

– English for Web Developers –

Présentation:

- Prénom
- Ce que vous faisiez avant
- Vos hobbies, vos passions
- Votre ressenti face à l'anglais

– Useful tools –	– How can I improve?--
<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Google Traduction- Reverso- DeepL- Wordreference- Linguee- Dictionnary.com- Merriam Webster- Duolingo	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Motivation- Fréquence- Speaking with native people- Video-games- Video, movies, series in VO or VOSTFR- Music and Lyrics- Reading (Bilingual books exist)- Traveling

– Emails and Email writing –

1. Introduction

a. Which medium of communication do you know?

Quels moyens de communication connaissez-vous?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Emails- Letters / mail- Social Network- Telephone- Cellphone- Computer- SMS- Instant messages- Newspaper | <ul style="list-style-type: none">=> Courrier électronique=> Courrier manuscrit |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

b. What differences can you make between emails and oral communication?

Quelles différences pouvez vous faire entre les emails et la communication orale?

- Emails may be formal, Oral communication may be common
- Speaking is more spontaneous
- Emails are more structured than oral communication
- Emails leave a trail
- By email, you have time to think about your answer

c. What differences can you make between emails?

Quelles différences pouvez vous faire entre les emails?

- Professional emails vs personal emails
 - The way you write
 - **Formality Formal Language / Informal language**
 - Email address
 - Structure

2. Formality in English

a. Linguistic rule

The more direct you are	=	the less polite you are
The less direct you are	=	the more polite you are

Imperative

Ouvre la fenêtre!
Open the window!

You can soften the sentence by adding 'please'

Ouvre la fenêtre, s'il te plaît
Ouvrez la fenêtre, s'il vous plaît
Open the window, please

I

You

He/She/it

We

You

They

You ask someone if he has the possibility to do something

Can you open the window?
Peux-tu ouvrir la fenêtre?

You ask someone if he would have the possibility to do something

Could you please open the window
Pourrais-tu ouvrir la fenêtre s'il te plaît

b. Modal verbs

- Verbs that have no meaning, but function
- They are auxiliaries
- They are invariables
- They are followed by the 'verbal base'
 - e.g. "I **can** open the door"

Can

Could

May

Might

Must

Shall

Should

Will

Would

❖ **Can** | **Cannot / can not / can't**

Ce qu'on est capable de faire	=	e.g. I can speak English
Ce qui est permis	=	e.g. I can access this room
Ce qu'on est incapable de faire	=	e.g. I can not go this way
Ce qu'il est interdit de faire	=	e.g. You can not smoke here

❖ **Could** | **Could not / couldn't**

Ce que je pourrais faire	=	I could hang out, if it wasn't raining
Le passé de can	=	I could open the window yesterday

❖ **Must** | **Must not / mustn't**

Ce qu'on a l'obligation de faire	=	I must ride my bicycle <i>Je dois rouler sur ma bicyclette!</i>
	=	The show must go on! <i>Le spectacle doit continuer!</i>
Ce dont on est quasiment sûr	=	It must be 12 already
Interdiction	=	You must not text and drive

❖ **Will / 'll** | **Will not / won't**

Exprimer le futur	=	I will survive! <i>Je survivrai</i> We will rock you! <i>Nous allons vous secouer</i> I will always love you <i>Je t'aimerai toujours</i>
Servir à traduire un interdiction	=	I won't let you hang out <i>Je ne te laisserai pas sortir avec tes amis</i>

❖ **Would / 'd** | **Would not / wouldn't**

Servir à traduire un conditionnel = I would do anything for love
Je ferais n'importe quoi par amour
(*Meatloaf*)

❖ **Should** | **Should not / shouldn't**

Utilisé pour donner un conseil, = e.g. Should I stay or should I go
ce que l'on devrait faire *Devrais-je rester ou devrais-je partir ?*

Ce qu'on ne devrait pas faire = e.g. You shouldn't push that button
Tu ne devrais pas appuyer sur ce bouton

