

Model Development Phase Template

Date	12 July 2024
Team ID	SWTID1720083491
Project Title	Early Prediction of Chronic Kidney Disease Using Machine Learning
Maximum Marks	4 Marks

Initial Model Training Code, Model Validation and Evaluation Report

The initial model training code will be showcased in the future through a screenshot. The model validation and evaluation report will include classification reports, accuracy, and confusion matrices for multiple models, presented through respective screenshots.


Initial Model Training Code:

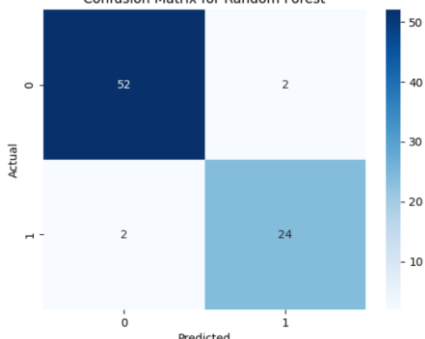
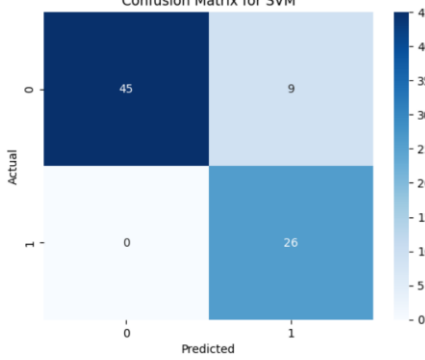
```
# Initialize the models
logreg = LogisticRegression(max_iter=1000)
dtree = DecisionTreeClassifier()
rforest = RandomForestClassifier()
svm = SVC()

# Train the models
logreg.fit(X_train, y_train)
dtree.fit(X_train, y_train)
rforest.fit(X_train, y_train)
svm.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Predict on the test set
y_pred_logreg = logreg.predict(X_test)
y_pred_dtree = dtree.predict(X_test)
y_pred_rforest = rforest.predict(X_test)
y_pred_svm = svm.predict(X_test)
```

Model Validation and Evaluation Report:

Model	Classification Report	Accuracy	Confusion Matrix																																										
Logistic Regression	<pre>print("Classification Report:") print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))</pre> <table><tr><td colspan="6">Classification Report:</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>precision</td><td>recall</td><td>f1-score</td><td>support</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1.00</td><td>0.83</td><td>0.91</td><td>54</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.74</td><td>1.00</td><td>0.85</td><td>26</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.89</td><td>80</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.87</td><td>0.92</td><td>0.88</td><td>80</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.92</td><td>0.89</td><td>0.89</td><td>80</td><td></td></tr></table>	Classification Report:							precision	recall	f1-score	support		0	1.00	0.83	0.91	54		1	0.74	1.00	0.85	26		accuracy			0.89	80		macro avg	0.87	0.92	0.88	80		weighted avg	0.92	0.89	0.89	80		88%	<pre>print("Confusion Matrix:") cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred) sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues') plt.title(f"Confusion Matrix for {model}")</pre> <p>Confusion Matrix:</p> <p>Confusion Matrix for Logistic Regression</p>  <p>Actual vs Predicted matrix for Logistic Regression. The matrix shows 45 true positives (0,0), 9 false positives (0,1), 0 false negatives (1,0), and 26 true negatives (1,1).</p>
Classification Report:																																													
	precision	recall	f1-score	support																																									
0	1.00	0.83	0.91	54																																									
1	0.74	1.00	0.85	26																																									
accuracy			0.89	80																																									
macro avg	0.87	0.92	0.88	80																																									
weighted avg	0.92	0.89	0.89	80																																									
Decision Tree	<pre>print("Classification Report:") print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))</pre> <table><tr><td colspan="6">Classification Report:</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>precision</td><td>recall</td><td>f1-score</td><td>support</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0.93</td><td>0.94</td><td>0.94</td><td>54</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.88</td><td>0.85</td><td>0.86</td><td>26</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.91</td><td>80</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.90</td><td>0.90</td><td>0.90</td><td>80</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.91</td><td>0.91</td><td>0.91</td><td>80</td><td></td></tr></table>	Classification Report:							precision	recall	f1-score	support		0	0.93	0.94	0.94	54		1	0.88	0.85	0.86	26		accuracy			0.91	80		macro avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	80		weighted avg	0.91	0.91	0.91	80		91%	<pre>print("Confusion Matrix:") cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred) sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues') plt.title(f"Confusion Matrix for {model}")</pre> <p>Confusion Matrix:</p> <p>Confusion Matrix for Decision Tree</p>  <p>Actual vs Predicted matrix for Decision Tree. The matrix shows 51 true positives (0,0), 3 false positives (0,1), 4 false negatives (1,0), and 22 true negatives (1,1).</p>
Classification Report:																																													
	precision	recall	f1-score	support																																									
0	0.93	0.94	0.94	54																																									
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macro avg	0.90	0.90	0.90	80																																									
weighted avg	0.91	0.91	0.91	80																																									

Random Forest	<pre>print("Classification Report:") print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))</pre> <table><tr><td colspan="5">Classification Report:</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>precision</td><td>recall</td><td>f1-score</td><td>support</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0.96</td><td>0.96</td><td>0.96</td><td>54</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.92</td><td>0.92</td><td>0.92</td><td>26</td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.95</td><td>80</td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.94</td><td>0.94</td><td>0.94</td><td>80</td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.95</td><td>0.95</td><td>0.95</td><td>80</td></tr></table>	Classification Report:						precision	recall	f1-score	support	0	0.96	0.96	0.96	54	1	0.92	0.92	0.92	26	accuracy			0.95	80	macro avg	0.94	0.94	0.94	80	weighted avg	0.95	0.95	0.95	80	95%	<pre>print("Confusion Matrix:") cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred) sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues') plt.title(f"Confusion Matrix for {model}")</pre> <p>Confusion Matrix:</p> <p>Confusion Matrix for Random Forest</p>  <p>Actual</p> <p>Predicted</p>
Classification Report:																																						
	precision	recall	f1-score	support																																		
0	0.96	0.96	0.96	54																																		
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Support Vector Machine (SVM)	<pre>print("Classification Report:") print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))</pre> <table><tr><td colspan="5">Classification Report:</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>precision</td><td>recall</td><td>f1-score</td><td>support</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1.00</td><td>0.83</td><td>0.91</td><td>54</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0.74</td><td>1.00</td><td>0.85</td><td>26</td></tr><tr><td>accuracy</td><td></td><td></td><td>0.89</td><td>80</td></tr><tr><td>macro avg</td><td>0.87</td><td>0.92</td><td>0.88</td><td>80</td></tr><tr><td>weighted avg</td><td>0.92</td><td>0.89</td><td>0.89</td><td>80</td></tr></table>	Classification Report:						precision	recall	f1-score	support	0	1.00	0.83	0.91	54	1	0.74	1.00	0.85	26	accuracy			0.89	80	macro avg	0.87	0.92	0.88	80	weighted avg	0.92	0.89	0.89	80	88%	<pre>print("Confusion Matrix:") cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred) sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues') plt.title(f"Confusion Matrix for {model}")</pre> <p>Confusion Matrix:</p> <p>Confusion Matrix for SVM</p>  <p>Actual</p> <p>Predicted</p>
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