

RELAY CODING

```
void setup() {  
    // put your setup code here, to run once:  
  
    Serial.begin(9600);  
  
    pinMode(2,INPUT);  
  
    pinMode(3,OUTPUT);  
  
}  
  
void loop() {  
    // put your main code here, to run repeatedly:  
  
    Serial.println(digitalRead(2));  
  
    if(digitalRead(2)==1)  
    {  
        for(int i=0;i<60;i++)  
        {  
            digitalWrite(3,HIGH);  
  
            delay(1000);  
        }  
    }  
  
    else if(digitalRead(2)==0)  
    {  
        digitalWrite(3,LOW); }  
}
```

WELCOME TO LIGHTS OUT – CODING

```
// defining the alphabet

const unsigned char font[95][5] = {

    {

        0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00    }

    , // 0x20 32

    {

        0x00,0x00,0x6f,0x00,0x00    }

    , // ! 0x21 33

    {

        0x00,0x07,0x00,0x07,0x00    }

    , // " 0x22 34

    {

        0x14,0x7f,0x14,0x7f,0x14    }

    , // # 0x23 35

    {

        0x00,0x07,0x04,0x1e,0x00    }

    , // $ 0x24 36

    {

        0x23,0x13,0x08,0x64,0x62    }

    , // % 0x25 37

    {

        0x36,0x49,0x56,0x20,0x50    }

    , // & 0x26 38

    {
```

```
0x00,0x00,0x07,0x00,0x00    }  
  
 , // ' 0x27 39  
  
{  
  
0x00,0x1c,0x22,0x41,0x00    }  
  
 , // ( 0x28 40  
  
{  
  
0x00,0x41,0x22,0x1c,0x00    }  
  
 , // ) 0x29 41  
  
{  
  
0x14,0x08,0x3e,0x08,0x14    }  
  
 , // * 0x2a 42  
  
{  
  
0x08,0x08,0x3e,0x08,0x08    }  
  
 , // + 0x2b 43  
  
{  
  
0x00,0x50,0x30,0x00,0x00    }  
  
 , // , 0x2c 44  
  
{  
  
0x08,0x08,0x08,0x08,0x08    }  
  
 , // - 0x2d 45  
  
{  
  
0x00,0x60,0x60,0x00,0x00    }  
  
 , // . 0x2e 46  
  
{  
  
0x20,0x10,0x08,0x04,0x02    }
```

```
, // 0x2f 47
{
    0x3e,0x51,0x49,0x45,0x3e    }
, // 0 0x30 48
{
    0x00,0x42,0x7f,0x40,0x00    }
, // 1 0x31 49
{
    0x42,0x61,0x51,0x49,0x46    }
, // 2 0x32 50
{
    0x21,0x41,0x45,0x4b,0x31    }
, // 3 0x33 51
{
    0x18,0x14,0x12,0x7f,0x10    }
, // 4 0x34 52
{
    0x27,0x45,0x45,0x45,0x39    }
, // 5 0x35 53
{
    0x3c,0x4a,0x49,0x49,0x30    }
, // 6 0x36 54
{
    0x01,0x71,0x09,0x05,0x03    }
, // 7 0x37 55
```

```
{  
    0x36,0x49,0x49,0x49,0x36    }  
    , // 8 0x38 56  
  
{  
    0x06,0x49,0x49,0x29,0x1e    }  
    , // 9 0x39 57  
  
{  
    0x00,0x36,0x36,0x00,0x00    }  
    , // : 0x3a 58  
  
{  
    0x00,0x56,0x36,0x00,0x00    }  
    , // ; 0x3b 59  
  
{  
    0x08,0x14,0x22,0x41,0x00    }  
    , // < 0x3c 60  
  
{  
    0x14,0x14,0x14,0x14,0x14    }  
    , // = 0x3d 61  
  
{  
    0x00,0x41,0x22,0x14,0x08    }  
    , // > 0x3e 62  
  
{  
    0x02,0x01,0x51,0x09,0x06    }  
    , // ? 0x3f 63  
  
{
```

```
0x3e,0x41,0x5d,0x49,0x4e    }  
  
 , // @ 0x40 64  
  
{  
  
0x7e,0x09,0x09,0x09,0x7e    }  
  
 , // A 0x41 65  
  
{  
  
0x7f,0x49,0x49,0x49,0x36    }  
  
 , // B 0x42 66  
  
{  
  
0x3e,0x41,0x41,0x41,0x22    }  
  
 , // C 0x43 67  
  
{  
  
0x7f,0x41,0x41,0x41,0x3e    }  
  
 , // D 0x44 68  
  
{  
  
0x7f,0x49,0x49,0x49,0x41    }  
  
 , // E 0x45 69  
  
{  
  
0x7f,0x09,0x09,0x09,0x01    }  
  
 , // F 0x46 70  
  
{  
  
0x3e,0x41,0x49,0x49,0x7a    }  
  
 , // G 0x47 71  
  
{  
  
0x7f,0x08,0x08,0x08,0x7f    }
```

```
, // H 0x48 72
{
    0x00,0x41,0x7f,0x41,0x00    }
, // I 0x49 73
{
    0x20,0x40,0x41,0x3f,0x01    }
, // J 0x4a 74
{
    0x7f,0x08,0x14,0x22,0x41    }
, // K 0x4b 75
{
    0x7f,0x40,0x40,0x40,0x40    }
, // L 0x4c 76
{
    0x7f,0x02,0x0c,0x02,0x7f    }
