

Ex No: 14 Implementation of Clustering Techniques K-means

Aim:

To implement a K-means clustering technique using Python language.

Explanation:

* import Kmeans from sklearn.cluster

* Assign x and y

* call the function kmeans()

* Perform scatter operation and display the output:

Source code:

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
```

```
from sklearn.datasets import sample_generator
```

```
import make_blobs
```

```
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```

```
x, y = make_blobs(n_samples=300,  
                  centers=4, cluster_std=0.60, random-  
                  state=0)
```

```
plt.scatter(x[:, 0], x[:, 1])
```

```
wcss = []
```

```
for i in range(1, 11)
```

```
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=i, init='k-
```

```
kmeans, max_iter=300, n_init=10, random-  
              state=0)
```

```
kmeans.fit(x)
```

```
wcss.append(kmeans.inertia_)
```

```
plt.plot(range(1, 11), wcss)
```



```

plt.title('Elbow method')
plt.xlabel('Number of clusters')
plt.ylabel('WCSS')
plt.show()

kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=4, init='k-means++',
                 max_iter=200, n_init=10, random_state=0)

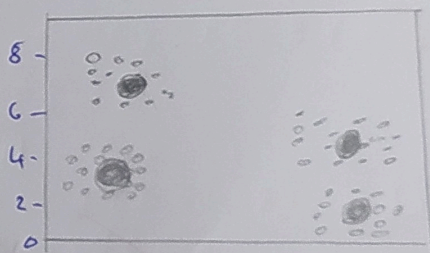
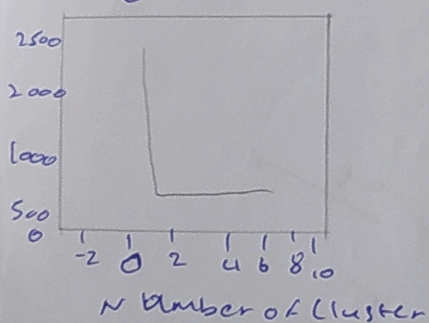
pred_y = kmeans.fit_predict(x)
plt.scatter(x[:,0], x[:,1])
plt.scatter(kmeans.cluster_centers_[:,0],
            kmeans.cluster_centers_[:,1], s=300, c='red')

plt.show()

```

Output:

Elbow method



Result:

The Program is successfully execute and verified.