```
In [1]:
!gdown --id 10urDQUtbWQacvT32HMqFL7vIUrSMl10p
Downloading ...
From: https://drive.google.com/uc?id=10urDQUtbWQacvT32HMgFL7vIUrSM1lOp
To: /content/preprocessed data.csv
100% 300k/300k [00:00<00:00, 43.8MB/s]
                                                                                                                         In [2]:
#Importing necessary libraries
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad sequences
                                                                                                                         In [3]:
df=pd.read csv('preprocessed data.csv') #reading the data into DataFrame
                                                                                                                         In [4]:
df.head(4) #displaying top 4 four data
                                                                                                                        Out[4]:
   Unnamed: 0
                                                                                      target
                                             source
0
           0
                         U wan me to "chop" seat 4 u nt?\n
                                                      Do you want me to reserve seat for you or not?\n
                Yup. U reaching. We order some durian pastry
                                                        Yeap. You reaching? We ordered some Durian
           1
           2
               They become more ex oredi... Mine is like 25.....
                                                      They become more expensive already. Mine is li...
           3
                                I'm thai, what do u do?\n
                                                                      I'm Thai. What do you do?\n
                                                                                                                         In [5]:
def preprocess(x):#removing the last character
   x = x[:-1]
   return x
                                                                                                                         In [6]:
df['source']=df['source'].apply(preprocess)#preprocessing on source data
df['target']=df['target'].apply(preprocess)#perprocessing on target data
                                                                                                                         In [7]:
df=df[['source','target']]
df.head()
                                                                                                                        Out[7]:
                                    source
                                                                             target
                  U wan me to "chop" seat 4 u nt?
0
                                              Do you want me to reserve seat for you or not?
                                               Yeap. You reaching? We ordered some Durian
     Yup. U reaching. We order some durian pastry a...
1
      They become more ex oredi... Mine is like 25.....
                                             They become more expensive already. Mine is li...
3
                         I'm thai. what do u do?
                                                              I'm Thai. What do you do?
       Hi! How did your week go? Haven heard from
                                            Hi! How did your week go? Haven't heard from y...
                                     you...
                                                                                                                         In [8]:
df.shape #shape of the data
                                                                                                                        Out[8]:
(2000, 2)
                                                                                                                         In [9]:
df=df[df['source'].apply(len)<170] #removing source datapoints having length greater than equal to 170
df=df[df['target'].apply(len)<200] #removing target datapoints having length greater than equal to 200
                                                                                                                       In [10]:
df.shape #shape of the data
                                                                                                                      Out[10]:
(1990, 2)
                                                                                                                       In [11]:
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
X=df['source']
y=df['target']
X train, X test, y train, y test=train test split(X,y,test size=0.01) #splitting the data
print(X train.shape)
```

```
print(y_train.shape)
print(y test.shape)
(1970,)
(20,)
(1970,)
(20,)
                                                                                                         In [57]:
X_train.to_csv('X_train.csv')
y_train.to_csv('y_train.csv')
X test.to csv('X test.csv')
y_test.to_csv('y_test.csv')
Target:
                                                                                                         In [13]:
target tokenizer = Tokenizer() #tokenization on target
target tokenizer.fit on texts(y train) #fitting on ytrain
target vocab size= len(target tokenizer.word index) + 1#target vocab size
print(len(target tokenizer.word index))
3032
                                                                                                         In [14]:
target_encoded_docs_train = target_tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(y_train) #converting text to integers
target_encoded_docs_test = target_tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(y_test) #converting text to integers
                                                                                                         In [15]:
