clarity & Confidence in ethical human conducts & its correlation with sustained personal as well as collective happiness & prosperity.

(iv) Mutually enriching interaction with nature :-

Self sufficiency in fulfillment of physical needs ability to access the needs for physical facility for the family & their fulfillment through production system ensuring Harmony in nature. In the Right of above are acquire ability to identify and develop appropriate technologies, production system etc.

(v) Development of Transparent System :-

Through right understanding and competence in professional ethics we can easily develop a transparent system for living.

* what is ethical human conduct or How does Right understanding provide the basis for ethical human Conduct?

Ans Ethical human Conduct:-

The right understanding gained through self exploration enables us to identify the definiteness of human conduct which may also be called the ethical human conduct.

Right Understanding + Self exploration + expansion of Right value



Ethical human Conduct.

(i) Right understanding:- Right understanding deals with identification of ethical human conduct in terms of values.

(ii) Self exploration:- It is the process of verifying any statement with in own self to know what is valuable for us.

(iii) expansion of right values:- It deals with expanding or revaluation of right values & all orders in entire existence.

Order

Material
Plant
Animal
Human

level

self
Family
Society
world

* Define Implications value based living and also discuss Transformation of Animal Consciousness to human Consciousness?

OR

Right understanding helps human being to transformation from animal Consciousness to human Consciousness?

Implication → To Apply

Value based living define understanding of eight values and implication of learned values in living.

Implication of value based living Can be defined as:

1. At the level of Individual living.
2. At the level of Family.
3. At the level of Society.
4. At the level of Nature.

1. At the level of Individual living:-

Transition towards happiness & prosperity will take place at the individual level.

The individual will slowly start getting rid of Contradiction and Conflicts within and attain a state where one is able to answer his or her questions by exploring within the self.

It also develops aspect of self control and reduces feeling of insecurity.

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2. At the level of family:-

The value based living will facilitate peace and harmony in the family with just an fulfilling behaviour, people will feel prosperous and the feeling to nurture others will grow in the family.

This will help raise the feeling of togetherness in the families and reduce the separation.

3. At the level of society:-

The feeling of undividedness will surface in the society. Fulfillment of human goal will start getting to the failure in our plans and projects.

At the levels of society and nation and a universal human order based on trustful relationship can slowly emerge.

4. At the level of nature:-

Human beings will be in better position to place them self in relation with other units in nature.

All the problems of nature can be easily reduced by when people solve and use recyclable methods of farming and production.

Transformation of Animal Consciousness to human Consciousness?

When relationship gets higher priorities our physical facility with right understanding it leads transformation of Animal Consciousness to human Consciousness

(1)

Right
understanding

(2)

Human
relationship

(3)

Physical
facility

Animal Consciousness to human Consciousness

This
order leads
to

* Define ethics or what do you mean by ethics?

As The definiteness of human Conduct in term of value, policy, and character is known as ethics.

* what do you mean by professional ethics

As Professional ethics means to develop professional Competence with ethical human Conduct.

Ethical human Conduct means definiteness of human Conduct it is Foundation of professional ethics.

- * what do you understand by definiteness of ethical human Conduct?
- * The right understanding gained through self exploration also enables us to identify the definiteness of human Conduct which may also be called the ethical human Conduct.

Ethical human Conduct contains :-

- (i) values
- (ii) Policy
- (iii) character.

- * Comment on profession - in terms of Comprehensive human goal.
- * Any profession is a channel for participation by human beings in the larger order in pursuance of Comprehensive human goal. The Comprehensive human goal attain through production and exchange.

Comprehensive human goal deals with right understanding ~~for~~ prosperity in every family, Fearless in Society, Co-existence and production with exchange.

* What are the values in interaction of human beings with the material things. give one example of each. what is utility value and artistic value how are both important in human life explain with example.

or

When there is no utility, there is no scope for art too explain.

Ans → Competence of human living in accordance with Universal Human values or participation of unit in the larger order its natural characteristics values are part of our ethical human conduct they are the natural outcome of realization or right understanding which are always definite.

→ values need not to be imposed to fear, greed or blind belief. values of human being in the interaction with the rest of the nature. It also called participation of human being in the nature.

(usefulness)

- Utility value:- The participation of human being in ensuring of the role of physical facility in nurture, protection and providing worth for the human being is called utility value.

OR

The won't satisfying property of an object is known as Utility or usefulness value.

- Artistic value:- The participation of Human being is ensuring the role of physical facility to help and preserve its utility is called artistic value.

for example:-

The utility Value of a pen is writing. This provide usefulness value to human being. The design of pen is artistic value.

* what do you understand by holistic technology? Briefly explain?

OR

~~A~~ Describe briefly the criteria for evaluation for holistic technology. Support your answer with example.

