

# ASSIGNMENT-5

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Name of the course : Design for analysis of algorithm

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Course code : CSA0670

Date of submission :

16. Sort the following elements using merge sort divide and conquer strategy and analyze complexity of algorithm.

Sol: Given

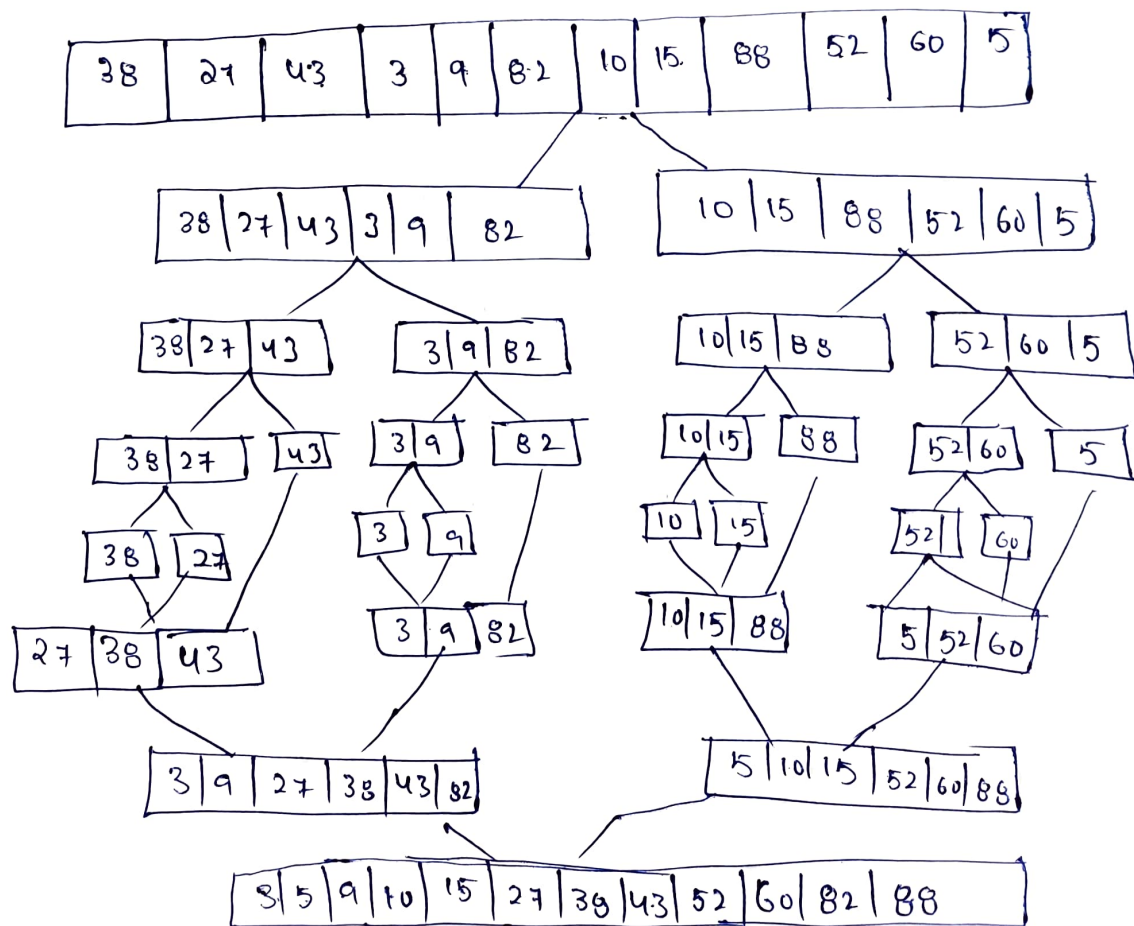
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11  
38 27 43 3 9 82 10 15 88 52 60 5

$$M = \frac{1+n}{2} = \frac{0+11}{2} = 5.5 = 6$$

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | 8 9 10 11  
38 27 43 3 9 82 10 15 | 88 52 60 5

$M = \frac{1+n}{2}$   
38 27 43 | 3 | 9 82 | 10 | 15 88 | 52 | 60 | 5

38 27 | 43 | 3 | 9 | 82 | 10 | 15 | 88 | 52 | 60 | 5



Time Complexity:

Best -  $O(n^2)$

Avg -  $O(n^2)$

Worst -  $O(n^2)$

17. Sort the array 64, 34, 25, 12, 22, 11, 90 using Bubble sort. What is time complexity of bubble sort in best, worst, avg.