3. The emails in English

a. Structure of an email

Opening phase	Content	Closing phase
<p>Dear Mr XXXX, Dear Ms XXXX,</p> <p>Mister XXXX, Miss XXXX,</p> <p>Madam, Sir, Madam, Sir,</p> <p>Hello FIRSTNAME, Hi, Good morning Good afternoon Good evening</p> <p>To whom it may concern,</p>	<p>Short introduction:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I am sending you this email to ... - I am writing with regard to ...¹ <p>If you give information:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I am writing to let you know that ...² - I regret to inform you that ... - I am delighted to inform you that ...³ <p>You need to answer:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I am writing in response to ...⁴ - I am writing in answer to ...⁴ - Regarding your previous email ...⁵ - Following our phone call - As agreed, ... <p>You need to ask something:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Could you please ... - Would it be possible to ... - I need you to ... - I would like you to ... 	<p>Do not hesitate to contact me for more information.⁶</p> <p>Thank you for reading,</p> <p>Thank you kindly,</p> <p>Please find attached to this email ...⁷</p> <p>Thank you in advance,</p> <p>I am looking forward to your answer,</p> <p>I am looking forward to hearing from you,</p> <hr/> <p>Best regards, Kind regards, Warmest regards, Regards, Sincerely, Best wishes,</p> <p>Best, Have a nice day, Bye, See you, Cya,</p>

----- formel

----- informel

----- S'il y en avait un à retenir ...

Phrasal verbs = Verbes à particules

To look	=	Regarder
To look for	=	Chercher
To look after	=	S'occuper de
To look forward	=	Être dans l'attente de

to give	=	Donner
to give up	=	Abandonner

to throw	=	Lancer
to throw out	=	Jeter
to throw up	=	Vomir
to throw down	=	Se battre

to f***	=	Rapport sexuel expliqué de manière vulgaire
to f*** up	=	Merder
to f*** with someone	=	Chercher des emmerdes à quelqu'un

What you should do	What you shouldn't do
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> Use politeness formulas<input type="checkbox"/> Do not forget the subject (objet)<input type="checkbox"/> Do not forget the attachment (pièce jointe)<input type="checkbox"/> Use paragraphs<input type="checkbox"/> Write short and easy sentences<input type="checkbox"/> Use numbers and bullet points (nombres et puces)<input type="checkbox"/> Use a simple grammar<input type="checkbox"/> Sum up the most important idea (résumer)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> Do not use familiar words or sentences<input type="checkbox"/> Do not use abbreviations / acronym (e.g. FYI = For your information)<input type="checkbox"/> Avoid misspelling (éviter les fautes)<input type="checkbox"/> Do not exclamation marks (point d'exclamation)<input type="checkbox"/> Do not use capital letters for full sentences (majuscules pour des phrases complètes)<input type="checkbox"/> Do not use smileys<input type="checkbox"/> Use contractions (i'd, i've, i'll, don't, can't)<input type="checkbox"/> Don't speak about irrelevant subject (de hors-sujet)

b. Email examples

Dear Mr Jones,

I'm a university student from Finland and I'm writing to get some information about your language courses this summer. I've got a few questions:

1. Do you do a course for university students, which helps them with their essay writing skills?
2. How many hours a week are the courses?
3. What sort of accommodation do you offer?
4. What after-school activities are there?
5. Do you do any trips to other towns in the UK?

I'm hoping to come over in June, so if you can get back to me as soon as possible, it would be great. Thanks for your help.

Best regards,

Jaana Nikkinen

Subject: Hello!

Hi Jack!!!

My name's Jaana and I'M FROM FINLAND!!! I bet you haven't had students from here B4 ;-) ;-) That's probably coz we're so amazing at languages, that we don't need any xtra help?except me – I need all the help I can get!! FYI: the problem really started when I was in primary school, and my parents, who had been arguing non-stop since I was a little baby, got divorced and decided that I should be adopted as they couldn't decide who should have custody of me. If I had been in their situation, I think I probably wouldn't have known either!! Anyway, this was all a bit traumatic, so all my school subjects suffered, especially English. HAHAAHAA ONLY JOKING!!!! :-) (Actually, don't tell anyone, but I'm actually quite a good student?but if anyone found out, my reputation would be ruined, so shhhhhh!) BTW do u do courses for uni students? How many lessons/week? Is there any extra stuff after school, SO I CAN MEET SOME COOL PEOPLE? How about trips? Give me all the info you can, man.