, // M 0x4d 77
{
    0x7f,0x04,0x08,0x10,0x7f    }
, // N 0x4e 78
{
    0x3e,0x41,0x41,0x41,0x3e    }
, // O 0x4f 79
{
    0x7f,0x09,0x09,0x09,0x06    }
, // P 0x50 80
```

```
{  
  
    0x3e,0x41,0x51,0x21,0x5e    }  
  
    , // Q 0x51 81  
  
    {  
  
        0x7f,0x09,0x19,0x29,0x46    }  
  
        , // R 0x52 82  
  
        {  
  
            0x46,0x49,0x49,0x49,0x31    }  
  
            , // S 0x53 83  
  
            {  
  
                0x01,0x01,0x7f,0x01,0x01    }  
  
                , // T 0x54 84  
  
                {  
  
                    0x3f,0x40,0x40,0x40,0x3f    }  
  
                    , // U 0x55 85  
  
                    {  
  
                        0x0f,0x30,0x40,0x30,0x0f    }  
  
                        , // V 0x56 86  
  
                        {  
  
                            0x3f,0x40,0x30,0x40,0x3f    }  
  
                            , // W 0x57 87  
  
                            {  
  
                                0x63,0x14,0x08,0x14,0x63    }  
  
                                , // X 0x58 88  
  
                                {
```



```
0x07,0x08,0x70,0x08,0x07    }  
  
 , // Y 0x59 89  
  
{  
  
0x61,0x51,0x49,0x45,0x43    }  
  
 , // Z 0x5a 90  
  
{  
  
0x3c,0x4a,0x49,0x29,0x1e    }  
  
 , // [ 0x5b 91  
  
{  
  
0x02,0x04,0x08,0x10,0x20    }  
  
 , // \ 0x5c 92  
  
{  
  
0x00,0x41,0x7f,0x00,0x00    }  
  
 , // ] 0x5d 93  
  
{  
  
0x04,0x02,0x01,0x02,0x04    }  
  
 , // ^ 0x5e 94  
  
{  
  
0x40,0x40,0x40,0x40,0x40    }  
  
 , // _ 0x5f 95  
  
{  
  
0x00,0x00,0x03,0x04,0x00    }  
  
 , // ` 0x60 96  
  
{  
  
0x20,0x54,0x54,0x54,0x78    }
```

```
, // a 0x61 97
{
    0x7f,0x48,0x44,0x44,0x38    }
, // b 0x62 98
{
    0x38,0x44,0x44,0x44,0x20    }
, // c 0x63 99
{
    0x38,0x44,0x44,0x48,0x7f    }
, // d 0x64 100
{
    0x38,0x54,0x54,0x54,0x18    }
, // e 0x65 101
{
    0x08,0x7e,0x09,0x01,0x02    }
, // f 0x66 102
{
    0x0c,0x52,0x52,0x52,0x3e    }
, // g 0x67 103
{
    0x7f,0x08,0x04,0x04,0x78    }
, // h 0x68 104
{
    0x00,0x44,0x7d,0x40,0x00    }
, // i 0x69 105
```

```
{  
    0x20,0x40,0x44,0x3d,0x00    }  
    , // j 0x6a 106  
  
{  
    0x00,0x7f,0x10,0x28,0x44    }  
    , // k 0x6b 107  
  
{  
    0x00,0x41,0x7f,0x40,0x00    }  
    , // l 0x6c 108  
  
{  
    0x7c,0x04,0x18,0x04,0x78    }  
    , // m 0x6d 109  
  
{  
    0x7c,0x08,0x04,0x04,0x78    }  
    , // n 0x6e 110  
  
{  
    0x38,0x44,0x44,0x44,0x38    }  
    , // o 0x6f 111  
  
{  
    0x7c,0x14,0x14,0x14,0x08    }  
    , // p 0x70 112  
  
{  
    0x08,0x14,0x14,0x18,0x7c    }  
    , // q 0x71 113  
  
{
```

```
0x7c,0x08,0x04,0x04,0x08    }  
  
 , // r 0x72 114  
  
{  
  
0x48,0x54,0x54,0x54,0x20    }  
  
 , // s 0x73 115  
  
{  
  
0x04,0x3f,0x44,0x40,0x20    }  
  
 , // t 0x74 116  
  
{  
  
0x3c,0x40,0x40,0x20,0x7c    }  
  
 , // u 0x75 117  
  
{  
  
0x1c,0x20,0x40,0x20,0x1c    }  
  
 , // v 0x76 118  
  
{  
  
0x3c,0x40,0x30,0x40,0x3c    }  
  
 , // w 0x77 119  
  
{  
  
0x44,0x28,0x10,0x28,0x44    }  
  
 , // x 0x78 120  
  
{  
  
0x0c,0x50,0x50,0x50,0x3c    }  
  
 , // y 0x79 121  
  
{  
  
0x44,0x64,0x54,0x4c,0x44    }
```

```

, // z 0x7a 122
{
    0x00,0x08,0x36,0x41,0x41    }
, // { 0x7b 123
{
    0x00,0x00,0x7f,0x00,0x00    }
, // | 0x7c 124
{
    0x41,0x41,0x36,0x08,0x00    }
, // } 0x7d 125
{
    0x04,0x02,0x04,0x08,0x04    }
, // ~ 0x7e 126
};
/*