target padded docs train = pad sequences(target encoded docs train, padding='post') #padding to maxlength
                                                                                                         In [16]:
target padded docs train.shape
                                                                                                        Out[16]:
(1970, 43)
                                                                                                         In [17]:
target padded docs test = pad sequences(target encoded docs test, maxlen=target padded docs train.shape[1]
                                                                                                         In [18]:
target padded docs test.shape
                                                                                                        Out[18]:
(20, 43)
Source:
                                                                                                         In [19]:
source tokenizer= Tokenizer() #tokenization on source
source_tokenizer.fit_on texts(X train)#fitting to X train
source vocab size= len(source tokenizer.word index) + 1#source vocab size
print(len(source_tokenizer.word_index))
3703
                                                                                                         In [20]:
source encoded docs train = source tokenizer.texts to sequences(X train) #converting text to sequence
source encoded docs test = source tokenizer.texts to sequences(X test) #converting text to sequence
                                                                                                         In [21]:
source padded docs train = pad sequences(source encoded docs train, maxlen=target padded docs train.shape[
                                                                                                         In [22]:
source padded docs train.shape
                                                                                                        Out[22]:
(1970, 43)
                                                                                                         In [23]:
source padded docs test = pad sequences(source encoded docs test, maxlen=target padded docs train.shape[1]
                                                                                                         In [24]:
source padded docs test.shape
                                                                                                        Out[24]:
(20, 43)
                                                                                                         In [25]:
#we are reshaping the dataset because the sparese categorical crossentropy requires data to be three dime
target padded docs train=target padded docs train.reshape((*target padded docs train.shape,1))
target_padded_docs_test=target_padded_docs_test.reshape((*target_padded_docs_test.shape,1))
                                                                                                         In [26]:
print(target_padded_docs_train.shape)
print(target padded docs test.shape)
```

print(X test.shape)

```
(1970, 43, 1)
(20, 43, 1)
                                                                                         In [27]:
#we are reshaping the dataset because the sparese categorical crossentropy requires data to be three dim-
source padded docs train=source padded docs train.reshape((*source padded docs train.shape,1))
source padded docs test=source padded docs test.reshape((*source padded docs test.shape,1))
                                                                                        In [28]:
print (source padded docs train.shape)
print(source padded docs test.shape)
(1970, 43, 1)
(20, 43, 1)
                                                                                        In [59]:
import pandas as pd
pd.DataFrame(source encoded docs train).to csv("source encoded docs train.csv")
pd.DataFrame(source_encoded_docs_test).to_csv("source_encoded_docs_test.csv")
pd.DataFrame(target encoded docs train).to csv("target encoded docs train.csv")
pd.DataFrame(target encoded docs test).to csv("target encoded docs test.csv")
Model1:
                                                                                         In [32]:
input=tf.keras.layers.Input(shape=(43,))
embed=tf.keras.layers.Embedding(source_vocab_size,512, input_length=source_padded_docs_train.shape[1])(in
lstm1=tf.keras.layers.LSTM(128, return sequences=True) (embed)
dense=tf.keras.layers.TimeDistributed(tf.keras.layers.Dense(512, activation='relu'))(lstml)
drop=tf.keras.layers.Dropout(0.5)(dense)
output=tf.keras.layers.TimeDistributed(tf.keras.layers.Dense(target vocab size, activation='softmax'))(dr
model=tf.keras.models.Model(inputs=input,outputs=output)
model.summarv()
Model: "model 1"
                         Output Shape
                                                 Param #
Layer (type)
______
input 2 (InputLayer)
                         [(None, 43)]
embedding 1 (Embedding)
                         (None, 43, 512)
                                                 1896448
lstm 1 (LSTM)
                                                 328192
                          (None, 43, 128)
time_distributed_2 (TimeDist (None, 43, 512)
                                                 66048
dropout 1 (Dropout)
                         (None, 43, 512)
time distributed 3 (TimeDist (None, 43, 3033)
                                                1555929
______
Total params: 3,846,617
Trainable params: 3,846,617
Non-trainable params: 0
                                                                                         In [33]:
# Compile model
model.compile(optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(0.01),
             loss='sparse categorical crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