Jaana (although all my mates call me Jakki!!)

a. Why would you send an email as a web developer?

Pourquoi enverriez-vous un email en tant que dev web

- To apply for a job or an internship
Pour candidater à un emploi ou un stage
- To **look for** a job or an internship
Pour chercher un emploi ou un stage
- To create specification with a customer
Pour créer un cahier des charges avec un client
- To set an appointment
Pour fixer un rendez-vous
- To get more information from a customer or a colleague
Pour avoir plus d'information de la part d'un client ou d'un collègue
- To ask for a client's feedback or point of view
Pour demander un retour ou le point de vu d'un client
- To get help from a foreign colleague
Pour demander de l'aide à un collègue étranger

4. Exercise

Send me an email at pro.darras.corentin@gmail.com or on discord

- Should not be longer than 6-7 lines
- You can get inspiration from part **3.a** of the course
- You can work by two
- You can use translators & other tools
- You can ask for help
- You can add humour
- Don't be too personal, we're going to read them

Ms XXX, Mr YYY,

I would like to express my interest in the position of [position name], [reference no. xxx], which you are offering on [your website].

The skills in XXX, acquired during my previous experiences, match to the description of your offer.

Furthermore, your vision and the values advocated in the company make me want to join the adventure.

You will find my CV and a more detailed cover letter attached.

Looking forward to meeting you soon, please accept, Madam, Sir, the expression of my best regards.

GRUWE Frédéric

Dear Mr. Darras,

My name is Maxence Crequi, and I am sending you this email to inquire about a job opportunity.

I am not certain of what said opportunity entails, given this is really a thought exercise in an english class, but I would like to know the following details;

- What skills/abilities is the recruiter looking for in particular?
- Where is the workplace located, and is it possible to accomplish the work demanded by the employer from home?

Would it be possible for you to send back an answer in the shortest delay possible?

Thank you for your time,

Sincerely.

Dear Mr and Mrs,

My name is (name), and I am sending you this email to ask whether you have any internship opportunities at (company name).

I'm highly motivated, committed, and dedicated to establishing a career in the (name) industry.

I've attached a copy of my resume with this email so you can learn a little more about me.

If you are interested in learning more about me or have any suitable internship opportunities, please contact me as soon as possible.

My contact details are (insert details).

Kind regards,

(Your name)

Dear Mr XXX,

I am sending you this email to know your point of view on the mock-up about your website.

Do you like the colors or should I change it?

I hesitate to remove the navbar but it's like you want.

I need to know in order to start coding it.

Thank you and have a nice day.

For en tant que “pour” se placera avant un nom
e.g. I will do anything **for** love

To en tant que “pour” se placera avant un verbe

e.g. I need a swimwear **to** go to the swimming pool

Dear Mr Darras,

I am sending you this email to check up on you.

I hope you are not sick anymore for the vacations.

If you are still sick, it would be a shame to waste so much good food. In the worst case, you can always send me food by mail. So, I hope you have planned to waste your food.

Moreover, as you may have understood, I love to eat so much food.

This email is not a praise, nor a collection on food !

Best regards,

Manon DENOLF

Dear Mr. XX,

I am writing on behalf of my developing team, Walid's Soldiers. Last Monday, I sent through our proposal for the launch campaign of your new website.

As I have not received any message from you since, I just want to check if you received the proposal.

Also, if you have any questions, please let me know so that we can discuss them further.

If you agree, we can fix a call, would next Wednesday at 10:00 am work for you?

We are looking forward to working with you.

Best regards,

Walid Abdoun le bg

Dear [Customer],

After this month of trial we're coming back to you to see **what you have accomplished** with our product.

