

# **IoT Based Environmental Monitoring**

**Name:** Vupathi Manoj

**Register No:** 723921243059

**Email ID:** manojmodaliyar10@gmail.com

**Creating an environmental monitoring platform using web development technologies is a great idea. Here are the steps you can follow:**

**Planning:** Define the project scope, objectives, and the IoT devices you'll use to collect data.

**Front-end Development:**

Use HTML to structure the platform.

Utilize CSS for styling and layout.

Employ JavaScript to create interactive features.

**Back-end Development:**

Develop server-side code to receive and process data from IoT devices.

Consider using Node.js, Python, or another suitable technology for the backend.

**Real-time Data Integration:**

Set up communication with IoT devices. MQTT or WebSocket can be useful protocols for real-time data.

Develop an API to handle incoming data and push it to the front-end.

### **Data Visualization:**

Use JavaScript libraries like D3.js or Chart.js to create interactive graphs and charts for temperature and humidity data.

### **User Authentication:**

Implement user authentication to ensure data security.

### **User Interface:**

Create a user-friendly interface to display real-time data and historical trends.

Provide options for users to customize views.

### **Notifications:**

Add features for sending alerts or notifications when certain environmental thresholds are crossed.

### **Testing and Debugging:**

Thoroughly test the platform to ensure it works reliably in real-world conditions.

**Deployment:**

Choose a hosting environment and deploy your platform.

**Scaling:**

Plan for scalability as more IoT devices are added or data volume increases.

**Documentation:**

Document the platform's usage and architecture for future reference.

**Maintenance:**

Regularly update and maintain the platform to ensure it continues to function correctly and securely.

Remember to pay attention to data privacy and security, as environmental data can be sensitive. Compliance with relevant regulations is crucial.

## **Real Time Weather Monitoring System Using IoT:**

The introduction of IoT (Internet of Things) establishes the platform for the world to showcase hi-tech machine-to-machine interaction ranging from connected cars to smart cities to weather monitoring systems and smart homes. The IoT revolution is transforming the way humans interact with machines.

The Weather Monitoring System using the IoT abstract is one such application of IoT that has paved the way for organizations to create new and efficient solutions. Businesses are rapidly adopting smart management systems that improve the accuracy of weather forecasts and transform IoT to 'Weather of Things' that collect weather data from drones, connected vehicles, wireless signals, and other IoT devices.

### **IoT System for Weather Monitoring**

Because of the rapidly changing climate, the weather forecast is uncertain and inaccurate these days. As a result, the Weather Reporting System is primarily utilized to monitor the constantly changing climatic and weather conditions over-regulated areas like homes, industry, agriculture, and so on.

When objects like an environment furnished with sensor devices, microcontrollers, and different software applications become a self-

monitoring and self-protecting environment, it is called a smart environment.

Similarly, here, the system uses sensors to monitor and adjust environmental parameters such as temperature, CO levels, and relative humidity. Then, it sends the data to a web page to plot the sensor data, shown as graphical statistics. The data updated from this system can be accessed on the internet from anywhere in the world. The embedded system enables the user to access the various criteria and store the data in the cloud.

Hence, the Internet of Things (IoT) is the core root of linking all the sensors to the internet and monitoring the weather in real-time.

[8:53 PM, 10/27/2023] Lepakshi: Weather Monitoring System Using IoT Block Diagram

Event Detection-based and Spatial Process Estimation are the two kinds to which applications are classified.

This ecosystem consists of a microcontroller (e.g., Arduino UNO or ESP8266) which acts as the main processing unit for the entire system and where all the sensors (e.g., Humidity Sensors and Temperature Sensors) and devices are connected. When a proper connection is established with the server device, the data collected from various sensor devices implanted in specific areas of interest is immediately relayed to the webserver. Using any Wi-Fi module such as Node-MCU, this processed sensor data is then uploaded and stored on a website to serve as a database.

We will be able to monitor and control the system using the webserver page. It provides information on the variations in humidity, temperature, and CO levels in the exact region where the embedded monitoring device is installed. The data collected will be saved on the cloud. The cloud data can be used for parameter analysis and continuous monitoring. Temperature, humidity, and carbon monoxide levels in the air are recorded at regular intervals. All this information will be stored in the cloud, allowing us to monitor temperature, humidity, and CO levels at a given place at any time.

### **Areas Benefiting from Weather Forecasting System Using IoT**

An accurate weather report is forecasted directly or indirectly to influence other sectors of the economy to raise the need for a system that facilitates higher accuracy of real-time monitoring and future weather prediction.

But what exactly are the different sectors that benefit from the IoT weather station? Well, let's have a look at them!

#### **Agriculture**

With the current global trends for agriculture and the depletion of natural resources, the demand has increased. Preparation of soil, sowing, irrigation, and harvesting of crops are directly dependent on weather conditions. Thankfully, the IoT technology is fueling the transformation, helping farmers vulnerable to weather hazards to use the IoT intelligence for improving their crop fertility and cost. The integration of real-time data into supply chain plans is assisting in the transportation of perishable commodities across the country, resulting in increased productivity and efficiency.

## **Manufacturing**

The environment where a manufacturing plant is located can have an unnoticed but significant impact on the final product. Small changes in temperature and humidity, for example, might impact the way industrial glues adhere, affecting product quality directly.

A machine, for example, is built to run at a temperature of 100°F. If it runs in much hotter or colder areas, it will have a completely different life cycle.

Businesses may have a more accurate perspective of the condition of their important business assets with an IoT weather reporting system, allowing them to optimize their maintenance and efforts in the event of asset breakdown.

## **Automotive**

With the current trend of technology, cars are increasingly becoming digital computers on wheels. They are constantly gathering data about driving behaviour and component conditions. Its compilation with advanced analytics of real-time weather data gives a complete picture of how weather conditions impact driver behaviour and safety in different scenarios.

## **Future scope of IoT based weather monitoring system**



The technology of IoT has expanded in all sectors, and with the future scope and advantages of IoT-based weather monitoring systems, numerous industries can leverage them.

The IoT weather reporting system has an application for farmers where they can ensure higher productivity of crops and lower the risk of weather hazards via the IoT weather.

The IoT-based weather station proves helpful for monitoring the weather in areas like places with volcanoes or rain forests. This is especially important with drastic changes in the weather conditions we are experiencing.

The IoT weather monitoring system using IoT supporting controllers is fully automated and efficient. It does not require any manual labor or attention.

You can plan and visit the places anytime you like with prior notification of the weather conditions. You can simply get the status of the weather condition and the air quality, etc.

Therefore, with the help of embedded devices and sensors, any environment can be converted to a smart environment for accumulating the data and analysing the environment with real-time monitoring.

Hence, with such advances on the Internet of Things (IoT), organizations are focusing on understanding the impact of weather on their operations and finding cutting-edge analytics on how to control the impact of their business.