                                                                                        In [34]:
model.fit(source_padded_docs_train,target_padded_docs_train,batch_size=1024,epochs=50,
         validation_data=(source_padded_docs_test,target_padded_docs_test))
Epoch 1/50
2.8829 - val_accuracy: 0.6814
Epoch 2/50
3.7915 - val_accuracy: 0.6814
Epoch 3/50
2/2 [============ 0.6738 - val loss: 3.5440 - accuracy: 0.6738 - val loss:
3.1268 - val accuracy: 0.6849
Epoch 4/50
2/2 [=========== 0.6277 - val loss: 2.9334 - accuracy: 0.6277 - val loss:
2.1335 - val_accuracy: 0.6907
Epoch 5/50
2/2 [=========== 0.6814 - val loss: 2.2468 - accuracy: 0.6814 - val loss:
2.0976 - val accuracy: 0.6826
```

Epoch 6/50

```
2.0702 - val accuracy: 0.6826
Epoch 7/50
2.0878 - val accuracy: 0.6895
Epoch 8/50
2.0516 - val accuracy: 0.6895
Epoch 9/50
2/2 [=========== 0.6830 - val loss: 2.1341 - accuracy: 0.6830 - val loss:
2.0055 - val accuracy: 0.6884
Epoch 10/50
1.9801 - val accuracy: 0.6907
Epoch 11/50
2/2 [========== 0.6865 - val loss: 2.0731 - accuracy: 0.6865 - val loss:
1.9737 - val accuracy: 0.6942
Epoch 12/50
1.9464 - val accuracy: 0.6907
Epoch 13/50
1.9211 - val_accuracy: 0.6942
Epoch 14/50
1.9127 - val accuracy: 0.6953
Epoch 15/50
1.8974 - val accuracy: 0.6919
Epoch 16/50
1.8791 - val accuracy: 0.6907
Epoch 17/50
1.8727 - val accuracy: 0.6942
Epoch 18/50
2/2 [=========== 0.6959 - val loss: 1.8681 - accuracy: 0.6959 - val loss:
1.8493 - val accuracy: 0.6942
Epoch 19/50
1.8440 - val accuracy: 0.6942
Epoch 20/50
1.8314 - val accuracy: 0.6988
Epoch 21/50
2/2 [========== 0.7021 - 1.7842 - accuracy: 0.7021 - val loss:
1.8299 - val accuracy: 0.7058
Epoch 22/50
2/2 [========== 0.7040 - val loss: 1.7562 - accuracy: 0.7040 - val loss:
1.8196 - val accuracy: 0.7081
Epoch 23/50
2/2 [========== 0.7066 - val loss: 1.7309 - accuracy: 0.7066 - val loss:
1.8111 - val accuracy: 0.7116
Epoch 24/50
2/2 [========== 0.7096 - val loss: 1.7078 - accuracy: 0.7096 - val loss:
1.8135 - val_accuracy: 0.7140
Epoch 25/50
2/2 [========== 0.7121 - 1s 304ms/step - loss: 1.6773 - accuracy: 0.7121 - val loss:
1.8021 - val_accuracy: 0.7151
Epoch 26/50
2/2 [=========== 0.7151 - val loss: 1.6516 - accuracy: 0.7151 - val loss:
1.7920 - val_accuracy: 0.7174
Epoch 27/50
1.8150 - val accuracy: 0.7186
Epoch 28/50
2/2 [=========== 0.7226 - val loss: 1.5917 - accuracy: 0.7226 - val loss:
1.7871 - val accuracy: 0.7256
Epoch 29/50
2/2 [========== 0.7263 - val loss: 1.5617 - accuracy: 0.7263 - val loss:
1.7878 - val accuracy: 0.7267
Epoch 30/50
2/2 [========== 0.7308 - val loss: 1.5382 - accuracy: 0.7308 - val loss:
1.7456 - val accuracy: 0.7326
Epoch 31/50
2/2 [========== 0.7338 - val loss: 1.5133 - accuracy: 0.7338 - val loss:
1.8043 - val accuracy: 0.7419
```

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Epoch 32/50
2/2 [=========== 0.7402 - val loss: 1.4798 - accuracy: 0.7402 - val loss:
1.7593 - val accuracy: 0.7384
Epoch 33/50
2/2 [=========== 0.7436 - val loss: 1.4467 - accuracy: 0.7436 - val loss:
1.7910 - val accuracy: 0.7395
Epoch 34/50
2/2 [========== 0.7485 - val loss: 1.4099 - accuracy: 0.7485 - val loss:
1.7919 - val_accuracy: 0.7500
Epoch 35/50
2/2 [========== 0.7540 - val loss: 1.3756 - accuracy: 0.7540 - val loss:
1.7466 - val accuracy: 0.7465
Epoch 36/50
2/2 [=========== 0.7564 - val loss: 1.3438 - accuracy: 0.7564 - val loss:
1.8333 - val accuracy: 0.7651
Epoch 37/50
2/2 [========= 0.7656 - val loss: 1.3087 - accuracy: 0.7656 - val loss:
1.7408 - val accuracy: 0.7605
Epoch 38/50
2/2 [========== 0.7681 - val loss: 1.2719 - accuracy: 0.7681 - val loss:
1.7982 - val accuracy: 0.7721
Epoch 39/50
1.7827 - val_accuracy: 0.7733
Epoch 40/50
2/2 [=========== 0.7811 - val loss: 1.2018 - accuracy: 0.7811 - val loss:
1.7217 - val accuracy: 0.7686
Epoch 41/50
2/2 [========== 0.7825 - val loss: 1.1695 - accuracy: 0.7825 - val loss:
1.8738 - val_accuracy: 0.7767
Epoch 42/50
2/2 [========== 0.7885 - val loss: 1.1507 - accuracy: 0.7885 - val loss:
1.7565 - val accuracy: 0.7756
Epoch 43/50
1.7998 - val accuracy: 0.7756
Epoch 44/50
2/2 [========== 0.7978 - loss: 1.0840 - accuracy: 0.7979 - val loss:
1.8774 - val accuracy: 0.7791
Epoch 45/50
2/2 [========== 0.8041 - val loss: 1.0505 - accuracy: 0.8041 - val loss:
1.7933 - val accuracy: 0.7767
Epoch 46/50
2/2 [=========== 0.8041 - val loss: 1.0186 - accuracy: 0.8041 - val loss:
1.9076 - val_accuracy: 0.7872
Epoch 47/50
1.7677 - val accuracy: 0.7791
Epoch 48/50
1.9284 - val_accuracy: 0.7907
Epoch 49/50
1.7607 - val_accuracy: 0.7837
Epoch 50/50
2/2 [========= 0.8998 - accuracy: 0.8253 - val loss:
1.9367 - val accuracy: 0.7930
                                                                                                                                    Out[34]:
<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fdec6dfbe90>
                                                                                                                                     In [35]:
x=model.predict(source_padded_docs_test[:1])[0]
                                                                                                                                     In [36]:
 #https://machinelearningmastery.com
index to words = {id: word for word, id in target tokenizer.word index.items()}
index to words[0] = '<PAD>'
 ' '.join([index to words[prediction] for prediction in np.argmax(x, 1)])
'hey i am still having stuff <PAD> if you reach <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> help it and me you to <PAD> <PAD> <PAD>
<PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD <PAD> <
D> <PAD> <PAD> '
                                                                                                                                     In [37]:
```

print(y_test[:1])

```
1866
     I am still having breakfast. If you reach ther...