This first stage allowed us to get the point of view at every point but you haven't sent us your feedback yet.

And your feedback really matters so you can tell us more with your user experience on :

- the design of the home page
-
- the user support

We're glad to have you on the team and we hope to **keep you on board**. We wish you the best on the next stage and **we can't wait to open the purchase** stage available at www.insertTheWebsite.com for 29.99€.

This stage will be open in 8 days to start the best year of the decades.

We remain at your disposal for any further information.

Take a look at the **Christmas Special Offer** available immediately for our first product line on www.insertTheWebsite.com/christmasOffer.com.

Thank you again for everything you've done.

Hello!

My name is Grizzly and I am a web developer. I am writing to express my interest in the job or internship opportunity that you have available. I have a strong background in excel, word and am excited to bring my skills and experience to your team.

In my free time, I enjoy sleeping and LES JONES and staying up to date with the latest developments in the web development field. I am a team player and thrive in collaborative environments.

Thank you for considering my application. I look forward to the opportunity to discuss how I can contribute to your company.

Best regards,

Grizzly

Clément & Thibaut.

Hello Corentin,

I finally got my Motorcycle License last month ! And I already got my own motorcycle... The classic HONDA CB650R !!! (six hundred and fifty)

Frédéric, Clément and I are going to do a ride this sunday and we want you to join us. So let me know if you're free this day and if you want to come !

We're gonna do a tour of the north to see the beautiful landscape of our department. So of course we'll visit Dunkerque but also Bergues, Lille, Hazebrouck and more cities.

If you know some places don't hesitate to tell us, the more places we have to visit, the happier we'll be !

Ride safe V,

Nadou.

– GB, UK, ENG, Which is which? –

England	=	Country
Great Britain (G.B)	=	England, Scotland, Wales
United Kingdom (U.K)	=	England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland
British Isles	=	England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Republic of Ireland



Commonwealth

– Forums and Forum Posts –

1. Introduction

a. Do you know any useful sites or forums for web developers?

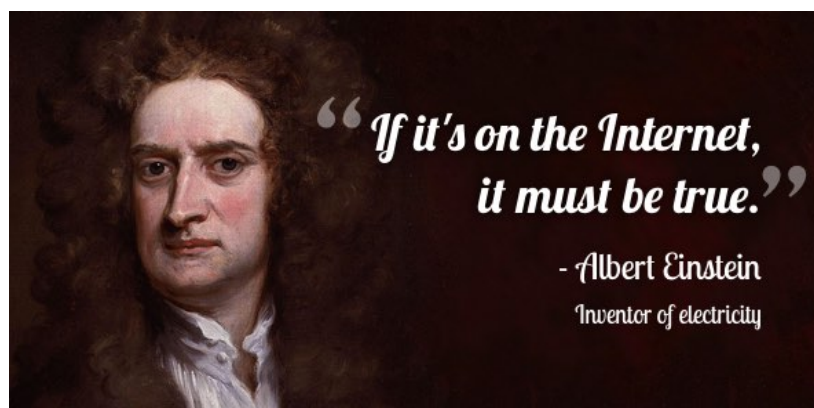
- Reddit
- Any social network
- Stack overflow
- Git Hub
- w3school
- Openclassroom
- Pierre Giraud
- Grafikart
- Le designer du Web
- Php.net
- Codecademy
- Discord
- MDN (Mozilla Dev)

b. What are the differences between emails and forums?

- Forums tend to be public, emails tend to be private
- Forums can be more direct
- Emails usually have only one recipient, forums can have multiple

c. What are the advantages and the drawbacks of forums?

Advantages	Drawbacks
<ul style="list-style-type: none">- You can have several answers from different people- You can get more point of views on a topic- You are anonymous- You don't need to post to get your answer	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- You can get answer that don't match the topic- You can get trolled- People are anonymous- It can take time to get an answer- You don't know the qualifications of the people answering



d. Do you know any useful abbreviations to use on the internet?