```

The LEDs on AltSense's POV shield are arranged in the following order
starting from top...

```
{11,12,13,14,15,19,18,17,16,8,1,0,2,3,10,9,7,6,5,4}
```

```
*/
```

```
// only first 7 LEDs are used for Hello World
```

```
const int LEDpins[] = {
```

```
    11,12,13,14,15,19,18
```

```
};
```

```
// number of LEDs
```

```
const int charHeight = sizeof(LEDpins);
```

```

const int charWidth = 5;

int columnDelay = 600;

int letterDelay = 1500;

void setup()

{

    for (int i = 0; i < 20; i++)

        pinMode(i, OUTPUT);

}


void loop()

{

    const char textString[] = "WELCOME TO LIGHTS OUT";

    for (int k=0; k<sizeof(textString); k++)

    {

        printLetter(textString[k]);

    }

    delay(112);

}

void printLetter(char ch)

{

    // make sure the character is within the alphabet bounds (defined by the font.h file)

    // if it's not, make it a blank character

    if (ch < 32 || ch > 126) {

        ch = 32;

    }

}

```

```

// subtract the space character (converts the ASCII number to the font index number)

ch -= 32;

// step through each byte of the character array
for (int i = 0; i < charWidth; i++) {

    byte b = font[ch][i];

    // bit shift through the byte and output it to the pin
    for (int j = 0; j < charHeight; j++) {

        digitalWrite(LEDpins[j], !(b & (1 << j)));

    }

    // space between columns
    delayMicroseconds(columnDelay);

}

//clear the LEDs

digitalWrite(11 , LOW); // set the LED on
digitalWrite(12 , LOW); // set the LED on
digitalWrite(13 , LOW); // set the LED on
digitalWrite(14 , LOW); // set the LED on
digitalWrite(15 , LOW); // set the LED on
digitalWrite(19 , LOW); // set the LED on
digitalWrite(18 , LOW); // set the LED on

// space between letters
delayMicroseconds(letterDelay);

}

```