Name: target, dtype: object
                                                                          In [38]:
X test[:1]
                                                                          Out[38]:
1866
      Hey i am still having breakfast eh. If you rea...
Name: source, dtype: object
                                                                          In [41]:
def prediction(x):
  index to words = {id: word for word, id in target tokenizer.word index.items()}
  index to words[0] = '<PAD>'
  y=' '.join([index to words[prediction] for prediction in np.argmax(x, 1)])
  return y
for i in range (20):
  print("Input text: ")
  a=list(X test[i:i+1])
  print(a[0])
  print("Actual Output: ")
  b=list(y test[i:i+1])
  print(b[0])
  print("Predicted Output: ")
  x=model.predict(source padded docs test[i:i+1])
  y=prediction(x[0])
  y=y.split(' ')
  y_lst=[]
  for i in y:
   if i=='<PAD>':
     continue
     y_lst.append(i)
  print(' '.join(y_lst))
  print('>'*180)
Input text:
Hey i am still having breakfast eh. If you reach there first can help rebecca and me chope seats?
Actual Output:
I am still having breakfast. If you reach there first can you help me and Rebecca reserve seats?
Predicted Output:
hey i am still having stuff if you reach help it and me you to
Input text:
Huh ü take then how i take bus later... Inside got money a not...
Actual Output:
If you take then how I take bus later? Inside got money or not?
Predicted Output:
huh you take then how i take bus me have your a not
Input text:
Hi neva worry bout da truth coz the truth will lead me 2 ur heart. It's the least a unique person like u
deserve. Sleep tight or morning
Actual Output:
Hi, never worry about the truth because the truth will lead me to your heart. It's the least that a uniqu
e person like you deserve. Sleep tight or morning.
Predicted Output:
hi never worry about the because the will me to your one very the hang a you kb can you inform sleep unr
estricted or the
Input text:
Take so long
Actual Output:
Take so long.
Predicted Output:
take so long
>>>>>>>
Input text:
Hey where r ü im here liao
Actual Output:
Hey, where are you? I'm here.
```

```
Predicted Output:
hey where are you i'm here already
Input text:
Hi everyone hows ur day ?
Actual Output:
Hi everyone, how's your day?
Predicted Output:
hi everyone how's your day
Input text:
Haha- if no need make up ñ near my wkplace ñ not wk too late.can consider.tt is if ü can find such a pla
ce.ay, abt a mth ago she say she wk ere la. Hee-
Actual Output:
Haha. If no need to make up and near my workplace and does not work too late. Can consider. That is if y
ou can find such a place. AY, about a month ago, she said she worked there.
Predicted Output:
haha if no need make up and near my workplace and not new too late can that is if you can find a place s
orry about a month ago that say she next is but
>>>>>>>
Input text:
How i noe... Last time tis one is on offer wat...
Actual Output:
How I know. Last time this one is on offer.
Predicted Output:
how i know very time this one is for it what
Input text:
I reached already
Actual Output:
I reached already.
Predicted Output:
i reached already
Input text:
Haiyoh... It was so crowded... We didnt buy anything... Haha... Lots of pple in town. So mon we go
facial with ü then go shopping?
Actual Output:
Ouch. It was so crowded. We didn't buy anything. Haha. There are lots of people in town. So Monday we go
facial with you then go shopping?
Predicted Output:
thing was so crowded we didn't buy anything haha a of people in town so monday i go with you then go to
Input text:
HI MERINA NICE 2 CHAT WITH U. UR HP NO PLS. WHAT IS UR RACE?
Actual Output:
Hi Merina. It's nice to chat with you. Your hand phone number please. What is your race?
Predicted Output:
hi merina nice to chat with you your handphone no please what is your girl
Input text:
Hmmm.... After my drivin den free lor... Y?
Actual Output:
After my driving then I will be free. Why?