FYI	=>	For your information	=>	Pour votre information
BTW	=>	By the way	=>	Au fait
RN	=>	Right now	=>	Maintenant
TBH	=>	To be honest	=>	Pour être honnête
IM(H)O	=>	In my (humble) opinion	=>	A mon avis
BRB	=>	Be right back	=>	Je reviens tout de suite
ASAP	=>	As soon as possible	=>	Dès que possible
SMH	=>	Shake my head	=>	Secoue la tête
GG	=>	Good Game	=>	Bien joué
ETA	=>	Estimated time of arrival	=>	Temps estimé avant arrivé
TY	=>	Thank you	=>	Merci
DIY	=>	Do it yourself	=>	A faire soit même
DYOR	=>	Do your own research	=>	Fais tes propres recherches
THX	=>	Thanks	=>	Merci
XOXO	=>	Hugs and kisses	=>	Bisous calin
LMAO	=>	Laughing my ass off	=>	Mort de rire
WAGMI	=>	We're all gonna make it	=>	On va tous survivre
AKA	=>	Also known as	=>	Aussi connu sous le nom de
MB	=>	My bad	=>	Ma faute
WTF	=>	What the F***	=>	C'est quoi cette merde
ATH	=>	All time high	=>	Le point le plus haut
STFU	=>	Shut the f**** up	=>	Ferme ta g****
ILY	=>	I love you	=>	Je t'aime
AFAIK	=>	As far as I know	=>	Pour autant que je sache
FOMO	=>	Fear of missing out	=>	Peur de rater quelque chose
NVM	=>	Nevermind	=>	Ca fait rien
PTSD	=>	Post traumatic stress disorder	=>	Syndrome de stress post-traumatique
ADHD	=>	Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder	=>	trouble déficit de l'attention, hyperactivité
ATM	=>	At the moment	=>	Maintenant
IDK	=>	I don't know	=>	Je ne sais pas
IDC	=>	I don't care	=>	Je m'en fous
OCD	=>	Obsessional Compulsive disorder	=>	TOC
TOC	=>	Table of content	=>	Table des matières

LMK	=>	Let me know	=> Tenez moi au courant
TBA	=>	To be announced	=>
TBC	=>	To be confirmed	
MMMP	=>	More money more problems	
YOLO	=>	You only live once	=> On ne vit qu'une fois
DOB	=>	Date of birth	=> Date de naissance
BAE	=>	Before anyone else	=> Avant tous les autres
SO	=>	Significant other	
FAQ	=>	Frequently Asked Questions	=> Foire aux questions
RTFM	=>	Read the F manual	=> Lis cette saleté de documentation
WDYM	=>	What do you mean	=> Qu'est ce que tu veux dire?
WYD	=>	What are you doing	=> Tu fais quoi?
WIP	=>	Work in progress	=> Travail en cours
OP	=>	Original Poster	=> Créateur du topic
OC	=>	Original content	=> Contenu original
AMA	=>	Ask me anything	=> Demandez moi ce que vous voulez
WYSIWYG	=>	What you see is what you get	=> "Ce que tu vois c'est ce que tu as"
GRODT	=>	Get rich or die trying	=> Devient riche ou meurt en essayant

Character A:

Murphy's law states that the best way to get the right answer on the internet is not to ask a question; it's to post the wrong answer."

Character B:

"This is Cunningham's Law and not Murphy's Law.

Murphy's Law is "Anything that can go wrong will go wrong".

2. Connecteurs logiques

First
Then
After
Before
Now
And
too
With
When
How
for
Like / as
While
Therefore
If
Because
Because of

First , you need to install this program ...
... then you need to remove the previous program
... you need to close the program after .
Write that down, before I forget
Your computer can restart now
You need to install Adobe and Chrome
There is a problem with Microsoft Word too
with or without you ...
Wake me up, when september ends
Learn how to install Windows 11
for the grace for the might of the lord!
You need a specific program to run this, like WinRar
I think therefore I am
Contact the support if you need more details
Your PC had to restart because it needed to instal an update
Your PC crashed because of this program

