IoT-Based Environmental Monitoring:

SUBMITTED BY: Vupathi Manoj

REGISTER NO: 723921243059

MAIL ID: manojmodaliyar10@gmail.com

Title: Environmental Monitoring in Parks Project Documentation

Project Objectives:

The Environmental Monitoring in Parks project aims to establish a real-time environmental monitoring system in public parks. The key objectives of this project are:

- **a.**Enhance the well-being of park visitors by providing real-time information about environmental conditions.
- **b.** Promote outdoor activities by ensuring that visitors can make informed decisions about their outdoor plans.
- c. Collect and analyze environmental data to support the park management in making informed decisions for the maintenance and conservation of the park's natural resources.

IoT Device Deployment:

The project involves deploying a network of IoT devices throughout the park. These devices include:

- **a. Weather Stations:** These stations measure temperature, humidity, rainfall, wind speed, and wind direction. They are installed at various locations within the park.
- **b. Air Quality Sensors:** These sensors monitor air quality, measuring parameters such as particulate matter (PM2.5, PM10), carbon monoxide (CO), ozone (O3), and nitrogen dioxide (NO2). They are strategically placed to cover different areas in the park.
- **c. Soil Moisture Sensors:** These sensors are buried in the ground to monitor soil moisture levels, helping with irrigation management and plant health.
- **d. Cameras:** IP cameras are set up at key locations to capture images and videos of the

park, which can be used for visual assessment and security purposes.

Platform Development:

The heart of the Environmental Monitoring in Parks project is the development of an integrated platform. The platform includes the following components:

- a. Data Collection and Transmission: IoT devices collect data and transmit it to a centralized server using various communication protocols such as Wi-Fi, cellular, or LoRaWAN.
- **b. Data Storage:** Collected data is stored in a secure cloud-based database for easy access and analysis.
- c. Data Analysis: Advanced algorithms process the data to provide real-time environmental information, detect anomalies, and predict future trends.

- **d. User Interface:** The platform offers a user-friendly web and mobile application, where park visitors can access real-time data, historical records, and receive notifications about any environmental alerts.
- **e. Administration Panel:** A dedicated panel allows park management to access the data, set thresholds, and make informed decisions regarding park maintenance and conservation efforts.

Code Implementation:

The code implementation involves the development of firmware for IoT devices, backend servers, and front-end user interfaces. This includes coding for data transmission, data processing, database

management, and web/mobile app development.

Diagrams, Schematics, and Screenshots:

To illustrate the project's architecture and components, the following visual materials are included in the documentation:

- **a. System Architecture Diagram:** A visual representation of how data flows from IoT devices to the user interface, including data processing stages.
- **b. IoT Device Schematics:** Schematics or diagrams of IoT devices used in the project.
- **c. User Interface Screenshots:** Screenshots of the web and mobile app interfaces for park visitors and administrators.

Benefits to Park Visitors and Outdoor Activities:

The real-time environmental monitoring system benefits park visitors in the following ways:

- **a. Informed Decisions:** Visitors can check real-time weather conditions and air quality, helping them plan outdoor activities accordingly, such as picnics, hiking, or sports.
- **b.** Health and Safety: Access to air quality data allows visitors to make informed decisions about outdoor exercise and stay safe during adverse conditions.
- c. Conservation Awareness: Visitors can learn about the park's environmental conditions and gain a greater appreciation for nature and conservation efforts.
- **d. Environmental Alerts:** Visitors receive alerts in case of adverse weather conditions or air quality issues, ensuring their safety.
- e. Improved Park Experience: Enhanced visibility through cameras and information on

soil moisture contributes to a better overall park experience.

Conclusion:

In conclusion, the Environmental Monitoring in Parks project integrates IoT devices, a robust platform, and user-friendly interfaces to provide real-time environmental data to park visitors and support park management decisions. The project's implementation and monitoring contribute to a safer, more informed, and enjoyable outdoor experience for park visitors.

THANK YOU..!