

7) Simulate the transmission of ping message over a network topology consisting of 6 nodes

```

Set no [new Simulator]
$no addc 1Red
$no addc 2Green
set nt [open 7, txcu]
$no trace -all nt
set na [open 7, namcu]
$no namtrace -all $na
set n0 [$ns node]
set n1 [$ns node]
set n2 [$ns node]
set n3 [$ns node]
set n4 [$ns node]
set n5 [$ns node]
$no duplex-link $n0 $n2 10Mb 1ms DropTail
$no duplex-link $n1 $n2 10Mb 1ms DropTail
$no duplex-link $n2 $n3 1Mb 1ms DropTail
$no duplex-link $n3 $n4 1Mb 1ms DropTail
$no duplex-link $n3 $n5 2Mb 1ms DropTail
$no queue-limit $n2 $n3 3
$no queue-limit $n3 $n3
set Ping1 [new Agent/Ping]
set Ping2 [new Agent/Ping]
set Ping3 [new Agent/Ping]
set Ping4 [new Agent/Ping]
$no attach-agent $n0 $Ping1
$no attach-agent $n1 $Ping2
$no attach-agent $n4 $Ping3
$no attach-agent $n5 $Ping4
Agent/Ping instproc new {from att 3 & self instanceid

```



```
puts "Node [$node-id] -> Nodeid from:
RTT = $rtt ms"
```

```
}
```

```
$no connect $Ping1 $Ping4
```

```
$no connect $Ping2 $Ping3
```

```
$Ping1 set alarm-1
```

```
$Ping2 set alarm-2
```

```
peer End & &
```

```
global no nt na
```

```
$no flush trace
```

```
close $nt
```

```
close $na.
```

```
exec nam 7. nam &
```

```
exit 0
```

```
}
```

```
for { set to3 { $t < 5 } { set t [expr $t + 0.001] } {
```

```
$no at $t "$Ping1 send"
```

```
$no at $t "$Ping2 send"
```

```
}
```

```
$no at 5.0 "End"
```

```
$no run
```

awk file

```
Begin { Count = 0; }
```

```
if ($1 == "d")
```

```
Count ++;
```

```
}
```

```
END {
```

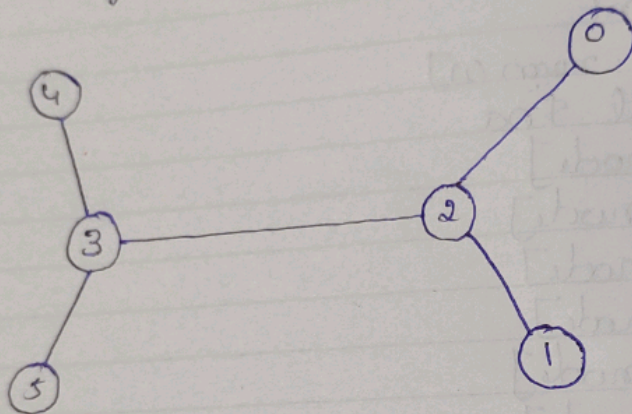
```
print("In Number of packets dropped is: ", Count);
```

```
}
```



OUTPUT:

gedit 7:tel  
no 7:tel  
gedit 7:awk  
awk-f 7: awk 7:te  
Number of packets dropped is : 234



Node 1 -----> Node 4 : RTT = 9.6 MS

Node 0 -----> Node 5 : RTT = 8.1 MS

Node 1 -----> Node 4 : RTT = 9.6 MS