Predicted Output:
hmm after my is late free you
>>>>>>>
Input text:
Erm anything lor...Can bring tmr? Thx =)
Actual Output:
Can anything be brought tomorrow? Thanks.
Predicted Output:
i anything can bring tomorrow that's
Input text:
Okay... they arent open on public holidays
Actual Output:
Okay. They aren't open on public holidays.
```

```
okay they accepted open on games
Input text:
Haha... I'm carrying a broom with me so really paiseh to walk into lecture with it. I'm coming straight
from home mah... Cya later then.
Actual Output:
Haha. I'm carrying a broom with me. So I'm really sorry to walk into lecture with it. I'm coming
straight from home. See you later then.
Predicted Output:
haha i'm a with me so really sorry to to into another with it i'm coming password from home i'm see you
Input text:
Hmmm.... I'm watchin w my frens oredi... Paiseh...
Actual Output:
Hmm. I'm watching with my friends already. It's embarrassing.
Predicted Output:
hmm i'm watching with my friends
Input text:
Hey... \ddot{\text{U}} 've got driving today? my driving at 240.
Actual Output:
Hey. You have got driving today? My driving is at 2:40.
Predicted Output:
hey you got driving today my i at at
then it can moisturise our skin. and rub in circular motion. u wash face, tone, then put a bit of jelly a
nd cream onto ur hand, and tap it on your face,
Actual Output:
Then it can moisturise our skin and rub in circular motion. You wash face, tone, then put a bit of jelly
and cream onto your hand, and tap it on your face.
Predicted Output:
then it can our skin and in you haircut be then a a bit a of few for for and it on your be
Input text:
I'm pubbin now, gee, cant go online...After my drivin ah, hmmm, den where ur meetin....
Actual Output:
I'm in pub now. I can't go online. After my driving, then where are you meeting?
Predicted Output:
i'm to the i go go to my i i i is you
>>>>>>>
Input text:
Haha... Not accurate right....
Actual Output:
Haha. Not accurate, right?
Predicted Output:
haha not right
4
                                                                 •
                                                               In [44]:
import nltk.translate.bleu score as bleu
bleu_score=[]
for i in range (20):
 b=list(y test[i:i+1])
 x=model.predict(source padded docs test[i:i+1])
 y=prediction(x[0])
 y=y.split(' ')
 y lst=[]
 for i in y:
   if i=='<PAD>':
    continue
   else:
    y_lst.append(i)
 bleu_score.append(bleu.sentence_bleu([b[0].split(),],y_lst))
print(bleu score)
print("The Average Bleu Score is: ", sum(bleu score)/20)
```

Predicted Output:

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/nltk/translate/bleu score.py:490: UserWarning:
Corpus/Sentence contains 0 counts of 4-gram overlaps.
BLEU scores might be undesirable; use SmoothingFunction().
 warnings.warn( msg)
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/nltk/translate/bleu score.py:490: UserWarning:
Corpus/Sentence contains 0 counts of 2-gram overlaps.
BLEU scores might be undesirable; use SmoothingFunction().
 warnings.warn( msq)
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/nltk/translate/bleu score.py:490: UserWarning:
Corpus/Sentence contains 0 counts of 3-gram overlaps.
BLEU scores might be undesirable; use SmoothingFunction().
 warnings.warn( msg)
22548504687662, 0.46199933699457096, 0.6389431042462724, 0.43012508513132625, 0.1828175732238544,
0.3081980909598119, 0.36177396082048563, 0.24573784957585945, 0.5502659908318907, 0]
The Average Bleu Score is: 0.3605904404428826
4
                                                                           - | ▶ |
Model2:
                                                                          In [49]:
input=tf.keras.layers.Input(shape=(43,))
embed=tf.keras.layers.Embedding(source vocab size,512, input length=source padded docs train.shape[1])(in
lstml=tf.keras.layers.Bidirectional(tf.keras.layers.LSTM(100, return_sequences=True))(embed)
output=tf.keras.layers.TimeDistributed(tf.keras.layers.Dense(target vocab size, activation='softmax'))(ls
model=tf.keras.models.Model(inputs=input,outputs=output)
model.summarv()
Model: "model 3"
Layer (type)
                    Output Shape
                                        Param #
______
input 4 (InputLayer)
                     [(None, 43)]
embedding 3 (Embedding)
                    (None, 43, 512)
bidirectional 1 (Bidirection (None, 43, 200)
                                         490400
time distributed 5 (TimeDist (None, 43, 3033)