Given:

64	34	25	12	22	11	90
i	j					

34	64	25	12	22	11	90
	i	j				

34	25	64	12	22	11	90
		i	j			

34	25	12	64	22	11	90
			i	j		

34	25	12	22	64	11	90
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34	25	12	22	11	64	90
					i	j

Ex-2

34	25	12	22	11	64	90
i	j					

25	34	12	22	11	64	90
	i	j				

25	12	34	22	11	64	90
		i	j			

25	12	22	34	11	64	90
			i	j		

25	12	22	11	34	64	90
					i	j

at Cu. -2151 31101 -5121 81-31 6171 -41191  
at integers.

84-3

25	12	22	11	34	64	90
i	j					
12	25	22	11	34	64	90
	i	j				
12	22	25	11	34	64	90
	i	j				
12	22	11	25	34	64	90
			i	j		
12	22	11	25	34	64	90
				i	j	

Sorted.

18.

Sort the array 64, 25, 12, 22, 11 using Selection Sort.  
What is time complexity of selection sort in the best, worst, average case.

Given

Time Complexity:

64 | 25 | 12 | 22 | 11

Best case:  $O(n^2)$

11 | 25 | 12 | 22 | 64

Avg case:  $O(n^2)$

Worst case:  $O(n^2)$

11 | 12 | 25 | 22 | 64

11 | 12 | 22 | 25 | 64

Sorted

19.

Sort the following elements using Insertion Sort using Brute force approach strategy (38, 27, 43, 3, 9, 82, 10, 15, 88, 52, 60, 5) and analyze complexity algorithm.

[ 38 27 43 3 9 82 10 15 88 52 60 5 ]

27 38 43 3 9 82 10 15 88 52 60 5

- 2) 27 38 43 3 9 82 10 15 88 52 60 5
- 3) 27 38 3 43 9 82 10 15 88 52 60 5
- 4) 3 27 38 43 9 82 10 15 88 52 60 5
- 5) 3 9 27 38 43 82 10 15 88 52 60 5
- 6) 3 9 10 27 38 43 82 15 88 52 60 5
- 7) 3 9 10 15 27 38 43 82 88 52 60 5
- 8) 3 9 10 27 38 43 82 15 88 52 60 5
- 9) 3 9 10 15 27 38 43 52 82 88 60 5
- 10) 3 9 10 15 27 38 43 52 82 60 88 5
- 11) 3 9 10 15 27 38 43 52 60 82 88 5
- 12) 3 9 10 15 27 38 43 52 60 82 88
- 13) 3 5 9 10 15 27 38 43

sorted.

Time complexity:-

Best case -  $O(n)$  - This occurs when the array is already sorted. The inner loop will run only once.

Avg case -  $O(n^2)$ :- The list is randomly ordered

Worst case -  $O(n^2)$ :- if the list is in reverse

Space Complexity:-

$O(1)$ : Insertion Sort.

20.

Given an array of  $[4, -2, 5, 3, 10, -5, 2, 8, -3, 6, 7, -4, 1, 9, -1, 0, -6, -8, 11, -9]$  integers,

Sort the following elements using insertion sort using Brute force approach strategy analyze complexity of the algorithm.

initial array :  $[4, -2, 5, 3, 10, -5, 2, 8, -3, 6, 7, -4, 1, 9, -1, 0, -6, -8, 11, -9]$

After first pass:  $[4, -2, 5, 3, 10, -5, 2, 8, -3, 6, 7, -4, 1, 9, -1, 0, -6, -8, 11, -9]$

Second pass:

$-2, 4, 5, 3, 10, -5, 2, 8, -3, 6, 7, -4, 1, 9, -1, 0, -6, -8, 11, -9]$

third pass:

$-2, 3, 4, 5, 10, -5, 2, 8, -3, 6, 7, -4, 1, 9, -1, 0, -6, -8, 11, -9]$

fourth pass:

$-5, -2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 2, 8, -3, 6, 7, -4, 1, 9, -1, 0, -6, -8, 11, -9]$

fifth pass:

$-5, -2, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 8, -3, 6, 7, -4, 1, 9, -1, 0, -6, -8, 11, -9]$

The final sorted

$[-9, -8, -6, -5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]$

Time Complexity:  $O(n^2)$

Space Complexity:  $O(1)$