En premier
Ensuite
Après
Avant
Maintenant
Et
Aussi
avec
Quand
Comment
Pour
Comme
Tandis que
Donc / par conséquent
Si
Parceque
A cause de

3. Written comprehension for web developers

creating HTML webpage with basic input text area from node application

Asked today Modified today Viewed 8 times



0



I created a simple 3 card poker game that takes in user input and determines a winner via command line using node JS. I need to convert it into a webpage where a user can input info and it will return the winner. I don't know how to go about this... below is my script.JS file

I expected to be able to just write it and connect it but I have tried a few things but i'm just a bit confused on how to accomplish that given what i've written

And here is my hand.JS file...

```
import Hand from "./hand.js";
import prompt from "prompt-sync";

const players = prompt("How many players?");
// console.log(`Hey there ${players}`);
const numberOfPlayers = Number(players);

//aggregate user input
let userInput = [];

for (let i = 0; i < numberOfPlayers; i++) {
  const newPrompt = prompt(`$${i} `);
  userInput.push(newPrompt);
}
```

The Overflow Blog

Just laid off? Nervous layoffs? Here's what to do

The blockchain tech to watch in winter (Ep. 516)

Featured on Meta

Help us identify new members

Navigation and UI res

Help needed: a call for the Staging Group

2022 Community Mock Results

Temporary policy: Cha

1. What was OP trying to do? (one answer is correct)

- ☐ He wanted to create a webpage about kitten
- ☐ He wanted to create script to shutdown a computer
- ☒ He wanted to create a poker game
- ☐ He wanted to change the style of his website

2. What did he expect?

- ☐ He expected the website would give him a Schweppes
- ☒ He expected it to be easy to connect
- ☐ He expected it to have an integrated UI
- ☐ He expected to get some money from it

3. If you have an idea, how would you help that person?

Hello,

Il aurait mieux fallu utiliser un framework,

Si tu veux utiliser Node JS il faut que tu utilises un framework en front. Quand tu veux créer du Web HTML a partir de Node sans Framework, c'est très compliqué.

Dans ton cas, le mieux c'est peut être de te passer de Node qui te complique la vie et de te servir de JS sans Node et d'avoir du HTML

Amuse toi bien,

Hello,

You should have used a framework,

If you want to use NodeJS you need to use a frontend framework. It's harder to create Web HTML from Node without a framework.

In your case, it would be better to avoid using Node without a framework which is making things harder for yourself and to use JS without Node with HTML files on the side.

Enjoy,

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/74716976/creating-html-webpage-with-basic-input-text-area-from-node-application>

How do I check whether a checkbox is checked in jQuery?

Asked 13 years, 6 months ago Modified 2 months ago Viewed 4.7m times

I need to check the `checked` property of a checkbox and perform an action based on the checked property using jQuery.

5088

For example, if the `age` checkbox is checked, then I need to show a textbox to enter `age`, else hide the textbox.

But the following code returns `false` by default:

```
if ($('#isAgeSelected').attr('checked')) {  
    $("#txtAge").show();  
} else {  
    $("#txtAge").hide();  
}
```

```
<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/2.1.1/jquery.min.js"><  
<input type="checkbox" id="isAgeSelected"/>  
<div id="txtAge" style="display:none">  
    Age is selected  
</div>
```

Run code snippet

Expand snippet

1. What does OP want to do

- ☐ He wants his paycheck to be paid by check in Czech currency
- ☒ He wants to verify something about a property
- ☐ He wants a property to be unchecked
- ☐ He wants to delete a checkbox

2. What is the problem with his request

- ☐ It's never checked
- ☒ It's always returns as "false"
- ☐ It displays an html error
- ☐ It completely delete his website

3. If you have an idea, how would you help that person?

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/2204250/check-if-checkbox-is-checked-with-jquery>

1. Warm-up

- a. Do you know what text to image generation is?

Open AI

The generation of images from a single line of text thanks to an AI

- b. Do you know any website that can generate text-to-image?

Dall-E

Midjourney

Disco Diffusion

Stable Diffusion

Craiyon