                                        609633
_____
Total params: 2,996,481
Trainable params: 2,996,481
Non-trainable params: 0
                                                                          In [50]:
# Compile model
model.compile(optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(0.01),
          loss='sparse categorical crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
                                                                          In [51]:
model.fit(source padded docs train, target padded docs train, batch size=1024, epochs=50,
       validation data=(source padded docs test, target padded docs test))
Epoch 1/50
5.3397 - val_accuracy: 0.6814
Epoch 2/50
2.4947 - val accuracy: 0.6814
Epoch 3/50
2/2 [============ 0.6737 - val loss: 2.7089 - accuracy: 0.6737 - val loss:
2.7940 - val accuracy: 0.6814
Epoch 4/50
2/2 [=========== 0.6737 - val loss: 2.9144 - accuracy: 0.6737 - val loss:
2.5952 - val accuracy: 0.6814
Epoch 5/50
2.3767 - val_accuracy: 0.6802
Epoch 6/50
2.1571 - val_accuracy: 0.6767
Epoch 7/50
2.0513 - val_accuracy: 0.6814
2/2 [=========== 0.6804 - val_loss: 2.1384 - accuracy: 0.6804 - val_loss:
2.0430 - val_accuracy: 0.6907
Epoch 9/50
```

```
2/2 [============ 0.6848 - val loss: 2.1238 - accuracy: 0.6848 - val loss:
2.1171 - val accuracy: 0.6872
Epoch 10/50
2.0871 - val accuracy: 0.6872
Epoch 11/50
2.0475 - val accuracy: 0.6907
Epoch 12/50
2/2 [=========== 0.6873 - val loss: 2.0834 - accuracy: 0.6873 - val loss:
1.9701 - val accuracy: 0.6907
Epoch 13/50
2/2 [=========== 0.6911 - val loss: 2.0519 - accuracy: 0.6911 - val loss:
1.9469 - val_accuracy: 0.6895
Epoch 14/50
1.9451 - val accuracy: 0.6872
Epoch 15/50
2/2 [=========== 0.6902 - val loss: 1.9913 - accuracy: 0.6902 - val loss:
1.9212 - val accuracy: 0.6860
Epoch 16/50
1.8990 - val_accuracy: 0.6907
Epoch 17/50
2/2 [=========== 0.6943 - val loss: 1.9280 - accuracy: 0.6943 - val loss:
1.8813 - val_accuracy: 0.6942
Epoch 18/50
2/2 [========== 0.6971 - val loss: 1.8964 - accuracy: 0.6971 - val loss:
1.8585 - val accuracy: 0.6953
Epoch 19/50
2/2 [========== 0.7001 - val loss: 1.8631 - accuracy: 0.7001 - val loss:
1.8362 - val accuracy: 0.7000
Epoch 20/50
2/2 [=========== 0.702 - 1s 292ms/step - loss: 1.8290 - accuracy: 0.7022 - val loss:
1.8113 - val accuracy: 0.7023
Epoch 21/50
2/2 [========== 0.7051 - val loss: 1.7940 - accuracy: 0.7051 - val loss:
1.7887 - val_accuracy: 0.7058
Epoch 22/50
2/2 [=========== 0.7073 - val loss: 1.7584 - accuracy: 0.7073 - val loss:
1.7681 - val accuracy: 0.7070
Epoch 23/50
2/2 [=========== 0.7107 - val loss: 1.7228 - accuracy: 0.7107 - val loss:
1.7467 - val accuracy: 0.7070
Epoch 24/50
2/2 [=========== 0.7161 - val loss: 1.6850 - accuracy: 0.7161 - val loss:
1.7267 - val accuracy: 0.7174
Epoch 25/50
1.7093 - val accuracy: 0.7233
Epoch 26/50
2/2 [========== 0.7266 - val loss: 1.6112 - accuracy: 0.7266 - val loss:
1.6898 - val accuracy: 0.7302
Epoch 27/50
2/2 [=========== 0.7339 - val loss: 1.5730 - accuracy: 0.7339 - val loss:
1.6672 - val_accuracy: 0.7372
Epoch 28/50
1.6461 - val accuracy: 0.7442
Epoch 29/50
2/2 [========== 0.7480 - val loss: 1.4959 - accuracy: 0.7480 - val loss:
1.6250 - val accuracy: 0.7512
Epoch 30/50
2/2 [========== 0.7534 - val loss: 1.4567 - accuracy: 0.7534 - val loss:
1.6075 - val accuracy: 0.7593
Epoch 31/50
2/2 [========== 0.7596 - val loss: 1.4181 - accuracy: 0.7596 - val loss:
1.5918 - val_accuracy: 0.7640
Epoch 32/50
2/2 [========== 0.7655 - val loss: 1.3798 - accuracy: 0.7655 - val loss:
1.5755 - val_accuracy: 0.7674
Epoch 33/50
2/2 [========== 0.7719 - 1s 287ms/step - loss: 1.3417 - accuracy: 0.7719 - val loss:
1.5621 - val accuracy: 0.7767
Epoch 34/50
1.5477 - val accuracy: 0.7767
```

```
2/2 [========== 0.7841 - val loss: 1.2660 - accuracy: 0.7841 - val loss:
1.5371 - val_accuracy: 0.7756
1.5269 - val accuracy: 0.7779
Epoch 37/50
1.5147 - val accuracy: 0.7791
Epoch 38/50
1.5045 - val accuracy: 0.7791
Epoch 39/50
2/2 [=========== 0.8075 - val loss: 1.1213 - accuracy: 0.8075 - val loss:
1.4951 - val accuracy: 0.7802
Epoch 40/50
1.4849 - val accuracy: 0.7814
Epoch 41/50
1.4780 - val accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 42/50
1.4697 - val accuracy: 0.7849
Epoch 43/50
1.4615 - val_accuracy: 0.7837
Epoch 44/50
2/2 [============ 0.8334 - val loss: 0.9550 - accuracy: 0.8334 - val loss:
1.4558 - val_accuracy: 0.7849
Epoch 45/50
2/2 [=========== 0.8370 - val loss: 0.9244 - accuracy: 0.8370 - val loss:
1.4431 - val accuracy: 0.7826