OR

what is a holistic technology? Take any two examples from the Indian tradition and elaborate them with example.

- The modern technologies and system both are invented by Human beings a/c to their needs. The technology are designed to fulfill the human objective or ~~Human~~ motive in terms of fulfillment and requirement.
- In order to facilitate the development of holistic technologies and system it will be necessary to visualize alternative objective, functions and to formulate appropriate criteria for evaluation compatible with comprehensive human goal.

Criteria for holistic development of technology :-

- (a) Suitable for needs and life style.
- (b) people friendly.
- (c) eco-friendly
- (d) easy to use.
- (e) Not time consuming.

Criteria for good technology :-

The above mention general criteria can be more specified as follows :-

- (a) Compatible with natural system and cycle.
- (b) Criteria to fulfill real - human needs.
- (c) Safe user friendly and conductive to health.
- (d) facilitating effective utilization of all four ~~four~~ ^{orders} ~~orders~~.
- (e) Promoting the use of renewable energy resources.
- (f) low cost and energy efficient.
- (g) Enriching human interaction and cooperation.

* Characteristics of ethical person

(i) Excellence:- Excellence leads to capability of a person in terms of knowledge, education, experience.

(ii) Sensitivity:- It is a quality of understanding feelings of any person.

(iii) Integrity:- It is a consistency of action, values, methods, principals, expectation and outcome.

(iv) Responsiveness:- It is being responsive to ideas, suggestions and request in a positive way and with will do spirit.

(v) Commitment:- It is being passionately dedicated to a ~~cause~~ or task and identification with it.

(vi) Empathy:- It is the capability to share and understand another's emotion and feeling.

(vii) Loyalty to customer:- Putting maximum efforts to live with the essence of what has come to be known as customer delight.

(viii) Social responsibility:- It is a kind of responsibility or sense of responsibility towards all four orders.

* Critically examine the issue in professional ethics in the current scenario list any five unethical practices in profession today and the methods being tried to curb them.

OR

Mention some of the unethical practices in society today how do the prevailing world views lead to such unethical practices.

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Ans Unethical practices deals with uncertainty in ethical human conduct it appears as if human being increase harnesses to attain desired result along with disturbing ethical practices. Unethical human conduct increase corruption, exploitation and degeneration of environment. Silent categories of unethical practices as follows:-

- (i) Corruption in multiple forms and at various levels.
- (ii) Taxes, evasion, misappropriation and misuses of public fund.
- (iii) Misleading propaganda, unethical advertisement & sells promotion.
- (iv) Cut-throat competition
- (v) Exploiting the weakness of consumers through various increments.
- (vi) Adulteration and Spurious production.
- (vii) Hoarding and over-charging.
- (viii) Health and Safety issues.

* Elaborate on the meaning of innateness (Swatva), self organisation and self expression (swarajya)

- Ans
- Innateness:- Innateness is in-built quality or features of unit which can't be separated from it.
ex:- growth is the quality of human being which can't be separated.
 - Selforganisation:- It is a state of harmony with others and also ability to help other to attain this state.

- Self expression:- Self expression is lead to accepting natural acceptance with right understanding.

Expansion of Harmony from

Self to Entire Existence.

(I)

(all four orders)

Ques > what is ethical human conduct or how does right understanding provide the basis for ethical human conduct? Explain?

#

Ethical human conduct :

The right understanding gained through self exploration enables us to identify the definiteness of human conduct which may also be called the ethical human conduct.

→

Right understanding + self exploration

+ expansion of right value.

Ethical human conduct

ix Right Understanding :-

Right understanding deals with identification of ethical human conduct in terms of values.

ii) Self exploration :-

It is the process of verifying any statement within own self to know what is valuable for us.

iii) Expansion of right values :-

It deals with expanding or inculcation of right values & all 4 orders

or for effective existence

orders

level

Material

self

Plant

family

Animal

society

Human

world

Ques) What is ethical human conduct?
Explain in terms of values, policies, & character with example?

~~Definition of Ethics~~

→ The right understanding gained through self exploration enables us to identify the definiteries of human conduct which may also be called the ethical human conduct.

Ethical human conduct are same for all Human beings.

It can be understood in terms of :-

- values (Malya)
- Policy (Niti)
- character (charitra)

#1

Values

Competence of living according to values or participation of a unit in the larger order.

It is Natural characteristics or 'swabhav' of Human being.

Values of Human being can be enumerated accordingly

@

values Inself :-

Happiness \Rightarrow The state of mind without contradiction manifest happiness.

Peace \Rightarrow Definiteness of thought based on definiteness of desire manifest as Peace.

Satisfaction \Rightarrow Definiteness of desire based on understanding manifest as satisfaction.