Epoch 46/50
1.4413 - val accuracy: 0.7860
Epoch 47/50
1.4315 - val accuracy: 0.7895
Epoch 48/50
1.4301 - val accuracy: 0.7872
Epoch 49/50
1.4286 - val accuracy: 0.7895
Epoch 50/50
1.4302 - val accuracy: 0.7907
                                                                                                                         Out[51]:
<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fdd6569ab90>
                                                                                                                          In [52]:
x=model.predict(source padded docs test[7:8])[0]
                                                                                                                          In [53]:
index_to_words = {id: word for word, id in target_tokenizer.word_index.items()}
index to words[0] = '<PAD>'
' '.join([index_to_words[prediction] for prediction in np.argmax(x, 1)])
                                                                                                                         Out[53]:
"how i know last time this one is on father's what <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD>
<PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD <PAD> <
D> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> <PAD> "
                                                                                                                            Þ
4
                                                                                                                          In [54]:
print(y test[7:8])
       How I know. Last time this one is on offer.
Name: target, dtype: object
                                                                                                                          In [55]:
X_test[7:8]
                                                                                                                         Out[55]:
        How i noe... Last time tis one is on offer wat...
Name: source, dtype: object
                                                                                                                          In [60]:
```

Epoch 35/50

```
def prediction(x):
 index to words = {id: word for word, id in target tokenizer.word index.items()}
 index to words[0] = '<PAD>'
 y=' '.join([index to words[prediction] for prediction in np.argmax(x, 1)])
 return y
for i in range(20):
 print("Input text: ")
 a=list(X_test[i:i+1])
 print(a[0])
 print("Actual Output: ")
 b=list(y test[i:i+1])
 print(b[0])
 print("Predicted Output: ")
 x=model.predict(source padded docs test[i:i+1])
 v=prediction(x[0])
 y=y.split(' ')
 y lst=[]
 for i in y:
   if i=='<PAD>':
    continue
   else:
    y_lst.append(i)
 print(' '.join(y_lst))
 print('>'*180)
Input text:
Hey i am still having breakfast eh. If you reach there first can help rebecca and me chope seats?
Actual Output:
I am still having breakfast. If you reach there first can you help me and Rebecca reserve seats?
Predicted Output:
hey i am still having work ask if you reach there first can help nap and me to and
Input text:
Huh ü take then how i take bus later... Inside got money a not...
Actual Output:
If you take then how I take bus later? Inside got money or not?
Predicted Output:
huh you take then how i to bus later you got money a or
Input text:
Hi neva worry bout da truth coz the truth will lead me 2 ur heart. It's the least a unique person like u
deserve. Sleep tight or morning
Actual Output:
Hi, never worry about the truth because the truth will lead me to your heart. It's the least that a uniqu
e person like you deserve. Sleep tight or morning.
Predicted Output:
hi i worry about the because the will me to your like it's the school a you person like you lend sleep e
njoy or number
Input text:
Take so long
Actual Output:
Take so long.
Predicted Output:
take so long
Input text:
Hey where r ü im here liao
Actual Output:
Hey, where are you? I'm here.
Predicted Output:
hev where are you are here you
Input text:
Hi everyone hows ur day ?
Actual Output:
Hi everyone, how's your day?
Predicted Output:
```

```
nı everyone now's your day
Input text:
Haha- if no need make up ñ near my wkplace ñ not wk too late.can consider.tt is if ü can find such a pla
ce.ay, abt a mth ago she say she wk ere la. Hee-
Actual Output:
Haha. If no need to make up and near my workplace and does not work too late. Can consider. That is if y
ou can find such a place. AY, about a month ago, she said she worked there.
Predicted Output:
haha if no need make up and near my workplace and is house too late can just that is if you can find a a
of about a month ago she she week a she
Input text:
How i noe... Last time tis one is on offer wat...
Actual Output:
How I know. Last time this one is on offer.
Predicted Output:
how i know last time this one is on father's what
Input text:
I reached already
Actual Output:
I reached already.
Predicted Output:
i reached already
Input text:
Haiyoh... It was so crowded... We didnt buy anything... Haha... Lots of pple in town. So mon we go
facial with ü then go shopping?
Actual Output:
Ouch. It was so crowded. We didn't buy anything. Haha. There are lots of people in town. So Monday we go
facial with you then go shopping?
Predicted Output:
i it was so i'll we didn't buy anything haha today of people in town so monday we go with you then go go
to
Input text:
HI MERINA NICE 2 CHAT WITH U. UR HP NO PLS. WHAT IS UR RACE?
Actual Output:
Hi Merina. It's nice to chat with you. Your hand phone number please. What is your race?
Predicted Output:
hi merina nice to chat with you your hand no please please is your say
Input text:
Hmmm.... After my drivin den free lor... Y?
Actual Output:
After my driving then I will be free. Why?
Predicted Output:
hmm after my then free you haha
Input text:
Erm anything lor...Can bring tmr? Thx =)
Actual Output:
Can anything be brought tomorrow? Thanks.
Predicted Output:
i anything anything can bring tomorrow tomorrow
Input text:
Okay... they arent open on public holidays
Actual Output:
Okay. They aren't open on public holidays.
Predicted Output:
okay they nama open on public is
Haha... I'm carrying a broom with me so really paiseh to walk into lecture with it. I'm coming straight
from home mah... Cya later then.
```

Actual Output:

```
Haha. I'm carrying a broom with me. So I'm really sorry to walk into lecture with it. I'm coming
straight from home. See you later then.
Predicted Output:
haha i'm a with me so really sorry to for the lecture with it i'm coming rather from home i you later th
>>>>>>>
Input text:
Hmmm.... I'm watchin w my frens oredi... Paiseh...
Actual Output:
Hmm. I'm watching with my friends already. It's embarrassing.
Predicted Output:
\ensuremath{\mathsf{hmm}} i'm watching with my friends already friends
Input text:
Hey... Ü 've got driving today? my driving at 240.
Actual Output:
Hey. You have got driving today? My driving is at 2:40.
Predicted Output:
hey you got have today my driving at 2
Input text:
then it can moisturise our skin. and rub in circular motion. u wash face, tone, then put a bit of jelly a
nd cream onto ur hand, and tap it on your face,
Actual Output:
Then it can moisturise our skin and rub in circular motion. You wash face, tone, then put a bit of jelly
and cream onto your hand, and tap it on your face.
Predicted Output:
then it can our let's and in you having one be a a a a and quite a first and it on a one
Input text:
I'm pubbin now, gee, cant go online...After my drivin ah, hmmm, den where ur meetin....
Actual Output:
I'm in pub now. I can't go online. After my driving, then where are you meeting?
Predicted Output:
i'm i now now can't then i after my later haha haha then where you you
Input text:
Haha... Not accurate right....
Actual Output:
Haha. Not accurate, right?
Predicted Output:
haha not right
Þ
                                                                 In [61]:
import nltk.translate.bleu score as bleu
bleu_score=[]
for i in range (20):
 b=list(y_test[i:i+1])
 x=model.predict(source_padded_docs_test[i:i+1])
 y=prediction(x[0])
 y=y.split(' ')
 y lst=[]
 for i in y:
   if i=='<PAD>':
    continue
   else:
    y lst.append(i)
 bleu score.append(bleu.sentence bleu([b[0].split(),],y lst))
print(bleu score)
```

print("The Average Bleu Score is: ",sum(bleu score)/20)

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/nltk/translate/bleu score.py:490: UserWarning:
Corpus/Sentence contains 0 counts of 4-gram overlaps.
BLEU scores might be undesirable; use SmoothingFunction().
     warnings.warn( msg)
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/nltk/translate/bleu_score.py:490: UserWarning:
Corpus/Sentence contains 0 counts of 2-gram overlaps.
BLEU scores might be undesirable; use SmoothingFunction().
    warnings.warn( msg)
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/nltk/translate/bleu score.py:490: UserWarning:
Corpus/Sentence contains 0 counts of 3-gram overlaps.
BLEU scores might be undesirable; use SmoothingFunction().
     warnings.warn( msg)
 0.5623413251903491, \ 0.30228791143745415, \ 0.3508439695638686, \ 0.7598356856515925, \ 0.16527975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975033438158, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.36627975034159, \ 0.3
The Average Bleu Score is: 0.39176783220696243
```