Bliss \Rightarrow Understanding based on realisation manifest as Bliss

D) values in Human Relationship :-

Established values
9 Traits

Expressed
values

Trust
Respect
Affection
Care
Guidance
Reverence
Obedience
Gratitude
Love

Complementariness
Compliance
Commitment-
Generosity
Spontaneity
obedience
Faith
self Restraint-
unanimity

C) values of a human being in its participation
of universal human order →

- 1) Perseverance → Patiently participating in system offers understanding & t.
- 2) Generosity
- 3) Kindness → giving ability to a person who are able.
- 4) Compassion
- 5) Beneficence

● Beneficence ⇒
Perseverance ⇒ To give ability to a person who have.

● Generosity ⇒ Using , Body Mind wealth in system

● Compassion ⇒ providing both ability and thing to a person

(d) Values of human being in the interaction with the rest of the nature

Utility value → To prepare a physiochemical object for nurturing and protection.

Artistic value → To ensure long lasting utility of the object

#2 Policy

The decision (plan, program, implementation results, & evaluation) about the enrichment & protection & right utilization of resource of self, body & wealth,

Policy have 3 parts

- i) Economic value
- ii) Political value
- iii) Policy for universal human order

#3

character

The definiteness of my desire, thoughts & selection gives definiteness to my living & known as character.

Ques What do you mean by competence in professional ethics elaborate with example?

OR

competence in professional ethics give 2 example of its implication in industry.

professional ethics

code of conduct

Individual
skill

Professional ethics means to develop professional competence with ethical human conduct.

Developing ethical competence in the individual (profession) is the only effective way to ensure professional ethics.

The development of ethical competence is a long term process to be achieved through appropriate value education, as profession is only a subset of life activities, the competence in profession will only be the manifestation of individuals right understanding.

Important characteristics/ features of professional ethics : —

- i) clarity about comprehensive human goal \Rightarrow
Through professional ethics we can easily understand the goal of an individual human being. \Rightarrow Right understanding
 - \Rightarrow Prosperity
 - \Rightarrow Fearlessness
 - \Rightarrow Co-existence And its fulfillment through universal human order.
- ii) confidence in one self (individual) \rightarrow
Based on the right understanding of one self and the rest of the existence. An Individual can gain confidence through clarity about the subject matter which correlate in living.
- iii) Right understanding \rightarrow sub. matter \rightarrow living being
- mutually fulfilling behaviour \Rightarrow
Clarity & confidence in ethical human conduct & its co-relation with sustained personal as well as collective happiness & prosperity.

iv) Mutually enriching interaction with Nature \Rightarrow
self sufficiency in fulfillment of physical
needs ability to access the needs for
physical facility for the family & their
fulfillment through production system
ensuring Harmony in Nature. In the light
of above one acquire ability to identify and
develop appropriate Technologies (people friendly &
eco-friendly)
production system etc.

v) Development of Transparent-system \Rightarrow
through right understanding & competence
in professional ethics we can easily develop
a transparent system for living.

vi) Development of Harmony at all level of
living \Rightarrow
through value education we can easily
develop unity & mutually fulfilling
behaviour at all level of human living

Define Implications value based living and also discuss Transformation of Animal consciousness To Human consciousness ?

OR

Right understanding Helps human being To transformation from animal consciousness to Human consciousness ?

Implication → To Apply

value based living define understanding of right values and implication of learned values in living

Implication of value based living can be defined as :-

- 1) At the level of Individual living
- 2) At the level of family.
- 3) At the level of society.
- 4) At the level of Nature.

1) At the Individual living :-

transition towards happiness & prosperity will take place at the individual level.

The individual will slowly start getting rid of contradiction and conflict with in and attain a state where one is able to answer his or her

questions by exploring within the self.
It also develops aspect of self control
and reduce feeling of insecurity.

2) At the level of family :-

The value based living will facilitate peace and harmony in the family with just an fulfilling behaviour. People will feel prosperous and the feeling to nurture others will grow in the family. This will help raise the feeling of togetherness in the families and reduce the separation.

3) At the level of society :-

The feeling of unidleness will surface in the society. fulfillment of human goal will start getting to the fore in our plans and projects. At the levels of society and nation and a universal human order based on trustfull relationship can slowly emerge.

4) At the level of nature :-

Human beings will be in better position to place them self in relation with other units in nature.

All the problems of nature can be easily reduced by when people solve and use recyclable method of farming and production.

Transformation of Animal consciousness to Human consciousness?

When relation ship gets higher priorities over physical facility with right understanding it leads transformation of animal consciousness to human consciousness.

Right understanding + Human relationship + physical facility

Animal consciousness to Human consciousness

This leads to order